A7640-7U 9/85

National Education Association

DATA SEARCH

Rankings of the States, 1985

NEA 455 SA

Professional and Organizational Development/Research Division

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FOREWORD

Throughout 1985, the processes, outcomes, and resources available to public education continued to enjoy unprecedented levels of attention. The public has maintained its interest in and demands for educational excellence. With sustained intensity, state legislatures have focused on education funding and teacher compensation systems.

The NEA continues its active participation in and support of these efforts, and offers *Rankings of the States, 1985* as one resource available to NEA's state and local affiliates, to government officials, and to interested citizens as they address various aspects of education reform.

Rankings of the States, 1985 provides current statistical information about public education and related topics, such as state-local government operations, population, and school finance. The tables which follow contain descriptive data for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, enabling assessments of demographic and fiscal developments affecting public education currently and over time. While it is inevitable that rank-ordered tables encourage state-by-state comparisons, these state-level data conceal critical local variations, and as such, prohibit conclusive judgments about the quality of public education within states. For this reason, data contained in *Rankings of the States* are useful only to the extent that they can be supplemented with other, more specific information about public education systems.

This project was directed by Susan Carmon Gewirtz of NEA Research, with assistance of other NEA Research staff members. Susan M. Falsey was responsible for the project's computer operations and technical support.

NEA Research extends its appreciation to those state department of education personnel who provided current public school statistics for inclusion in this report.

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Assistant Executive Director
Professional and Organizational Development

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Director of Research

August 1985

TECHNICAL NOTES

Rankings of the States, 1985 contains rank-ordered statistics for the fifty states and the District of Columbia. All state data are ranked beginning with the largest figure. When the values of two or more states are the same, they are assigned the same rank, with the appropriate number resumed with the next state in rank.

Please note that *Rankings of the States, 1985* features revised figures for some estimated data previously published in *Estimates of School Statistics, 1984-85,* another report of NEA Research published in March 1985. State education agencies were invited to review their fall 1984 estimates and revise them for inclusion in this report. For this reason, estimated data in B, C, F, and H Series may differ from those in *Estimates of School Statistics.*

This edition of *Rankings of the States* includes tables presented for the first time, and also reflects the discontinuation of selected tables. Tables previously featured in the I Series have been discontinued, for example. Every effort has been made to obtain current information, but the availability of data from federal government and other sources dictates the presence or absence of certain tables in this report.

Tables D-15 and D-16 contain data from the *Sales and Marketing Management Survey of Buying Power*, a copyrighted work. Reproduction of these tables is prohibited unless permission is obtained directly from Sales and Marketing Management, 633 Third Avenue, New York, New York, 10017.

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POPULATION

Tables in A Series provide information about the population of states, and can serve as indicators of demand for public education services.

The level and change in the total population of states shown in Tables A-1 through A-4 help to identify patterns of growth or decline for each state. Used in conjunction with A-11 and A-12, assumptions can be made about the relative stability of a state's population, and the implications for state personal income and revenue bases, for example.

School-age population data in Tables A-5 and A-6 focus directly on the consumers of public elementary and secondary education. Combining these figures with public school enrollment tables in B Series can indicate demand for and participation in public school services.

Tables A-7 through A-10 define the adult population within states. Changes in the size of adult and elderly age groups affect demand for public school programs and the degree to which funding for education faces competition from other public sector programs. These tables also can indicate the willingness of citizens within a state to support public education.

A-1. TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION, 1984 (IN THOUSANDS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	25,622
2.	NEW YORK	17,735
3.	TEXAS	15,989
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	11,901
5.	ILLINOIS	11,511
6.	FLORIDA	10,976
7.	OHIO	10,752
8.	MICHIGAN	9,075
9.	NEW JERSEY	7,515
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	6,165
11.	GEORGIA	5,837
12.	MASSACHUSETTS	5,798
13.	VIRGINIA	5,636
14.	INDIANA	5,498
15.	MISSOURI	5,008
16.	WISCONSIN	4,766
17.	TENNESSEE	4,717
18.	LOUISIANA	4,462
19.	MARYLAND	4,349
	WASHINGTON	4,349
21.	MINNESOTA	4,162
22.	ALABAMA	3,990
23.	KENTUCKY	3,723
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	3,300
25.	OKLAHOMA	3,298
26.	COLORADO	3,178
27.	CONNECTICUT	3,154
28.	ARIZONA	3,053
29.	IOWA	2,910
30.	OREGON	2,674
31.	MISSISSIPPI	2,598
32.	KANSAS	2,438
33.	ARKANSAS	2,349
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,952
35.	UTAH	1,652
36.	NEBRASKA	1,606
37.	NEW MEXICO	1,424
38.	MAINE	1,156
39.	HAWAII	1,039
40.	IDAHO	1,001
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	977
42.	RHODE ISLAND	962
43.	NEVADA	911
44.	MONTANA	824
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	706
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	686
47.	DIST. OF COL.	623
48.	DELAWARE	613
49.	VERMONT	530
50.	WYOMING	511
51.	ALASKA	500
	UNITED STATES	236,158

Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

A-2. TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION, 1983 (IN THOUSANDS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	25,174
2.	NEW YORK	17,667
3.	TEXAS	15,724
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	11,895
5.	ILLINOIS	11,486
6.	OHIO	10,746
7.	FLORIDA	10,680
8.	MICHIGAN	9,069
9.	NEW JERSEY	7,468
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	6,082
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	5,767
12.	GEORGIA	5,732
13.	VIRGINIA	5,550
14.	INDIANA	5,479
15.	MISSOURI	4,970
16.	WISCONSIN	4,751
17.	TENNESSEE	4,685
18.	LOUISIANA	4,438
19.	MARYLAND	4,304
20.	WASHINGTON	4,300
21.	MINNESOTA	4,144
22.	ALABAMA	3,959
23.	KENTUCKY	3,714
24.	OKLAHOMA	3,298
25.	SOUTH CAROLINA	3,264
26.	COLORADO	3,139
27.	CONNECTICUT	3,138
28.	ARIZONA	2,963
29.	IOWA	2,905
30.	OREGON	2,662
31.	MISSISSIPPI	2,587
32.	KANSAS	2,425
33.	ARKANSAS	2,328
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,965
35.	UTAH	1,619
36.	NEBRASKA	1,597
37.	NEW MEXICO	1,399
38.	MAINE	1,146
39.	HAWAII	1,023
40.	IDAHO	989
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	959
42.	RHODE ISLAND	955
43.	NEVADA	891
44.	MONTANA	817
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	700
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	680
47.	DIST. OF COL.	623
48.	DELAWARE	606
49.	VERMONT	525
50.	WYOMING	514
51.	ALASKA	479
	UNITED STATES	233,981

Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985.* p. 11.

A-3. PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION, 1983 TO 1984

1.	ALASKA	4.38
2.	ARIZONA	3.04
3.	FLORIDA	2.77
4.	NEVADA	2.24
5.	UTAH	2.04
6.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1.88
7.	GEORGIA	1.83
8.	NEW MEXICO	1.79
9.	CALIFORNIA	1.78
10.	TEXAS	1.69
11.	HAWAII	1.56
12.	VIRGINIA	1.55
13.	NORTH CAROLINA	1.36
14.	COLORADO	1.24
15.	IDAHO	1.21
16.	DELAWARE	1.16
17.	WASHINGTON	1.14
18.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1.10
19.	MARYLAND	1.05
20.	VERMONT	0.95
	UNITED STATES	0.93
21.	ARKANSAS	0.90
22.	NORTH DAKOTA	0.88
23.	MAINE	0.87
24.	SOUTH DAKOTA	0.86
	MONTANA	0.86
26.	ALABAMA	0.78
27.	MISSOURI	0.76
28.	RHODE ISLAND	0.73
29.	TENNESSEE	0.68
30.	NEW JERSEY	0.63
31.	NEBRASKA	0.56
32.	LOUISIANA	0.54
	MASSACHUSETTS	0.54
	KANSAS	0.54
35.	CONNECTICUT	0.51
36.	OREGON	0.45
37.	MINNESOTA	0.43
	MISSISSIPPI	0.43
39.	NEW YORK	0.38
40.	INDIANA	0.35
41.	WISCONSIN	0.32
42.	KENTUCKY	0.24
43.	ILLINOIS	0.22
44.	IOWA	0.17
45.	MICHIGAN	0.07
46.	OHIO	0.06
47.	PENNSYLVANIA	0.05
48.	DIST. OF COL.	0.00
	OKLAHOMA	0.00
50.	WYOMING	-0.58
51.	WEST VIRGINIA	-0.66

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985.* p. 11; and unpublished data.

A-4. PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION, 1974 TO 1984

1.	NEVADA	58.99
2.	ALASKA	48.37
3.	WYOMING	42.34
4.	ARIZONA	41.80
5.	UTAH	40.84
6.	FLORIDA	35.67
7.	TEXAS	32.69
8.	COLORADO	27.32
9.	NEW MEXICO	26.92
10.	IDAHO	25.28
11.	WASHINGTON	25.12
12.	HAWAII	22.67
13.	CALIFORNIA	22.55
14.	OKLAHOMA	21.74
15.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	20.92
16.	GEORGIA	19.56
17.	LOUISIANA	18.54
18.	SOUTH CAROLINA	18.53
19.	OREGON	18.01
20.	NORTH CAROLINA	14.95
21.	VIRGINIA	14.83
22.	TENNESSEE	14.24
23.	ARKANSAS	13.92
24.	VERMONT	12.77
25.	MONTANA	12.11
26.	MISSISSIPPI	11.79
	UNITED STATES	11.72
27.	ALABAMA	11.55
28.	KENTUCKY	10.90
29.	MAINE	10.41
30.	WEST VIRGINIA	8.99
31.	NORTH DAKOTA	7.69
32.	KANSAS	7.40
33.	DELAWARE	6.98
34.	MINNESOTA	6.25
35.	MARYLAND	6.23
36.	MISSOURI	4.84
37.	WISCONSIN	4.38
38.	NEBRASKA	4.08
39.	SOUTH DAKOTA	3.52
40.	ILLINOIS	3.41
41.	INDIANA	3.15
42.	RHODE ISLAND	2.67
43.	NEW JERSEY	2.52
44.	CONNECTICUT	2.14
45.	IOWA	1.93
46.	PENNSYLVANIA	0.56
47.	OHIO	0.14
48.	MASSACHUSETTS	-0.03
49.	MICHIGAN	-0.25
50.	NEW YORK	-2.08
51.	DIST. OF COL.	-13.83

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1975.* p.12; and unpublished data.

A-5. ESTIMATED POPULATION AGE 5-17, 1984 (IN THOUSANDS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	4,599
2.	TEXAS	3,276
3.	NEW YORK	3,206
4.	ILLINOIS	2,205
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	2,132
6.	OHIO	2,091
7.	MICHIGAN	1,822
8.	FLORIDA	1,791
9.	NEW JERSEY	1,368
10.	GEORGIA	1,189
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,184
12.	INDIANA	1,103
13.	VIRGINIA	1,037
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	1,003
15.	LOUISIANA	951
16.	MISSOURI	940
17.	WISCONSIN	919
18.	TENNESSEE	916
19.	WASHINGTON	815
20.	ALABAMA	814
21.	MINNESOTA	793
22.	MARYLAND	784
23.	KENTUCKY	753
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	675
25.	OKLAHOMA	640
26.	ARIZONA	595
27.	COLORADO	592
28.	MISSISSIPPI	576
29.	IOWA	563
30.	CONNECTICUT	552
31.	OREGON	504
32.	ARKANSAS	475
33.	KANSAS	453
34.	UTAH	419
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	395
36.	NEBRASKA	312
37.	NEW MEXICO	302
38.	IDAHO	226
39.	MAINE	225
40.	HAWAII	197
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	184
42.	MONTANA	166
	RHODE ISLAND	166
44.	NEVADA	164
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	143
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	137
47.	DELAWARE	112
48.	WYOMING	108
49.	ALASKA	106
50.	VERMONT	100
51.	DIST. OF COL.	92
	UNITED STATES	44,873

Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

A-6. ESTIMATED POPULATION AGE 5-17 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, 1984

1.	UTAH	25.36
2.	IDAHO	22.58
3.	MISSISSIPPI	22.17
4.	LOUISIANA	21.31
5.	NEW MEXICO	21.21
6.	ALASKA	21.20
7.	WYOMING	21.14
8.	TEXAS	20.49
9.	SOUTH CAROLINA	20.45
10.	ALABAMA	20.40
11.	GEORGIA	20.37
12.	SOUTH DAKOTA	20.25
13.	WEST VIRGINIA	20.24
14.	KENTUCKY	20.23
15.	ARKANSAS	20.22
16.	MONTANA	20.15
17.	MICHIGAN	20.08
18.	INDIANA	20.06
19.	NORTH DAKOTA	19.97
20.	ARIZONA	19.49
21.	MAINE	19.46
22.	OHIO	19.45
23.	NEBRASKA	19.43
24.	TENNESSEE	19.42
25.	OKLAHOMA	19.41
26.	IOWA	19.35
27.	WISCONSIN	19.28
28.	NORTH CAROLINA	19.21
29.	ILLINOIS	19.16
30.	MINNESOTA	19.05
	UNITED STATES	19.00
31.	HAWAII	18.96
32.	VERMONT	18.87
33.	OREGON	18.85
34.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	18.83
35.	MISSOURI	18.77
36.	WASHINGTON	18.74
37.	COLORADO	18.63
38.	KANSAS	18.58
39.	VIRGINIA	18.40
40.	DELAWARE	18.27
41.	NEW JERSEY	18.20
42.	NEW YORK	18.08
43.	MARYLAND	18.03
44.	NEVADA	18.00
45.	CALIFORNIA	17.95
46.	PENNSYLVANIA	17.91
47.	CONNECTICUT	17.50
48.	MASSACHUSETTS	17.30
49.	RHODE ISLAND	17.26
50.	FLORIDA	16.32
51.	DIST. OF COL.	14.77

Computed from Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

A-7. PERCENT OF TOTAL RESIDENT POPULATION AGE 21 AND OVER, 1984

1.	FLORIDA	72.72
2.	DIST. OF COL.	72.71
3.	RHODE ISLAND	71.31
4.	CONNECTICUT	71.12
5.	MASSACHUSETTS	70.90
6.	PENNSYLVANIA	70.66
7.	NEW JERSEY	70.53
8.	NEW YORK	70.14
9.	MARYLAND	69.56
10.	NEVADA	69.48
11.	VIRGINIA	69.23
12.	CALIFORNIA	69.07
13.	OREGON	69.04
14.	DELAWARE	69.00
15.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	68.99
16.	NORTH CAROLINA	68.71
17.	MISSOURI	68.67
18.	WASHINGTON	68.59
19.	TENNESSEE	68.58
	UNITED STATES	68.39
20.	WEST VIRGINIA	68.29
21.	IOWA	68.28
22.	MAINE	68.25
23.	KANSAS	68.21
24.	ILLINOIS	68.14
25.	OHIO	68.10
26.	COLORADO	67.94
27.	VERMONT	67.92
28.	WISCONSIN	67.90
29.	MINNESOTA	67.80
30.	ARKANSAS	67.48
31.	NEBRASKA	67.43
32.	MICHIGAN	67.32
33.	INDIANA	67.26
34.	ARIZONA	67.25
35.	KENTUCKY	67.18
36.	OKLAHOMA	67.16
37.	ALABAMA	67.09
38.	HAWAII	67.08
39.	MONTANA	66.87
40.	SOUTH CAROLINA	66.52
41.	NORTH DAKOTA	66.47
42.	GEORGIA	65.86
43.	SOUTH DAKOTA	65.72
44.	TEXAS	65.36
45.	WYOMING	64.38
46.	LOUISIANA	64.25
47.	MISSISSIPPI	64.13
48.	NEW MEXICO	64.12
49.	IDAHO	63.14
50.	ALASKA	61.80
51.	UTAH	56.84

Computed from Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

A-8. NUMBER OF SCHOOL AGE CHILDREN PER 100 ADULTS AGE 21 AND OVER IN 1984

1.	UTAH	44.62
2.	IDAHO	35.76
3.	MISSISSIPPI	34.57
4.	ALASKA	34.30
5.	LOUISIANA	33.17
6.	NEW MEXICO	33.08
7.	WYOMING	32.83
8.	TEXAS	31.35
9.	GEORGIA	30.93
10.	SOUTH DAKOTA	30.82
11.	SOUTH CAROLINA	30.75
12.	ALABAMA	30.41
13.	MONTANA	30.13
14.	KENTUCKY	30.11
15.	NORTH DAKOTA	30.04
16.	ARKANSAS	29.97
17.	INDIANA	29.83
18.	MICHIGAN	29.82
19.	WEST VIRGINIA	29.63
20.	ARIZONA	28.98
21.	OKLAHOMA	28.89
22.	NEBRASKA	28.81
23.	OHIO	28.56
24.	MAINE	28.52
25.	WISCONSIN	28.40
26.	IOWA	28.33
27.	TENNESSEE	28.32
28.	HAWAII	28.26
29.	ILLINOIS	28.11
30.	MINNESOTA	28.10
31.	NORTH CAROLINA	27.95
	UNITED STATES	27.78
	VERMONT	27.78
33.	COLORADO	27.42
34.	MISSOURI	27.33
35.	WASHINGTON	27.32
36.	OREGON	27.30
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	27.30
38.	KANSAS	27.24
39.	VIRGINIA	26.58
40.	DELAWARE	26.48
41.	CALIFORNIA	25.99
42.	MARYLAND	25.92
43.	NEVADA	25.91
44.	NEW JERSEY	25.81
45.	NEW YORK	25.77
46.	PENNSYLVANIA	25.35
47.	CONNECTICUT	24.61
48.	MASSACHUSETTS	24.40
49.	RHODE ISLAND	24.20
50.	FLORIDA	22.44
51.	DIST. OF COL.	20.31

Computed from Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

A-9. PERCENT OF RESIDENT POPULATION AGE 65 AND OVER, 1984

1.	FLORIDA	17.59
2.	RHODE ISLAND	14.35
3.	ARKANSAS	14.30
4.	IOWA	14.09
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	14.08
6.	MISSOURI	13.62
7.	SOUTH DAKOTA	13.60
8.	NEBRASKA	13.45
9.	MASSACHUSETTS	13.40
10.	KANSAS	13.25
11.	MAINE	13.15
12.	WEST VIRGINIA	13.06
13.	CONNECTICUT	12.90
14.	OREGON	12.86
15.	WISCONSIN	12.82
16.	NORTH DAKOTA	12.68
17.	NEW YORK	12.67
18.	NEW JERSEY	12.53
19.	MINNESOTA	12.42
20.	ARIZONA	12.28
21.	OKLAHOMA	12.16
22.	DIST. OF COL.	12.04
23.	TENNESSEE	12.00
24.	ALABAMA	11.93
25.	OHIO	11.90
26.	VERMONT	11.89
	UNITED STATES	11.87
27.	ILLINOIS	11.78
	MISSISSIPPI	11.78
29.	KENTUCKY	11.76
30.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	11.67
31.	MONTANA	11.65
32.	INDIANA	11.60
33.	WASHINGTON	11.31
34.	NORTH CAROLINA	11.16
35.	MICHIGAN	11.10
36.	DELAWARE	10.93
37.	IDAHO	10.79
38.	CALIFORNIA	10.51
39.	MARYLAND	10.28
40.	VIRGINIA	10.15
41.	SOUTH CAROLINA	10.03
42.	GEORGIA	9.89
43.	LOUISIANA	9.75
44	NEVADA	9.55
45.	NEW MEXICO	9.48
46.	TEXAS	9.47
47.	HAWAII	9.05
48.	COLORADO	8.81
49.	WYOMING	8.22
50.	UTAH	7.75
51.	ALASKA	3.00

Computed from Bureau of the Census, unpublished data.

A-10. PERCENT INCREASE IN POPULATION 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OLDER, 1974 TO 1984

1.	NEVADA	112.20
2.	ALASKA	87.50
3.	ARIZONA	77.73
4.	HAWAII	77.36
5.	NEW MEXICO	56.98
6.	FLORIDA	52.41
7.	SOUTH CAROLINA	51.14
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	45.45
	UTAH	45.45
10.	IDAHO	42.11
11.	GEORGIA	39.71
12.	DELAWARE	39.58
13.	VIRGINIA	39.51
14.	WASHINGTON	38.98
15.	COLORADO	37.25
16.	OREGON	37.05
17.	CALIFORNIA	35.60
18.	TEXAS	35.18
19.	MARYLAND	34.23
20.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	32.56
21.	TENNESSEE	32.55
22.	MONTANA	31.51
23.	WYOMING	31.25
24.	ALABAMA	30.41
25.	CONNECTICUT	29.62
26.	LOUISIANA	29.08
	UNITED STATES	28.54
27.	ARKANSAS	27.27
28.	MICHIGAN	26.19
29.	NEW JERSEY	25.77
30.	MAINE	24.59
31.	MISSISSIPPI	24.39
32.	PENNSYLVANIA	24.33
33.	RHODE ISLAND	24.32
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	23.79
35.	VERMONT	23.53
36.	OKLAHOMA	22.26
37.	INDIANA	22.22
38.	OHIO	21.90
39.	WISCONSIN	20.99
40.	NORTH DAKOTA	20.83
41.	KENTUCKY	20.33
42.	MINNESOTA	19.68
43.	ILLINOIS	19.58
44.	MASSACHUSETTS	17.55
45.	MISSOURI	15.40
46.	KANSAS	14.95
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	14.29
48.	IOWA	13.89
49.	NEBRASKA	13.09
50.	NEW YORK	12.46
51.	DIST. OF COL.	5.63

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1975.* p. 32; and unpublished data.

A-11. NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS FROM JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1983

1.	CALIFORNIA	413,915
2.	TEXAS	287,044
3.	NEW YORK	249,618
4.	ILLINOIS	175,679
5.	OHIO	160,330
6.	PENNSYLVANIA	159,210
7.	FLORIDA	148,695
8.	MICHIGAN	131,873
9.	NEW JERSEY	95,406
10.	GEORGIA	91,090
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	84,655
12.	INDIANA	82,169
13.	LOUISIANA	80,610
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	78,670
15.	VIRGINIA	77,448
16.	MISSOURI	76,739
17.	WISCONSIN	72,611
18.	TENNESSEE	67,739
19.	MINNESOTA	64,698
20.	WASHINGTON	63,729
21.	MARYLAND	57,857
22.	ALABAMA	57,685
23.	KENTUCKY	55,252
24.	COLORADO	55,159
25.	OKLAHOMA	54,085
26.	ARIZONA	52,659
27.	SOUTH CAROLINA	48,513
28.	MISSISSIPPI	44,025
29.	IOWA	43,783
30.	OREGON	41,045
31.	UTAH	40,752
32.	CONNECTICUT	40,380
33.	KANSAS	39,498
34.	ARKANSAS	33,630
35.	NEW MEXICO	30,186
36.	WEST VIRGINIA	26,911
37.	NEBRASKA	26,816
38.	HAWAII	19,005
39.	DIST. OF COL.	18,592
40.	IDAHO	18,540
41.	MAINE	16,323
42.	NEVADA	14,251
43.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	13,973
44.	MONTANA	13,794
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	13,200
46.	RHODE ISLAND	13,061
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	12,409
48.	ALASKA	11,500
49.	DELAWARE	9,538
50.	WYOMING	9,515
51.	VERMONT	7,671
	UNITED STATES	3,601,536

U.S. Public Health Service, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report.* p. 4.

A-12. NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS FROM JANUARY TO DECEMBER 1984

1.	CALIFORNIA	455,075
2.	TEXAS	306,192
3.	NEW YORK	251,062
4.	ILLINOIS	175,907
5.	OHIO	159,939
6.	PENNSYLVANIA	159,911
7.	FLORIDA	155,236
8.	MICHIGAN	134,517
9.	NEW JERSEY	94,044
10.	GEORGIA	91,761
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	86,705
12.	LOUISIANA	83,195
13.	MASSACHUSETTS	79,386
14.	VIRGINIA	79,342
15.	INDIANA	79,134
16.	MISSOURI	78,517
17.	WASHINGTON	73,605
18.	WISCONSIN	73,088
19.	TENNESSEE	70,407
20.	MINNESOTA	65,788
21.	MARYLAND	58,790
22.	ALABAMA	58,604
23.	ARIZONA	54,821
24.	COLORADO	54,471
25.	OKLAHOMA	53,425
26.	KENTUCKY	51,964
27.	SOUTH CAROLINA	48,215
28.	MISSISSIPPI	42,695
29.	IOWA	42,611
30.	UTAH	39,677
31.	OREGON	39,536
32.	CONNECTICUT	39,237
33.	KANSAS	38,570
34.	ARKANSAS	33,440
35.	NEBRASKA	26,483
36.	NEW MEXICO	26,285
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	25,059
38.	DIST. OF COL.	19,123
39.	HAWAII	18,658
40.	IDAHO	17,072
41.	MAINE	16,513
42.	NEVADA	15,276
43.	MONTANA	13,846
44.	RHODE ISLAND	13,219
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	12,738
46.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	12,656
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	12,383
48.	ALASKA	12,247
49.	DELAWARE	9,487
50.	WYOMING	9,026
51.	VERMONT	7,419
	UNITED STATES	3,676,357

U.S. Public Health Service, *Monthly Vital Statistics Report.* p. 4.

A-13. POPULATION PER SQUARE MILE OF LAND AREA, 1983

1.	DIST. OF COL.	9,891.00
2.	NEW JERSEY	1,000.00
3.	RHODE ISLAND	906.00
4.	MASSACHUSETTS	737.00
5.	CONNECTICUT	644.00
6.	MARYLAND	438.00
7.	NEW YORK	373.00
8.	DELAWARE	314.00
9.	PENNSYLVANIA	265.00
10.	OHIO	262.00
11.	ILLINOIS	206.00
12.	FLORIDA	197.00
13.	CALIFORNIA	161.00
14.	HAWAII	159.00
	MICHIGAN	159.00
16.	INDIANA	152.00
17.	VIRGINIA	140.00
18.	NORTH CAROLINA	125.00
19.	TENNESSEE	114.00
20.	SOUTH CAROLINA	108.00
21.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	107.00
22.	LOUISIANA	100.00
23.	GEORGIA	99.00
24.	KENTUCKY	94.00
25.	WISCONSIN	87.00
26.	WEST VIRGINIA	81.00
27.	ALABAMA	78.00
28.	MISSOURI	72.00
	UNITED STATES	66.00
29.	WASHINGTON	65.00
30.	TEXAS	60.00
31.	VERMONT	57.00
32.	MISSISSIPPI	55.00
33.	IOWA	52.00
	MINNESOTA	52.00
35.	OKLAHOMA	48.00
36.	ARKANSAS	45.00
37.	MAINE	37.00
38.	COLORADO	30.00
	KANSAS	30.00
40.	OREGON	28.00
41.	ARIZONA	26.00
42.	NEBRASKA	21.00
43.	UTAH	20.00
44.	IDAHO	12.00
	NEW MEXICO	12.00
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	10.00
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	9.00
48.	NEVADA	8.00
49.	MONTANA	6.00
50.	WYOMING	5.00
51.	ALASKA	1.00

Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985.* p. 11.

ENROLLMENT, ATTENDANCE, AND MEMBERSHIP

Tables in the B Series feature enrollment counts for public elementary and secondary schools and for institutions of higher education. The tables include current data on persons enrolled, and the change in enrollment over the previous year and over a decade. B Series tables enable assessments of which states can expect to experience the greatest demand for public school services and staff.

Alternative measures of public school participation are included in this Series. Average Daily Attendance (ADA) and Average Daily Membership (ADM) are presented in Tables B-5 through B-8, and differ from fall enrollment counts in that they present a picture of pupil participation *year round*. Departments of education in five states do not calculate ADM, however, and are identified as "NA" in Tables B-6 and B-7, and throughout other Series as appropriate.

Table B-10 shows the 5-year change in the number of high school graduates, useful in gauging demand for higher education services in the future, while current enrollment trends in higher education institutions are presented in Tables B-11 through B-13.

Footnotes to the B Series tables note the instances where the NEA has made estimates of public school statistics, in lieu of state education agency estimates.

B-1. NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS (OPERATING PUBLIC SCHOOL DISTRICTS), 1984-85

1.	TEXAS	1,098
2.	CALIFORNIA	1,029
3.	ILLINOIS	1,008
4.	NEBRASKA	938
5.	NEW YORK	725
6.	OKLAHOMA	639
7.	OHIO	615
8.	NEW JERSEY	592
9.	MICHIGAN	570
10.	MISSOURI	546
11.	MONTANA	544
12.	PENNSYLVANIA	500
13.	IOWA	438
14.	MINNESOTA	433
15.	WISCONSIN	432
16.	MASSACHUSETTS	375
17.	ARKANSAS	361
18.	OREGON	307
19.	INDIANA	304
	KANSAS	304
21.	WASHINGTON	299
22.	NORTH DAKOTA	287
23.	VERMONT	274
24.	MAINE	228
25.	ARIZONA	221
26.	SOUTH DAKOTA	194
27.	GEORGIA	187
28.	COLORADO	180
	KENTUCKY	180
30.	CONNECTICUT	165
31.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	158
32.	MISSISSIPPI	154
33.	NORTH CAROLINA	142
	TENNESSEE	142
35.	VIRGINIA	139
36.	ALABAMA	128
37.	IDAHO	116
38.	SOUTH CAROLINA	92
39.	NEW MEXICO	88
40.	FLORIDA	67
41.	LOUISIANA	66
42.	WEST VIRGINIA	55
43.	ALASKA	53
44.	WYOMING	49
45.	RHODE ISLAND	40
	UTAH	40
47.	MARYLAND	24
48.	DELAWARE	19
49.	NEVADA	17
50.	DIST. OF COL.	1
	HAWAII	1
	UNITED STATES	15,564

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-2. PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, FALL 1984

1.	CALIFORNIA	4,151,110
2.	TEXAS	3,059,845
3.	NEW YORK	2,631,059
4.	ILLINOIS	1,829,619
5.	OHIO	1,805,400
6.	MICHIGAN	1,743,000
7.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,701,359
8.	FLORIDA	1,520,975
9.	NEW JERSEY	1,129,223
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,094,545
11.	GEORGIA	1,062,300
12.	INDIANA	972,578
13.	VIRGINIA	965,222
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	878,000
15.	TENNESSEE	820,753
16.	LOUISIANA	799,900
17.	MISSOURI	793,793
18.	WISCONSIN	767,542
19.	WASHINGTON	740,886
20.	ALABAMA	727,487
21.	MINNESOTA	697,130
22.	MARYLAND	673,840
23.	KENTUCKY	644,421
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	603,021
25.	OKLAHOMA	589,700
26.	ARIZONA	567,000
27.	COLORADO	545,427
28.	IOWA	490,402
29.	CONNECTICUT	478,575
30.	MISSISSIPPI	459,140
31.	OREGON	446,685
32.	ARKANSAS	432,668
33.	KANSAS	405,347
34.	UTAH	390,141
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	362,941
36.	NEBRASKA	265,619
37.	NEW MEXICO	260,874
38.	IDAHO	210,700
39.	MAINE	207,839
40.	HAWAII	163,364
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	158,615
42.	MONTANA	154,240
43.	NEVADA	151,600
44.	RHODE ISLAND	134,034
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	122,818
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	118,233
47.	WYOMING	101,261
48.	ALASKA	93,990
49.	DELAWARE	91,767
50.	VERMONT	90,089
51.	DIST. OF COL.	87,397
	UNITED STATES	39,393,474

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-3. PERCENT CHANGE IN PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, FALL 1983 TO FALL 1984

1.	UTAH	3.16
2.	FLORIDA	1.69
3.	TEXAS	1.67
4.	CALIFORNIA	1.52
5.	NORTH DAKOTA	1.27
6.	ALASKA	1.15
7.	IDAHO	1.12
8.	ARIZONA	1.05
9.	GEORGIA	0.99
10.	HAWAII	0.88
11.	NEVADA	0.80
12.	ALABAMA	0.77
13.	WASHINGTON	0.65
14.	COLORADO	0.60
15.	MICHIGAN	0.41
16.	DELAWARE	0.39
	MONTANA	0.39
18.	LOUISIANA	0.33
19.	WYOMING	0.29
20.	SOUTH DAKOTA	0.13
	ARKANSAS	0.13
22.	KANSAS	0.03
	UNITED STATES	-0.07
23.	VIRGINIA	-0.09
	OREGON	-0.09
	MASSACHUSETTS	-0.09
26.	SOUTH CAROLINA	-0.12
27.	MISSOURI	-0.21
28.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	-0.27
29.	VERMONT	-0.36
30.	OKLAHOMA	-0.42
31.	KENTUCKY	-0.46
32.	MISSISSIPPI	-0.48
33.	NORTH CAROLINA	-0.50
34.	NEBRASKA	-0.52
35.	MINNESOTA	-0.58
36.	TENNESSEE	-0.69
37.	MAINE	-0.91
38.	WISCONSIN	-0.92
39.	ILLINOIS	-1.05
40.	NEW YORK	-1.13
41.	INDIANA	-1.19
42.	OHIO	-1.20
43.	RHODE ISLAND	-1.34
44.	IOWA	-1.38
45.	MARYLAND	-1.41
46.	NEW JERSEY	-1.62
47.	DIST. OF COL.	-1.63
48.	PENNSYLVANIA	-2.11
49.	WEST VIRGINIA	-2.24
50.	CONNECTICUT	-2.42
51.	NEW MEXICO	-3.36

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-4. FALL 1984 ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS AS PERCENT OF SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION, 1984

1.	DIST. OF COL.	96.57
2.	MICHIGAN	95.27
3.	ARIZONA	94.31
4.	WEST VIRGINIA	93.99
5.	WYOMING	93.49
6.	MAINE	93.22
7.	VIRGINIA	93.16
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	92.90
9.	MONTANA	92.56
10.	OKLAHOMA	92.53
11.	IDAHO	92.20
12.	TEXAS	91.86
13.	NEVADA	91.71
14.	COLORADO	91.59
15.	ARKANSAS	90.97
16.	VERMONT	90.42
17.	WASHINGTON	90.32
18.	UTAH	90.26
19.	TENNESSEE	90.23
20.	KANSAS	89.45
21.	SOUTH CAROLINA	89.44
22.	NEW MEXICO	89.39
23.	INDIANA	89.24
24.	CALIFORNIA	88.91
25.	CONNECTICUT	88.85
26.	OREGON	88.71
27.	ALABAMA	88.69
28.	GEORGIA	88.47
29.	MINNESOTA	88.42
30.	IOWA	88.33
	UNITED STATES	87.85
31.	ALASKA	87.66
32.	MASSACHUSETTS	87.62
33.	OHIO	87.39
34.	MARYLAND	87.18
35.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	86.43
36.	KENTUCKY	85.98
37.	SOUTH DAKOTA	85.77
38.	NEBRASKA	85.58
39.	NORTH DAKOTA	85.22
40.	MISSOURI	84.62
41.	WISCONSIN	84.29
42.	NEW JERSEY	83.91
43.	ILLINOIS	83.86
44.	LOUISIANA	83.84
45.	FLORIDA	83.51
46.	NEW YORK	83.00
47.	HAWAII	82.20
48.	RHODE ISLAND	81.84
49.	DELAWARE	81.61
50.	PENNSYLVANIA	81.52
51.	MISSISSIPPI	80.10

Computed from Bureau of the Census, unpublished data; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-5. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1984-85

1.	CALIFORNIA	4,142,050
2.	TEXAS	2,888,727
3.	NEW YORK	2,335,100
4.	OHIO	1,674,200
5.	MICHIGAN	1,603,560
6.	ILLINOIS	1,603,118
7.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,550,800
8.	FLORIDA	1,399,779
9.	NEW JERSEY	1,042,049
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,016,580
11.	GEORGIA	978,300
12.	VIRGINIA	899,052
13.	INDIANA	898,480
14.	MASSACHUSETTS	795,955
15.	TENNESSEE	766,598
16.	LOUISIANA	719,100
17.	MISSOURI	707,030
18.	WISCONSIN	700,498
19.	WASHINGTON	689,506
20.	ALABAMA	684,773
21.	MINNESOTA	658,404
22.	MARYLAND	612,000
23.	KENTUCKY	583,000
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	569,330
25.	OKLAHOMA	551,500
26.	COLORADO	505,724
27.	ARIZONA	484,575
28.	IOWA	459,729
29.	CONNECTICUT	446,000
30.	MISSISSIPPI	435,678
31.	OREGON	413,662
32.	ARKANSAS	403,679
33.	UTAH	367,305
34.	KANSAS	364,105
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	335,635
36.	NEBRASKA	250,986
37.	NEW MEXICO	247,830
38.	IDAHO	199,111
39.	MAINE	194,400
40.	HAWAII	151,553
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	144,530
42.	NEVADA	140,100
43.	MONTANA	138,900
44.	RHODE ISLAND	120,622
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	116,675
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	112,370
47.	WYOMING	95,660
48.	ALASKA	87,230
49.	DELAWARE	84,228
50.	VERMONT	83,000
51.	DIST. OF COL.	76,064
	UNITED STATES	36,528,840

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-6. AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1984-85

1.	TEXAS	3,188,126
2.	NEW YORK	2,584,800
3.	OHIO	1,790,600
4.	ILLINOIS	1,726,558
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,683,300
6.	FLORIDA	1,522,823
7.	NEW JERSEY	1,124,255
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,078,974
9.	GEORGIA	1,033,600
10.	VIRGINIA	956,438
11.	INDIANA	944,566
12.	MASSACHUSETTS	884,460
13.	TENNESSEE	810,357
14.	LOUISIANA	763,375
15.	WISCONSIN	744,760
16.	WASHINGTON	735,473
17.	ALABAMA	720,954
18.	MINNESOTA	695,694
19.	MARYLAND	669,000
20.	KENTUCKY	618,899
21.	SOUTH CAROLINA	584,413
22.	OKLAHOMA	584,000
23.	COLORADO	526,336
24.	ARIZONA	505,850
25.	IOWA	482,557
26.	CONNECTICUT	465,220
27.	MISSISSIPPI	454,550
28.	OREGON	441,226
29.	ARKANSAS	427,043
30.	UTAH	388,191
31.	KANSAS	385,483
32.	NEBRASKA	262,403
33.	NEW MEXICO	260,874
34.	MAINE	206,200
35.	HAWAII	162,042
36.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	153,678
37.	NEVADA	148,570
38.	MONTANA	146,400
39.	RHODE ISLAND	131,344
40.	SOUTH DAKOTA	122,200
41.	NORTH DAKOTA	117,051
42.	WYOMING	101,180
43.	ALASKA	92,680
44.	DELAWARE	90,585
45.	VERMONT	89,000
46.	DIST. OF COL.	85,649
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA
	UNITED STATES	38,853,801

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-7. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, 1984-85

1.	SOUTH CAROLINA	97.42
2.	COLORADO	96.08
3.	NORTH DAKOTA	96.00
4.	CONNECTICUT	95.87
5.	MISSISSIPPI	95.85
6.	ARIZONA	95.79
7.	NEBRASKA	95.65
8.	SOUTH DAKOTA	95.48
9.	IOWA	95.27
10.	INDIANA	95.12
11.	NEW MEXICO	95.00
12.	ALABAMA	94.98
13.	MONTANA	94.88
14.	GEORGIA	94.65
15.	MINNESOTA	94.64
16.	UTAH	94.62
17.	TENNESSEE	94.60
18.	WYOMING	94.54
19.	ARKANSAS	94.53
20.	KANSAS	94.45
21.	OKLAHOMA	94.43
22.	NEVADA	94.30
23.	MAINE	94.28
24.	NORTH CAROLINA	94.22
25.	LOUISIANA	94.20
	KENTUCKY	94.20
27.	ALASKA	94.12
28.	WISCONSIN	94.06
29.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	94.05
	UNITED STATES	94.02
30.	VIRGINIA	94.00
31.	OREGON	93.75
	WASHINGTON	93.75
33.	HAWAII	93.53
34.	OHIO	93.50
35.	VERMONT	93.26
36.	DELAWARE	92.98
37.	ILLINOIS	92.85
38.	NEW JERSEY	92.69
39.	PENNSYLVANIA	92.13
40.	FLORIDA	91.92
41.	RHODE ISLAND	91.84
42.	MARYLAND	91.48
43.	TEXAS	90.61
44.	NEW YORK	90.34
45.	MASSACHUSETTS	89.99
46.	DIST. OF COL.	88.81
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-8. AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF FALL ENROLLMENT, 1984-85

1.	CALIFORNIA	99.78
2.	NORTH DAKOTA	95.04
3.	NEW MEXICO	95.00
	SOUTH DAKOTA	95.00
5.	MISSISSIPPI	94.89
6.	IDAHO	94.50
7.	NEBRASKA	94.49
8.	WYOMING	94.47
9.	MINNESOTA	94.44
10.	SOUTH CAROLINA	94.41
	TEXAS	94.41
12.	UTAH	94.15
13.	ALABAMA	94.13
14.	IOWA	93.75
15.	MAINE	93.53
16.	OKLAHOMA	93.52
17.	TENNESSEE	93.40
18.	ARKANSAS	93.30
19.	CONNECTICUT	93.19
20.	VIRGINIA	93.14
21.	WASHINGTON	93.07
22.	NORTH CAROLINA	92.88
23.	ALASKA	92.81
24.	HAWAII	92.77
25.	OHIO	92.73
	UNITED STATES	92.73
26.	COLORADO	92.72
27.	OREGON	92.61
28.	WEST VIRGINIA	92.48
29.	NEVADA	92.41
30.	INDIANA	92.38
31.	NEW JERSEY	92.28
32.	VERMONT	92.13
33.	GEORGIA	92.09
34.	FLORIDA	92.03
35.	MICHIGAN	92.00
36.	DELAWARE	91.78
37.	WISCONSIN	91.27
38.	PENNSYLVANIA	91.15
39.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	91.12
40.	MARYLAND	90.82
41.	MASSACHUSETTS	90.66
42.	KENTUCKY	90.47
43.	MONTANA	90.05
44.	RHODE ISLAND	89.99
45.	LOUISIANA	89.90
46.	KANSAS	89.83
47.	MISSOURI	89.07
48.	NEW YORK	88.75
49.	ILLINOIS	87.62
50.	DIST. OF COL.	87.03
51.	ARIZONA	85.46

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-9. PERCENT CHANGE IN NUMBER OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SCHOOL PUPILS PARTICIPATING IN NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM, 1980 TO 1983

1.	ALASKA	26.67
2.	WYOMING	5.88
3.	SOUTH CAROLINA	-3.07
4.	GEORGIA	-3.58
5.	IDAHO	-5.00
6.	MISSISSIPPI	-5.35
7.	NORTH DAKOTA	-5.38
8.	WEST VIRGINIA	-6.12
9.	NEW MEXICO	-6.32
10.	UTAH	-6.44
11.	TENNESSEE	-6.79
12.	FLORIDA	-7.01
13.	TEXAS	-7.08
14.	ALABAMA	-7.91
15.	COLORADO	-8.36
16.	NORTH CAROLINA	-9.47
17.	HAWAII	-9.88
18.	LOUISIANA	-10.30
19.	KENTUCKY	-10.41
20.	NEW YORK	-10.67
21.	SOUTH DAKOTA	-10.89
22.	OKLAHOMA	-11.03
23.	KANSAS	-11.36
24.	CALIFORNIA	-11.62
25.	DIST. OF COL.	-12.28
26.	NEBRASKA	-12.32
	UNITED STATES	-13.58
27.	INDIANA	-14.50
28.	IOWA	-14.58
29.	MICHIGAN	-15.59
30.	NEW JERSEY	-16.05
31.	ARKANSAS	-16.29
32.	VIRGINIA	-16.60
33.	MINNESOTA	-16.67
34.	OREGON	-17.33
35.	RHODE ISLAND	-17.39
36.	ILLINOIS	-18.07
37.	WASHINGTON	-18.08
38.	OHIO	-18.77
39.	MONTANA	-19.23
40.	WISCONSIN	-19.32
41.	MAINE	-19.86
42.	VERMONT	-20.34
43.	DELAWARE	-20.59
44.	ARIZONA	-20.62
45.	MISSOURI	-20.63
46.	MARYLAND	-23.04
47.	PENNSYLVANIA	-23.29
48.	NEVADA	-30.00
49.	CONNECTICUT	-30.56
50.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	-30.69
51.	MASSACHUSETTS	-32.29

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985.* p. 124.

B-10. PERCENT CHANGE IN NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1979-80 TO 1984-85

1.	ALASKA	7.28
2.	NEVADA	6.59
3.	UTAH	-2.29
4.	FLORIDA	-3.22
5.	ALABAMA	-3.62
6.	WYOMING	-3.66
7.	CALIFORNIA	-3.79
8.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	-3.84
9.	TENNESSEE	-4.09
10.	WEST VIRGINIA	-4.21
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	-4.67
12.	SOUTH CAROLINA	-4.70
13.	KENTUCKY	-4.88
14.	MISSISSIPPI	-5.04
15.	TEXAS	-5.23
16.	IDAHO	-5.65
17.	ARIZONA	-5.70
18.	RHODE ISLAND	-5.73
19.	GEORGIA	-5.80
20.	VIRGINIA	-8.16
21.	ARKANSAS	-8.54
22.	MICHIGAN	-9.18
23.	MONTANA	-9.35
24.	OREGON	-9.44
25.	WASHINGTON	-9.65
26.	MARYLAND	-9.71
27.	MAINE	-10.00
	UNITED STATES	-10.19
28.	VERMONT	-10.97
29.	ILLINOIS	-10.99
30.	COLORADO	-11.42
31.	NEW JERSEY	-12.37
32.	PENNSYLVANIA	-12.39
33.	MASSACHUSETTS	-13.23
34.	OHIO	-13.31
35.	CONNECTICUT	-13.33
36.	OKLAHOMA	-13.50
37.	INDIANA	-14.31
38.	HAWAII	-14.61
39.	IOWA	-15.34
40.	WISCONSIN	-15.56
41.	NEW MEXICO	-15.98
42.	KANSAS	-16.38
43.	MISSOURI	-16.49
44.	NEBRASKA	-16.60
45.	LOUISIANA	-17.06
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	-17.37
47.	NEW YORK	-17.48
48.	DIST. OF COL.	-18.33
49.	MINNESOTA	-18.86
50.	DELAWARE	-20.70
51.	SOUTH DAKOTA	-24.22

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

B-11. TOTAL ENROLLMENT IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, FALL 1983 (PRELIMINARY DATA)

1.	CALIFORNIA	1,730,847
2.	NEW YORK	1,022,521
3.	TEXAS	795,741
4.	ILLINOIS	673,084
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	545,112
6.	OHIO	535,592
7.	MICHIGAN	515,760
8.	FLORIDA	443,436
9.	MASSACHUSETTS	423,348
10.	NEW JERSEY	314,468
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	301,675
12.	VIRGINIA	288,588
13.	WISCONSIN	277,751
14.	INDIANA	256,470
15.	MISSOURI	248,329
16.	MARYLAND	239,232
17.	WASHINGTON	229,639
18.	MINNESOTA	214,219
19.	ARIZONA	213,437
20.	TENNESSEE	207,777
21.	GEORGIA	201,453
22.	LOUISIANA	179,647
23.	OKLAHOMA	174,171
24.	COLORADO	172,650
25.	ALABAMA	171,381
26.	CONNECTICUT	164,344
27.	IOWA	152,968
28.	KENTUCKY	146,503
29.	KANSAS	141,709
30.	OREGON	141,172
31.	SOUTH CAROLINA	134,532
32.	MISSISSIPPI	109,728
33.	UTAH	103,324
34.	NEBRASKA	95,162
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	83,202
36.	DIST. OF COL.	80,367
37.	ARKANSAS	76,702
38.	RHODE ISLAND	70,811
39.	NEW MEXICO	66,094
40.	MAINE	53,347
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	53,143
42.	HAWAII	52,065
43.	NEVADA	43,768
44.	IDAHO	42,911
45.	MONTANA	37,877
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	37,591
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	34,879
48.	DELAWARE	31,945
49.	VERMONT	31,306
50.	ALASKA	26,045
51.	WYOMING	23,844
	UNITED STATES	12,464,661

National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

B-12. PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL ENROLLMENT IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, FALL 1982 TO FALL 1983

1.	MAINE	11.79
2.	ALASKA	6.06
3.	WYOMING	4.98
4.	TEXAS	4.86
5.	NEW MEXICO	4.11
6.	UTAH	3.92
7.	MASSACHUSETTS	3.87
8.	NORTH DAKOTA	3.77
9.	NEVADA	3.69
10.	RHODE ISLAND	3.60
11.	MISSISSIPPI	3.58
12.	OKLAHOMA	3.56
13.	IOWA	3.45
14.	PENNSYLVANIA	2.98
15.	TENNESSEE	2.96
16.	MONTANA	2.90
17.	VIRGINIA	2.69
18.	ALABAMA	2.16
19.	VERMONT	2.15
20.	MARYLAND	1.98
21.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1.79
22.	LOUISIANA	1.78
23.	MISSOURI	1.68
24.	KENTUCKY	1.63
25.	FLORIDA	1.56
	GEORGIA	1.56
27.	MICHIGAN	1.48
28.	CONNECTICUT	1.33
29.	ARIZONA	1.31
30.	INDIANA	1.16
31.	NEW YORK	1.00
32.	NEBRASKA	0.82
33.	WASHINGTON	0.80
34.	OHIO	0.61
35.	WISCONSIN	0.57
36.	HAWAII	0.53
37.	COLORADO	0.48
38.	WEST VIRGINIA	0.38
39.	NORTH CAROLINA	0.25
40.	MINNESOTA	0.04
41.	KANSAS	0.03
	UNITED STATES	-0.09
42.	OREGON	-0.10
43.	IDAHO	-0.15
44.	ARKANSAS	-0.35
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	-0.56
46.	DELAWARE	-1.57
47.	ILLINOIS	-1.59
48.	SOUTH CAROLINA	-1.61
49.	NEW JERSEY	-2.43
50.	DIST. OF COL.	-2.93
51.	CALIFORNIA	-6.08

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

B-13. PERCENT OF STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION WHO ARE WOMEN, FALL 1983

1. MAINE	59.63
2. ALASKA	56.99
3. DELAWARE	55.43
4. MARYLAND	55.32
5. VIRGINIA	54.91
6. VERMONT	54.54
7. KENTUCKY	54.40
8. MISSISSIPPI	54.08
9. NEW JERSEY	54.05
10. NEVADA	53.98
11. CONNECTICUT	53.61
12. NORTH CAROLINA	53.26
13. NEW YORK	53.25
14. WEST VIRGINIA	53.16
15. ILLINOIS	52.96
16. ARKANSAS	52.90
17. MASSACHUSETTS	52.77
18. FLORIDA	52.52
19. SOUTH CAROLINA	52.45
20. WASHINGTON	52.35
21. RHODE ISLAND	52.26
22. TENNESSEE	52.23
23. MICHIGAN	52.20
24. ALABAMA	52.19
25. KANSAS	52.12
26. NEW MEXICO	52.06
27. NEW HAMPSHIRE	52.00
28. LOUISIANA	51.95
29. CALIFORNIA	51.84
30. MINNESOTA	51.79
31. WYOMING	51.74
UNITED STATES	51.67
32. GEORGIA	51.44
33. WISCONSIN	51.11
34. ARIZONA	51.10
35. OKLAHOMA	50.77
36. DIST. OF COL.	50.74
37. COLORADO	50.60
38. MISSOURI	50.53
39. HAWAII	50.50
40. PENNSYLVANIA	50.23
41. SOUTH DAKOTA	50.10
42. NEBRASKA	50.03
43. TEXAS	50.02
44. OREGON	49.82
45. MONTANA	49.81
46. IDAHO	49.47
47. INDIANA	49.31
48. IOWA	48.79
49. OHIO	48.75
50. NORTH DAKOTA	47.31
51. UTAH	43.09

Computed from National Center for Education Statistics, unpublished data.

NOTES TO B SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the B Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	B-2 through B-8, B-10
Massachusetts	B-2 through B-8
Michigan	B-2 through B-8, B-10
Montana	B-10

FACULTY

Personnel in local public schools and in public institutions of higher education are the focus of tables in the C Series. Changes in the number of staff employed in education institutions as well as their levels of compensation reflect trends in 1) enrollment; and 2) in the financial condition of state-local governments and school systems. Shifts in levels of staffing and compensation can, in turn, affect the financial condition of government units.

The number of instructional staff in public schools and public institutions of higher education are featured in Tables C-1 through C-4, while various measures of pupil load follow in Tables C-5, C-6, and C-7.

Average salaries of public classroom teachers and total instructional staff are featured in C-9 through C-22. For the first time, tables in C Series feature salary trends for public school staff expressed in *constant-dollar* terms (Tables C-14 and C-21). To indicate "real" or inflation-free changes in salaries paid professional staff, percentage increases *without* the effects of inflation are presented for the period 1974-75 to 1984-85. The Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers, (CPI-U) converted to a school-year basis, with 1974-75 as the base year, was used in these computations.

Footnotes to C Series tables appear at the end of this section. These notes identify instances where NEA-estimated data appear in lieu of estimates from state education agencies.

C-1. TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, 1984-85

1.	CALIFORNIA	201,095
2.	TEXAS	192,086
3.	NEW YORK	190,200
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	114,909
5.	ILLINOIS	111,912
6.	OHIO	111,233
7.	FLORIDA	99,118
8.	MICHIGAN	94,240
9.	NEW JERSEY	87,784
10.	VIRGINIA	65,000
11.	MASSACHUSETTS	64,833
12.	NORTH CAROLINA	64,156
13.	GEORGIA	58,860
14.	INDIANA	57,538
15.	MISSOURI	54,874
16.	WISCONSIN	50,460
17.	LOUISIANA	46,840
18.	TENNESSEE	46,087
19.	MINNESOTA	44,459
20.	MARYLAND	43,711
21.	WASHINGTON	40,818
22.	ALABAMA	40,609
23.	OKLAHOMA	39,620
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	38,520
25.	CONNECTICUT	38,266
26.	KENTUCKY	36,948
27.	ARIZONA	34,742
28.	IOWA	33,490
29.	COLORADO	32,240
30.	KANSAS	29,969
31.	OREGON	29,834
32.	MISSISSIPPI	27,752
33.	ARKANSAS	26,842
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	25,579
35.	NEBRASKA	19,775
36.	UTAH	18,645
37.	NEW MEXICO	16,220
38.	MAINE	14,286
39.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	11,805
40.	IDAHO	11,365
41.	MONTANA	11,106
42.	HAWAII	9,724
43.	SOUTH DAKOTA	8,936
44.	RHODE ISLAND	8,862
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	8,539
46.	NEVADA	8,512
47.	WYOMING	8,025
48.	VERMONT	7,676
49.	ALASKA	6,990
50.	DIST. OF COL.	6,788
51.	DELAWARE	6,252
	UNITED STATES	2,458,130

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-2. TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT) IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OCTOBER 1983

1.	CALIFORNIA	45,752
2.	TEXAS	30,207
3.	NEW YORK	25,616
4.	ILLINOIS	20,610
5.	MICHIGAN	17,871
6.	OHIO	17,696
7.	WISCONSIN	15,372
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	14,237
9.	FLORIDA	13,924
10.	VIRGINIA	11,936
11.	PENNSYLVANIA	10,854
12.	INDIANA	10,276
13.	WASHINGTON	10,077
14.	MARYLAND	10,018
15.	NEW JERSEY	9,751
16.	COLORADO	9,292
17.	GEORGIA	9,268
18.	MINNESOTA	8,587
19.	LOUISIANA	8,467
20.	MISSOURI	8,433
21.	TENNESSEE	8,403
22.	ARIZONA	7,827
23.	IOWA	7,646
24.	ALABAMA	7,386
25.	OREGON	7,118
26.	OKLAHOMA	6,626
27.	MASSACHUSETTS	6,415
28.	KANSAS	6,125
29.	KENTUCKY	5,809
30.	MISSISSIPPI	5,666
31.	SOUTH CAROLINA	5,008
32.	CONNECTICUT	4,199
33.	UTAH	4,110
34.	NEBRASKA	4,084
35.	ARKANSAS	3,528
36.	WEST VIRGINIA	3,437
37.	NEW MEXICO	3,082
38.	HAWAII	2,233
39.	IDAHO	2,089
40.	NORTH DAKOTA	1,946
41.	RHODE ISLAND	1,677
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,616
43.	MONTANA	1,615
44.	DELAWARE	1,511
45.	WYOMING	1,466
46.	SOUTH DAKOTA	1,274
47.	VERMONT	1,105
48.	MAINE	1,103
49.	NEVADA	997
50.	ALASKA	820
51.	DIST. OF COL.	643
	UNITED STATES	424,808

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1983*. p. 14.

C-3. TOTAL NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF (FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT) IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OCTOBER 1983

1.	CALIFORNIA	81,717
2.	TEXAS	61,726
3.	MICHIGAN	37,522
4.	ILLINOIS	32,989
5.	NEW YORK	32,850
6.	OHIO	32,059
7.	FLORIDA	26,094
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	22,239
9.	WISCONSIN	20,142
10.	VIRGINIA	19,818
11.	INDIANA	19,221
12.	MARYLAND	17,108
13.	PENNSYLVANIA	16,854
14.	WASHINGTON	16,694
15.	NEW JERSEY	16,660
16.	GEORGIA	15,407
17.	LOUISIANA	15,340
18.	MINNESOTA	14,661
19.	TENNESSEE	14,092
20.	ALABAMA	13,821
21.	OKLAHOMA	13,397
22.	SOUTH CAROLINA	12,790
23.	IOWA	12,630
24.	KANSAS	12,122
25.	KENTUCKY	11,129
26.	ARIZONA	11,059
27.	COLORADO	10,267
28.	MISSOURI	9,899
29.	MISSISSIPPI	9,493
30.	UTAH	9,280
31.	NEBRASKA	9,170
32.	NEW MEXICO	8,968
33.	MASSACHUSETTS	8,845
34.	OREGON	8,761
35.	ARKANSAS	7,744
36.	CONNECTICUT	6,065
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	5,912
38.	ALASKA	3,921
39.	IDAHO	3,729
40.	MAINE	3,564
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,352
42.	HAWAII	3,322
43.	NORTH DAKOTA	3,257
44.	DELAWARE	3,036
45.	RHODE ISLAND	3,003
46.	MONTANA	2,678
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	2,670
48.	WYOMING	2,471
49.	NEVADA	2,117
50.	VERMONT	2,090
51.	DIST. OF COL.	1,031
	UNITED STATES	734,786

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1983*. p. 14.

C-4. TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL AND NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, OCTOBER 1983

1.	CALIFORNIA	127,469
2.	TEXAS	91,933
3.	NEW YORK	58,466
4.	MICHIGAN	55,393
5.	ILLINOIS	53,599
6.	OHIO	49,755
7.	FLORIDA	40,018
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	36,476
9.	WISCONSIN	35,514
10.	VIRGINIA	31,754
11.	INDIANA	29,497
12.	PENNSYLVANIA	27,708
13.	MARYLAND	27,126
14.	WASHINGTON	26,771
15.	NEW JERSEY	26,411
16.	GEORGIA	24,675
17.	LOUISIANA	23,807
18.	MINNESOTA	23,248
19.	TENNESSEE	22,495
20.	ALABAMA	21,207
21.	IOWA	20,276
22.	OKLAHOMA	20,023
23.	COLORADO	19,559
24.	ARIZONA	18,886
25.	MISSOURI	18,332
26.	KANSAS	18,247
27.	SOUTH CAROLINA	17,798
28.	KENTUCKY	16,930
29.	OREGON	15,879
30.	MASSACHUSETTS	15,260
31.	MISSISSIPPI	15,159
32.	UTAH	13,390
33.	NEBRASKA	13,254
34.	NEW MEXICO	12,050
35.	ARKANSAS	11,272
36.	CONNECTICUT	10,264
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	9,349
38.	IDAHO	5,818
39.	HAWAII	5,555
40.	NORTH DAKOTA	5,203
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	4,968
42.	ALASKA	4,741
43.	RHODE ISLAND	4,680
44.	MAINE	4,667
45.	DELAWARE	4,547
46.	MONTANA	4,293
47.	SOUTH DAKOTA	3,944
48.	WYOMING	3,937
49.	VERMONT	3,195
50.	NEVADA	3,114
51.	DIST. OF COL.	1,674
	UNITED STATES	1,159,594

Bureau of the Census, *Public Employment in 1983*. p. 14.

C-5. PUPILS ENROLLED PER TEACHER IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, FALL 1984

1.	UTAH	24.05
2.	CALIFORNIA	22.91
3.	MICHIGAN	21.81
4.	ARIZONA	21.08
5.	WASHINGTON	21.07
6.	IDAHO	20.74
7.	TENNESSEE	20.51
8.	NEVADA	20.22
9.	ALABAMA	20.15
10.	HAWAII	20.07
11.	KENTUCKY	19.62
12.	NORTH CAROLINA	19.52
13.	LOUISIANA	19.17
14.	INDIANA	18.96
15.	COLORADO	18.92
16.	GEORGIA	18.87
17.	MISSISSIPPI	18.53
18.	OHIO	18.41
19.	NEW MEXICO	18.37
20.	ILLINOIS	18.21
	UNITED STATES	18.18
21.	ARKANSAS	18.04
22.	SOUTH CAROLINA	17.95
23.	RHODE ISLAND	17.76
24.	TEXAS	17.72
	MARYLAND	17.72
26.	FLORIDA	17.63
27.	OREGON	17.52
28.	MINNESOTA	17.42
29.	VIRGINIA	16.97
30.	WISCONSIN	16.92
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	16.82
32.	MISSOURI	16.80
33.	MAINE	16.61
34.	OKLAHOMA	16.56
35.	DELAWARE	16.45
36.	IOWA	16.17
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	15.97
38.	MONTANA	15.81
39.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	15.70
40.	MASSACHUSETTS	15.59
41.	NEW YORK	15.54
42.	NEW JERSEY	15.50
43.	ALASKA	15.43
44.	KANSAS	15.39
45.	SOUTH DAKOTA	15.31
46.	NEBRASKA	15.17
47.	NORTH DAKOTA	15.13
48.	DIST. OF COL.	15.09
49.	CONNECTICUT	14.65
50.	VERMONT	14.21
51.	WYOMING	14.11

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-6. PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE PER TEACHER IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, FALL 1984

1.	CALIFORNIA	22.86
2.	UTAH	22.65
3.	MICHIGAN	20.07
4.	WASHINGTON	19.61
5.	IDAHO	19.60
6.	TENNESSEE	19.16
7.	ALABAMA	18.97
8.	NEVADA	18.69
9.	HAWAII	18.62
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	18.13
11.	ARIZONA	18.01
12.	KENTUCKY	17.75
13.	MISSISSIPPI	17.59
14.	COLORADO	17.55
15.	INDIANA	17.51
16.	NEW MEXICO	17.45
17.	GEORGIA	17.38
18.	LOUISIANA	17.24
19.	OHIO	17.07
20.	SOUTH CAROLINA	16.95
	UNITED STATES	16.86
21.	ARKANSAS	16.83
22.	TEXAS	16.75
23.	MINNESOTA	16.46
24.	FLORIDA	16.23
	OREGON	16.23
26.	MARYLAND	16.09
27.	RHODE ISLAND	15.98
28.	ILLINOIS	15.95
29.	VIRGINIA	15.81
30.	MAINE	15.54
31.	OKLAHOMA	15.49
32.	WISCONSIN	15.45
33.	PENNSYLVANIA	15.33
34.	IOWA	15.15
35.	DELAWARE	15.09
36.	MISSOURI	14.97
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	14.76
38.	SOUTH DAKOTA	14.54
39.	NORTH DAKOTA	14.38
40.	NEBRASKA	14.33
41.	ALASKA	14.32
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	14.30
	NEW JERSEY	14.30
44.	MONTANA	14.24
45.	MASSACHUSETTS	14.13
46.	KANSAS	13.83
47.	NEW YORK	13.79
48.	CONNECTICUT	13.65
49.	WYOMING	13.33
50.	DIST. OF COL.	13.13
51.	VERMONT	13.09

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-7. PUPILS IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP PER TEACHER IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, FALL 1984

1.	UTAH	23.93
2.	WASHINGTON	20.92
3.	TENNESSEE	20.25
4.	ALABAMA	19.97
5.	HAWAII	19.90
6.	NEVADA	19.82
7.	NORTH CAROLINA	19.24
8.	KENTUCKY	18.84
9.	ARIZONA	18.80
10.	TEXAS	18.47
11.	INDIANA	18.41
12.	NEW MEXICO	18.37
13.	GEORGIA	18.36
14.	MISSISSIPPI	18.35
15.	LOUISIANA	18.30
16.	COLORADO	18.26
	OHIO	18.26
	UNITED STATES	17.93
18.	ARKANSAS	17.80
19.	FLORIDA	17.65
20.	MARYLAND	17.59
21.	RHODE ISLAND	17.40
	SOUTH CAROLINA	17.40
23.	MINNESOTA	17.39
24.	OREGON	17.31
25.	ILLINOIS	17.18
26.	VIRGINIA	16.82
27.	PENNSYLVANIA	16.64
28.	MAINE	16.48
29.	WISCONSIN	16.42
30.	OKLAHOMA	16.40
31.	DELAWARE	16.23
32.	IOWA	15.91
33.	MASSACHUSETTS	15.70
34.	NEW JERSEY	15.43
35.	NEW YORK	15.27
36.	SOUTH DAKOTA	15.23
37.	ALASKA	15.22
38.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	15.21
39.	MONTANA	15.01
40.	NEBRASKA	14.99
41.	NORTH DAKOTA	14.97
42.	DIST. OF COL.	14.79
43.	KANSAS	14.64
44.	CONNECTICUT	14.24
45.	WYOMING	14.10
46.	VERMONT	14.04
	CALIFORNIA	NA
	IDAHO	NA
	MICHIGAN	NA
	MISSOURI	NA
	WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-8. PERCENT OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS WHO ARE MEN, 1984-85

1.	WASHINGTON	42.14
2.	MASSACHUSETTS	41.92
3.	MINNESOTA	41.87
4.	PENNSYLVANIA	41.29
5.	OREGON	40.77
6.	WISCONSIN	40.13
7.	MONTANA	39.76
8.	ALASKA	39.41
9.	RHODE ISLAND	38.95
10.	NEW YORK	37.92
11.	MAINE	37.91
12.	UTAH	36.79
13.	IOWA	36.29
14.	WYOMING	36.26
15.	CONNECTICUT	35.45
16.	NORTH DAKOTA	35.15
17.	OHIO	35.14
18.	COLORADO	34.85
19.	CALIFORNIA	34.60
20.	IDAHO	34.55
21.	INDIANA	34.46
22.	NEW JERSEY	34.32
23.	ARIZONA	34.13
24.	DELAWARE	33.96
25.	VERMONT	33.78
26.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	32.62
27.	NEVADA	32.20
28.	MARYLAND	32.16
29.	ILLINOIS	31.78
30.	NEBRASKA	31.75
31.	SOUTH DAKOTA	31.60
32.	MICHIGAN	31.51
	UNITED STATES	31.40
33.	NEW MEXICO	30.92
34.	KANSAS	30.68
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	27.89
36.	OKLAHOMA	27.11
37.	MISSOURI	26.57
38.	KENTUCKY	26.18
39.	FLORIDA	25.72
40.	TENNESSEE	24.09
41.	TEXAS	23.70
42.	HAWAII	22.75
43.	ARKANSAS	21.80
44.	ALABAMA	21.59
45.	VIRGINIA	21.39
46.	MISSISSIPPI	20.78
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	20.62
48.	DIST. OF COL.	20.51
49.	GEORGIA	20.18
50.	LOUISIANA	19.68
51.	SOUTH CAROLINA	18.13

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-9. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1.	ALASKA	$37,807
2.	DIST. OF COL.	27,659
3.	NEW YORK	27,319
4.	MICHIGAN	27,049
5.	RHODE ISLAND	25,337
6.	WYOMING	25,197
7.	CALIFORNIA	24,843
8.	WASHINGTON	24,365
9.	HAWAII	24,357
10.	MINNESOTA	24,350
11.	ILLINOIS	24,191
12.	MARYLAND	24,095
13.	COLORADO	23,276
14.	NEW JERSEY	23,264
15.	OREGON	23,155
16.	MASSACHUSETTS	22,964
17.	WISCONSIN	22,811
18.	PENNSYLVANIA	22,703
19.	CONNECTICUT	22,627
20.	NEVADA	22,360
	UNITED STATES	21,935
21.	ARIZONA	21,642
22.	INDIANA	21,538
23.	OHIO	21,290
24.	DELAWARE	20,934
25.	MONTANA	20,690
26.	NEW MEXICO	20,571
27.	TEXAS	20,170
28.	IOWA	20,149
29.	UTAH	20,007
30.	VIRGINIA	19,676
31.	KENTUCKY	19,660
32.	FLORIDA	19,497
33.	KANSAS	19,411
34.	MISSOURI	19,310
35.	NORTH DAKOTA	19,260
36.	NEBRASKA	18,785
37.	GEORGIA	18,630
	OKLAHOMA	18,630
39.	LOUISIANA	18,400
40.	NORTH CAROLINA	18,311
41.	IDAHO	17,985
42.	TENNESSEE	17,910
43.	ALABAMA	17,682
44.	VERMONT	17,606
45.	WEST VIRGINIA	17,489
46.	SOUTH CAROLINA	17,384
47.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	17,376
48.	MAINE	17,328
49.	ARKANSAS	16,929
50.	SOUTH DAKOTA	16,480
51.	MISSISSIPPI	15,812

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-10. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	172.36
2. DIST. OF COL.	126.10
3. NEW YORK	124.55
4. MICHIGAN	123.31
5. RHODE ISLAND	115.51
6. WYOMING	114.87
7. CALIFORNIA	113.26
8. WASHINGTON	111.08
9. HAWAII	111.04
10. MINNESOTA	111.01
11. ILLINOIS	110.28
12. MARYLAND	109.85
13. COLORADO	106.11
14. NEW JERSEY	106.06
15. OREGON	105.56
16. MASSACHUSETTS	104.69
17. WISCONSIN	103.99
18. PENNSYLVANIA	103.50
19. CONNECTICUT	103.15
20. NEVADA	101.94
UNITED STATES	100.00
21. ARIZONA	98.66
22. INDIANA	98.19
23. OHIO	97.06
24. DELAWARE	95.44
25. MONTANA	94.32
26. NEW MEXICO	93.78
27. TEXAS	91.95
28. IOWA	91.86
29. UTAH	91.21
30. VIRGINIA	89.70
31. KENTUCKY	89.63
32. FLORIDA	88.89
33. KANSAS	88.49
34. MISSOURI	88.03
35. NORTH DAKOTA	87.80
36. NEBRASKA	85.64
37. GEORGIA	84.93
OKLAHOMA	84.93
39. LOUISIANA	83.88
40. NORTH CAROLINA	83.48
41. IDAHO	81.99
42. TENNESSEE	81.65
43. ALABAMA	80.61
44. VERMONT	80.26
45. WEST VIRGINIA	79.73
46. SOUTH CAROLINA	79.25
47. NEW HAMPSHIRE	79.22
48. MAINE	79.00
49. ARKANSAS	77.18
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	75.13
51. MISSISSIPPI	72.09

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-11. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1984-85

1. ALASKA	$39,751
2. DIST. OF COL.	28,621
3. MICHIGAN	28,401
4. NEW YORK	28,213
5. CALIFORNIA	27,410
6. RHODE ISLAND	27,384
7. WYOMING	26,398
8. MARYLAND	25,861
9. ILLINOIS	25,829
10. WASHINGTON	25,610
11. MINNESOTA	25,450
12. NEW JERSEY	25,125
13. HAWAII	24,628
14. WISCONSIN	24,577
15. CONNECTICUT	24,468
16. COLORADO	24,454
17. PENNSYLVANIA	24,435
18. OREGON	24,378
19. MASSACHUSETTS	24,110
UNITED STATES	23,582
20. ARIZONA	23,380
21. OHIO	23,300
22. DELAWARE	22,990
23. INDIANA	22,853
24. TEXAS	22,600
25. NEVADA	22,520
26. NEW MEXICO	22,064
27. MONTANA	21,705
28. VIRGINIA	21,536
29. UTAH	21,170
30. KANSAS	21,121
31. IOWA	20,934
32. FLORIDA	20,836
33. NORTH CAROLINA	20,691
34. GEORGIA	20,610
35. MISSOURI	20,452
36. KENTUCKY	20,225
37. ALABAMA	20,209
38. NORTH DAKOTA	20,090
39. TENNESSEE	20,080
40. IDAHO	20,033
41. SOUTH CAROLINA	19,971
42. NEBRASKA	19,848
43. WEST VIRGINIA	19,563
44. LOUISIANA	19,470
45. OKLAHOMA	19,020
46. VERMONT	18,996
47. ARKANSAS	18,696
48. NEW HAMPSHIRE	18,577
49. MAINE	18,329
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	17,356
51. MISSISSIPPI	15,971

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-12. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1984-85

1. ALASKA	168.57
2. DIST. OF COL.	121.37
3. MICHIGAN	120.44
4. NEW YORK	119.64
5. CALIFORNIA	116.23
6. RHODE ISLAND	116.12
7. WYOMING	111.94
8. MARYLAND	109.66
9. ILLINOIS	109.53
10. WASHINGTON	108.60
11. MINNESOTA	107.92
12. NEW JERSEY	106.54
13. HAWAII	104.44
14. WISCONSIN	104.22
15. CONNECTICUT	103.76
16. COLORADO	103.70
17. PENNSYLVANIA	103.62
18. OREGON	103.38
19. MASSACHUSETTS	102.24
UNITED STATES	100.00
20. ARIZONA	99.14
21. OHIO	98.80
22. DELAWARE	97.49
23. INDIANA	96.91
24. TEXAS	95.84
25. NEVADA	95.50
26. NEW MEXICO	93.56
27. MONTANA	92.04
28. VIRGINIA	91.32
29. UTAH	89.77
30. KANSAS	89.56
31. IOWA	88.77
32. FLORIDA	88.36
33. NORTH CAROLINA	87.74
34. GEORGIA	87.40
35. MISSOURI	86.73
36. KENTUCKY	85.76
37. ALABAMA	85.70
38. NORTH DAKOTA	85.19
39. TENNESSEE	85.15
40. IDAHO	84.95
41. SOUTH CAROLINA	84.69
42. NEBRASKA	84.17
43. WEST VIRGINIA	82.96
44. LOUISIANA	82.56
45. OKLAHOMA	80.65
46. VERMONT	80.55
47. ARKANSAS	79.28
48. NEW HAMPSHIRE	78.78
49. MAINE	77.72
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	73.60
51. MISSISSIPPI	67.73

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-13. PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1974-75 TO 1984-85 (CURRENT DOLLARS)

1.	WYOMING	155.87
2.	ALASKA	142.67
3.	TEXAS	130.89
4.	KANSAS	126.33
5.	KENTUCKY	126.21
6.	OREGON	125.53
7.	COLORADO	123.75
8.	RHODE ISLAND	121.36
9.	NEW MEXICO	120.53
10.	NORTH DAKOTA	117.45
11.	ALABAMA	117.21
12.	MONTANA	117.18
13.	OHIO	117.15
14.	IDAHO	116.76
15.	ARIZONA	116.34
16.	ARKANSAS	116.11
17.	MINNESOTA	115.86
18.	WISCONSIN	114.97
19.	WEST VIRGINIA	114.84
20.	NEBRASKA	114.25
21.	OKLAHOMA	112.70
22.	SOUTH CAROLINA	111.00
23.	UTAH	110.60
24.	PENNSYLVANIA	110.32
25.	CONNECTICUT	107.27
26.	WASHINGTON	106.28
27.	MICHIGAN	104.88
28.	MARYLAND	104.82
29.	MISSOURI	104.72
30.	INDIANA	104.30
31.	GEORGIA	103.35
	UNITED STATES	102.58
32.	FLORIDA	102.55
33.	TENNESSEE	102.50
34.	VIRGINIA	101.82
35.	NEW JERSEY	99.50
36.	DIST. OF COL.	99.38
37.	SOUTH DAKOTA	99.31
38.	MISSISSIPPI	98.82
39.	LOUISIANA	98.67
40.	IOWA	96.47
41.	VERMONT	96.26
42.	ILLINOIS	96.19
43.	NEW YORK	91.93
44.	CALIFORNIA	91.48
45.	DELAWARE	91.44
46.	MASSACHUSETTS	89.34
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	88.27
48.	MAINE	86.92
49.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	85.81
50.	NEVADA	84.18
51.	HAWAII	79.98

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-14. PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS 1974-75 TO 1984-85 (CONSTANT DOLLARS)

1.	WYOMING	26.54
2.	ALASKA	20.01
3.	TEXAS	14.19
4.	KANSAS	11.93
5.	KENTUCKY	11.87
6.	OREGON	11.54
7.	COLORADO	10.66
8.	RHODE ISLAND	9.47
9.	NEW MEXICO	9.07
10.	NORTH DAKOTA	7.54
11.	ALABAMA	7.42
12.	MONTANA	7.41
13.	OHIO	7.39
14.	IDAHO	7.20
15.	ARIZONA	6.99
16.	ARKANSAS	6.88
17.	MINNESOTA	6.76
18.	WISCONSIN	6.31
19.	WEST VIRGINIA	6.25
20.	NEBRASKA	5.96
21.	OKLAHOMA	5.19
22.	SOUTH CAROLINA	4.35
23.	UTAH	4.16
24.	PENNSYLVANIA	4.02
25.	CONNECTICUT	2.51
26.	WASHINGTON	2.02
27.	MICHIGAN	1.33
28.	MARYLAND	1.30
29.	MISSOURI	1.25
30.	INDIANA	1.04
31.	GEORGIA	0.57
	UNITED STATES	0.19
32.	FLORIDA	0.17
33.	TENNESSEE	0.15
34.	VIRGINIA	-0.19
35.	NEW JERSEY	-1.34
36.	DIST. OF COL.	-1.39
37.	SOUTH DAKOTA	-1.43
38.	MISSISSIPPI	-1.67
39.	LOUISIANA	-1.74
40.	IOWA	-2.83
41.	VERMONT	-2.94
42.	ILLINOIS	-2.97
43.	NEW YORK	-5.08
44.	CALIFORNIA	-5.30
45.	DELAWARE	-5.32
46.	MASSACHUSETTS	-6.36
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	-6.89
48.	MAINE	-7.56
49.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	-8.11
50.	NEVADA	-8.91
51.	HAWAII	-10.99

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

C-15. PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE SALARIES OF PUBLIC SCHOOL TEACHERS, 1983-84 TO 1984-85

1.	SOUTH CAROLINA	14.88
2.	ALABAMA	14.29
3.	NORTH CAROLINA	13.00
4.	TENNESSEE	12.12
5.	TEXAS	12.05
6.	WEST VIRGINIA	11.86
7.	IDAHO	11.39
8.	GEORGIA	10.63
9.	ARKANSAS	10.44
10.	CALIFORNIA	10.33
11.	DELAWARE	9.82
12.	VIRGINIA	9.45
13.	OHIO	9.44
14.	KANSAS	8.81
15.	CONNECTICUT	8.14
16.	RHODE ISLAND	8.08
17.	ARIZONA	8.03
18.	NEW JERSEY	8.00
19.	VERMONT	7.90
20.	WISCONSIN	7.74
21.	PENNSYLVANIA	7.63
	UNITED STATES	7.51
22.	MARYLAND	7.33
23.	NEW MEXICO	7.26
24.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	6.91
25.	FLORIDA	6.87
26.	ILLINOIS	6.77
27.	INDIANA	6.11
28.	MISSOURI	5.91
29.	LOUISIANA	5.82
30.	UTAH	5.81
31.	MAINE	5.78
32.	NEBRASKA	5.66
33.	SOUTH DAKOTA	5.32
34.	OREGON	5.28
35.	ALASKA	5.14
36.	WASHINGTON	5.11
37.	COLORADO	5.06
38.	MICHIGAN	5.00
39.	MASSACHUSETTS	4.99
40.	MONTANA	4.91
41.	WYOMING	4.77
42.	MINNESOTA	4.52
43.	NORTH DAKOTA	4.31
44.	IOWA	3.90
45.	DIST. OF COL.	3.48
46.	NEW YORK	3.27
47.	KENTUCKY	2.87
48.	OKLAHOMA	2.09
49.	HAWAII	1.11
50.	MISSISSIPPI	1.01
51.	NEVADA	0.72

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-16. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	$38,400
2. DIST. OF COL.	28,725
3. MICHIGAN	28,200
4. NEW YORK	28,000
5. MASSACHUSETTS	26,650
6. RHODE ISLAND	26,214
7. CALIFORNIA	26,022
8. WYOMING	25,439
9. WASHINGTON	25,428
10. MARYLAND	25,091
11. MINNESOTA	25,080
12. HAWAII	25,069
13. ILLINOIS	25,003
14. OREGON	24,847
15. NEW JERSEY	24,362
16. COLORADO	24,191
17. CONNECTICUT	23,699
18. ARIZONA	23,662
19. NEVADA	23,380
20. PENNSYLVANIA	23,333
21. WISCONSIN	23,300
22. UTAH	22,981
UNITED STATES	22 903
23. INDIANA	22,320
24. OHIO	22,142
25. DELAWARE	21,684
26. NEW MEXICO	21,650
27. MONTANA	21,387
28. TEXAS	20,993
29. IOWA	20,884
30. FLORIDA	20,710
31. KANSAS	20,607
32. KENTUCKY	20,500
33. VIRGINIA	20,457
34. MISSOURI	20,073
35. NEBRASKA	20,013
36. NORTH DAKOTA	19,830
37. GEORGIA	19,520
38. OKLAHOMA	19,320
39. NORTH CAROLINA	18,990
40. LOUISIANA	18,790
41. IDAHO	18,687
42. TENNESSEE	18,240
43. ALABAMA	18,229
44. SOUTH CAROLINA	18,209
45. WEST VIRGINIA	18,201
46. VERMONT	18,186
47. NEW HAMPSHIRE	18,030
48. MAINE	17,880
49. ARKANSAS	17,503
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	17,125
51. MISSISSIPPI	16,355

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-17. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	167.66
2. DIST. OF COL.	125.42
3. MICHIGAN	123.13
4. NEW YORK	122.25
5. MASSACHUSETTS	116.36
6. RHODE ISLAND	114.46
7. CALIFORNIA	113.62
8. WYOMING	111.07
9. WASHINGTON	111.02
10. MARYLAND	109.55
11. MINNESOTA	109.51
12. HAWAII	109.46
13. ILLINOIS	109.17
14. OREGON	108.49
15. NEW JERSEY	106.37
16. COLORADO	105.62
17. CONNECTICUT	103.48
18. ARIZONA	103.31
19. NEVADA	102.08
20. PENNSYLVANIA	101.88
21. WISCONSIN	101.73
22. UTAH	100.34
UNITED STATES	100.00
23. INDIANA	97.45
24. OHIO	96.68
25. DELAWARE	94.68
26. NEW MEXICO	94.53
27. MONTANA	93.38
28. TEXAS	91.66
29. IOWA	91.18
30. FLORIDA	90.42
31. KANSAS	89.98
32. KENTUCKY	89.51
33. VIRGINIA	89.32
34. MISSOURI	87.64
35. NEBRASKA	87.38
36. NORTH DAKOTA	86.58
37. GEORGIA	85.23
38. OKLAHOMA	84.36
39. NORTH CAROLINA	82.91
40. LOUISIANA	82.04
41. IDAHO	81.59
42. TENNESSEE	79.64
43. ALABAMA	79.59
44. SOUTH CAROLINA	79.50
45. WEST VIRGINIA	79.47
46. VERMONT	79.40
47. NEW HAMPSHIRE	78.72
48. MAINE	78.07
49. ARKANSAS	76.42
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	74.77
51. MISSISSIPPI	71.41

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-18. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1984-85

1. ALASKA	$41,000
2. DIST. OF COL.	29,770
3. MICHIGAN	29,610
4. NEW YORK	29,166
5. CALIFORNIA	28,290
6. RHODE ISLAND	28,253
7. MASSACHUSETTS	28,000
8. MARYLAND	26,782
9. WASHINGTON	26,727
10. ILLINOIS	26,703
11. WYOMING	26,449
12. MINNESOTA	26,370
13. NEW JERSEY	26,310
14. OREGON	25,974
15. ARIZONA	25,838
16. CONNECTICUT	25,596
17. COLORADO	25,382
18. HAWAII	25,295
19. WISCONSIN	25,160
20. PENNSYLVANIA	25,113
UNITED STATES	24,621
21. OHIO	24,241
22. UTAH	24,183
23. DELAWARE	23,829
24. INDIANA	23,671
25. NEVADA	23,550
26. TEXAS	23,500
27. NEW MEXICO	23,240
28. KANSAS	22,564
29. FLORIDA	22,480
30. MONTANA	22,440
31. VIRGINIA	22,400
32. IOWA	21,686
33. GEORGIA	21,560
34. MISSOURI	21,362
35. NORTH CAROLINA	21,357
36. KENTUCKY	21,300
37. NEBRASKA	21,145
38. SOUTH CAROLINA	20,851
39. ALABAMA	20,834
40. IDAHO	20,763
41. NORTH DAKOTA	20,710
42. TENNESSEE	20,450
43. WEST VIRGINIA	20,341
44. LOUISIANA	20,110
45. VERMONT	19,640
46. OKLAHOMA	19,420
47. ARKANSAS	19,318
48. NEW HAMPSHIRE	19,276
49. MAINE	18,935
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	18,048
51. MISSISSIPPI	16,519

NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-19. ESTIMATED AVERAGE SALARIES OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1984-85

1. ALASKA	166.52
2. DIST. OF COL.	120.91
3. MICHIGAN	120.26
4. NEW YORK	118.46
5. CALIFORNIA	114.90
6. RHODE ISLAND	114.75
7. MASSACHUSETTS	113.72
8. MARYLAND	108.78
9. WASHINGTON	108.55
10. ILLINOIS	108.46
11. WYOMING	107.42
12. MINNESOTA	107.10
13. NEW JERSEY	106.86
14. OREGON	105.50
15. ARIZONA	104.94
16. CONNECTICUT	103.96
17. COLORADO	103.09
18. HAWAII	102.74
19. WISCONSIN	102.19
20. PENNSYLVANIA	102.00
UNITED STATES	100.00
21. OHIO	98.46
22. UTAH	98.22
23. DELAWARE	96.78
24. INDIANA	96.14
25. NEVADA	95.65
26. TEXAS	95.45
27. NEW MEXICO	94.39
28. KANSAS	91.65
29. FLORIDA	91.30
30. MONTANA	91.14
31. VIRGINIA	90.98
32. IOWA	88.08
33. GEORGIA	87.57
34. MISSOURI	86.76
35. NORTH CAROLINA	86.74
36. KENTUCKY	86.51
37. NEBRASKA	85.88
38. SOUTH CAROLINA	84.69
39. ALABAMA	84.62
40. IDAHO	84.33
41. NORTH DAKOTA	84.12
42. TENNESSEE	83.06
43. WEST VIRGINIA	82.62
44. LOUISIANA	81.68
45. VERMONT	79.77
46. OKLAHOMA	78.88
47. ARKANSAS	78.46
48. NEW HAMPSHIRE	78.29
49. MAINE	76.91
50. SOUTH DAKOTA	73.30
51. MISSISSIPPI	67.09

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-20. PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE INSTRUCTIONAL SALARIES, 1974-75 TO 1984-85 (CURRENT DOLLARS)

1. WYOMING	146.96
2. ALASKA	142.52
3. TEXAS	130.62
4. KENTUCKY	129.50
5. UTAH	129.09
6. OREGON	126.27
7. KANSAS	125.32
8. COLORADO	121.95
9. ARIZONA	121.94
10. RHODE ISLAND	121.82
11. NORTH DAKOTA	120.32
12. ALABAMA	119.72
13. NEBRASKA	118.24
14. IDAHO	116.78
15. ARKANSAS	116.28
16. OHIO	115.97
17. WEST VIRGINIA	115.61
18. MONTANA	113.31
19. MINNESOTA	112.23
20. WISCONSIN	112.02
21. OKLAHOMA	111.36
22. SOUTH CAROLINA	109.45
23. FLORIDA	108.53
24. PENNSYLVANIA	107.63
25. MASSACHUSETTS	107.22
26. MISSOURI	106.54
27. CONNECTICUT	105.16
28. WASHINGTON	104.07
29. GEORGIA	102.61
30. SOUTH DAKOTA	102.40
UNITED STATES	102.36
31. INDIANA	102.25
32. VIRGINIA	102.11
33. MARYLAND	100.79
34. TENNESSEE	100.39
35. NEW JERSEY	100.05
36. LOUISIANA	98.68
37. IOWA	98.63
38. ILLINOIS	98.62
39. MISSISSIPPI	98.59
40. DIST. OF COL.	97.36
41. VERMONT	94.38
42. CALIFORNIA	93.11
43. NEW YORK	92.01
44. MICHIGAN	91.84
45. NEW HAMPSHIRE	91.65
46. DELAWARE	89.63
47. NORTH CAROLINA	88.80
48. NEW MEXICO	86.67
49. MAINE	86.63
50. HAWAII	84.65
51. NEVADA	82.91

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

C-21. PERCENT INCREASE IN INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF SALARIES, 1974-75 TO 1984-85 (CONSTANT DOLLARS)

1. WYOMING	22.13
2. ALASKA	19.94
3. TEXAS	14.05
4. KENTUCKY	13.50
5. UTAH	13.30
6. OREGON	11.91
7. KANSAS	11.44
8. COLORADO	9.77
9. ARIZONA	9.76
10. RHODE ISLAND	9.70
11. NORTH DAKOTA	8.96
12. ALABAMA	8.67
13. NEBRASKA	7.93
14. IDAHO	7.21
15. ARKANSAS	6.96
16. OHIO	6.81
17. WEST VIRGINIA	6.63
18. MONTANA	5.49
19. MINNESOTA	4.96
20. WISCONSIN	4.85
21. OKLAHOMA	4.53
22. SOUTH CAROLINA	3.59
23. FLORIDA	3.13
24. PENNSYLVANIA	2.69
25. MASSACHUSETTS	2.48
26. MISSOURI	2.14
27. CONNECTICUT	1.46
28. WASHINGTON	0.92
29. GEORGIA	0.20
30. SOUTH DAKOTA	0.10
UNITED STATES	0.08
31. INDIANA	0.02
32. VIRGINIA	-0.04
33. MARYLAND	-0.69
34. TENNESSEE	-0.89
35. NEW JERSEY	-1.07
36. LOUISIANA	-1.74
37. IOWA	-1.77
ILLINOIS	-1.77
39. MISSISSIPPI	-1.78
40. DIST. OF COL.	-2.39
41. VERMONT	-3.87
42. CALIFORNIA	-4.50
43. NEW YORK	-5.04
44. MICHIGAN	-5.13
45. NEW HAMPSHIRE	-5.22
46. DELAWARE	-6.22
47. NORTH CAROLINA	-6.63
48. NEW MEXICO	-7.68
49. MAINE	-7.70
50. HAWAII	-8.68
51. NEVADA	-9.54

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank; and Bureau of Labor Statistics.

C-22. PERCENT INCREASE IN INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF SALARIES, 1983-84 TO 1984-85

1.	SOUTH CAROLINA	14.51
2.	ALABAMA	14.29
3.	NORTH CAROLINA	12.46
4.	TENNESSEE	12.12
5.	TEXAS	11.94
6.	WEST VIRGINIA	11.76
7.	IDAHO	11.11
8.	GEORGIA	10.45
9.	ARKANSAS	10.37
10.	DELAWARE	9.89
11.	VIRGINIA	9.50
	KANSAS	9.50
13.	OHIO	9.48
14.	ARIZONA	9.20
15.	CALIFORNIA	8.72
16.	FLORIDA	8.55
17.	CONNECTICUT	8.00
	NEW JERSEY	8.00
	VERMONT	8.00
20.	WISCONSIN	7.98
21.	RHODE ISLAND	7.78
22.	PENNSYLVANIA	7.63
	UNITED STATES	7.50
23.	NEW MEXICO	7.34
24.	LOUISIANA	7.03
25.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	6.91
26.	ILLINOIS	6.80
27.	ALASKA	6.77
28.	MARYLAND	6.74
29.	MISSOURI	6.42
30.	INDIANA	6.05
31.	MAINE	5.90
32.	NEBRASKA	5.66
33.	SOUTH DAKOTA	5.39
34.	UTAH	5.23
35.	MINNESOTA	5.14
36.	WASHINGTON	5.11
37.	MASSACHUSETTS	5.07
38.	MICHIGAN	5.00
39.	MONTANA	4.92
	COLORADO	4.92
41.	OREGON	4.54
42.	NORTH DAKOTA	4.44
43.	NEW YORK	4.16
44.	WYOMING	3.97
45.	KENTUCKY	3.90
46.	IOWA	3.84
47.	DIST. OF COL.	3.64
48.	MISSISSIPPI	1.00
49.	HAWAII	0.90
50.	NEVADA	0.73
51.	OKLAHOMA	0.52

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

NOTES TO C SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the C Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	C-1, C-5 through C-22
Arizona	C-9 through C-22
District of Columbia	C-11 through C-15, C-18 through C-22
Massachusetts	C-1, C-5 through C-8,C-11 through C-15, C-18 through C-22
Michigan	C-9 through C-22
Montana	C-11 through C-15, C-18 through C-22
Nebraska	C-18 through C-22
Nevada	C-1, C-5 through C-8

GENERAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Personal income is a widely-used measure of the overall economic activity of states. It is defined as the aggregate or total income from *all* sources received by persons residing in a state, and has a significant effect on the total income or financial resources available to governmental jurisdictions for the financing of public education and other services through taxation.

Tables D-1 and D-2 compare states on their total personal income and percentage change in this measure. Per capita personal income is featured in Tables D-3 through D-6, providing more detail about the relative financial well-being of individuals within a state, and adding to the comparability of the personal income data.

Disposable personal income represents the personal income of residents *minus* taxes and other nontax payments, such as fines, penalties, and fees. Disposable personal income thus reflects the amount of income remaining for expenditure on consumer goods, for example. Tables D-8 through D-10 show *per capita* disposable personal income, rendering the state-level data more comparable.

Tables D-11 and D-12 compare the states on a measure of personal income geared more closely to the consumers of public education services—those persons in the school age population, and pupils measured in average daily attendance. Table D-13 shows the relative level of government input into state personal income by measuring personal income from all government enterprises. Income from farming activities is ranked among the states in Table D-14, and Tables D-15 and D-16 contain average household buying incomes and retail sales per household, measures similar to disposable personal income.

D-1. TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, 1983 (IN MILLIONS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	$333,741
2.	NEW YORK	229,493
3.	TEXAS	183,730
4.	ILLINOIS	142,488
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	136,176
6.	FLORIDA	123,815
7.	OHIO	120,525
8.	NEW JERSEY	105,455
9.	MICHIGAN	103,980
10.	MASSACHUSETTS	76,489
11.	VIRGINIA	67,240
12.	NORTH CAROLINA	59,523
13.	GEORGIA	59,494
14.	INDIANA	57,401
15.	MARYLAND	55,932
16.	MISSOURI	54,520
17.	WISCONSIN	53,935
18.	WASHINGTON	52,368
19.	MINNESOTA	49,371
20.	CONNECTICUT	46,733
21.	LOUISIANA	45,576
22.	TENNESSEE	44,743
23.	COLORADO	40,085
24.	ALABAMA	36,588
25.	OKLAHOMA	36,158
26.	KENTUCKY	34,903
27.	ARIZONA	31,575
28.	IOWA	31,092
29.	SOUTH CAROLINA	29,984
30.	KANSAS	29,703
31.	OREGON	28,585
32.	MISSISSIPPI	20,951
33.	ARKANSAS	20,875
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	17,997
35.	NEBRASKA	17,909
36.	UTAH	14,555
37.	NEW MEXICO	13,489
38.	HAWAII	12,396
39.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	11,525
40.	MAINE	11,282
41.	RHODE ISLAND	11,151
42.	NEVADA	11,096
43.	DIST. OF COL.	9,810
44.	IDAHO	9,450
45.	ALASKA	8,238
46.	MONTANA	8,124
47.	NORTH DAKOTA	7,939
48.	DELAWARE	7,673
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	6,891
50.	WYOMING	6,126
51.	VERMONT	5,242
	UNITED STATES	2,734,122

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

D-2. PERCENT CHANGE IN TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, 1982 TO 1983

1.	ALASKA	9.97
2.	GEORGIA	9.31
3.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	9.23
4.	NORTH DAKOTA	8.77
5.	ARIZONA	8.60
6.	MASSACHUSETTS	8.27
7.	FLORIDA	8.25
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	8.11
9.	VIRGINIA	7.98
10.	SOUTH CAROLINA	7.89
11.	NEW JERSEY	7.86
12.	DELAWARE	7.36
13.	IDAHO	7.33
14.	HAWAII	7.31
15.	CONNECTICUT	7.27
16.	MAINE	7.17
17.	ARKANSAS	7.16
18.	CALIFORNIA	7.10
19.	RHODE ISLAND	7.06
20.	NEW YORK	7.04
21.	ALABAMA	6.90
22.	COLORADO	6.66
	MARYLAND	6.66
24.	UTAH	6.54
25.	TENNESSEE	6.44
26.	SOUTH DAKOTA	6.33
27.	DIST. OF COL.	6.32
28.	NEVADA	6.29
29.	NEW MEXICO	6.28
	UNITED STATES	6.15
30.	MICHIGAN	6.09
31.	MISSOURI	6.05
32.	VERMONT	5.90
33.	MINNESOTA	5.81
34.	OREGON	5.57
35.	WISCONSIN	5.50
36.	MISSISSIPPI	5.47
37.	TEXAS	5.32
38.	OHIO	4.96
39.	MONTANA	4.95
40.	PENNSYLVANIA	4.90
41.	WASHINGTON	4.73
42.	INDIANA	4.50
43.	KANSAS	4.11
44.	KENTUCKY	3.63
45.	NEBRASKA	3.52
46.	ILLINOIS	3.33
47.	LOUISIANA	3.32
48.	WEST VIRGINIA	2.36
49.	OKLAHOMA	1.25
50.	IOWA	0.61
51.	WYOMING	-1.59

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

D-3. PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1983

1.	ALASKA	$17,194
2.	DIST. OF COL.	15,744
3.	CONNECTICUT	14,895
4.	NEW JERSEY	14,122
5.	MASSACHUSETTS	13,264
6.	CALIFORNIA	13,257
7.	MARYLAND	12,994
8.	NEW YORK	12,990
9.	COLORADO	12,770
10.	DELAWARE	12,665
11.	NEVADA	12,451
12.	ILLINOIS	12,405
13.	KANSAS	12,247
14.	WASHINGTON	12,177
15.	VIRGINIA	12,116
16.	HAWAII	12,114
17.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	12,021
18.	MINNESOTA	11,913
19.	WYOMING	11,911
20.	TEXAS	11,685
21.	RHODE ISLAND	11,670
22.	NORTH DAKOTA	11,666
	UNITED STATES	11,658
23.	FLORIDA	11,593
24.	MICHIGAN	11,466
25.	PENNSYLVANIA	11,448
26.	WISCONSIN	11,352
27.	OHIO	11,216
28.	NEBRASKA	11,212
29.	MISSOURI	10,969
30.	OKLAHOMA	10,963
31.	OREGON	10,740
32.	IOWA	10,705
33.	ARIZONA	10,656
34.	INDIANA	10,476
35.	GEORGIA	10,379
36.	LOUISIANA	10,270
37.	VERMONT	9,979
38.	MONTANA	9,949
39.	MAINE	9,847
	SOUTH DAKOTA	9,847
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	9,787
42.	NEW MEXICO	9,640
43.	IDAHO	9,555
44.	TENNESSEE	9,549
45.	KENTUCKY	9,397
46.	ALABAMA	9,242
47.	SOUTH CAROLINA	9,187
48.	WEST VIRGINIA	9,159
49.	UTAH	8,993
50.	ARKANSAS	8,967
51.	MISSISSIPPI	8,098

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

D-4. PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983

1.	ALASKA	147.49
2.	DIST. OF COL.	135.05
3.	CONNECTICUT	127.77
4.	NEW JERSEY	121.14
5.	MASSACHUSETTS	113.78
6.	CALIFORNIA	113.72
7.	MARYLAND	111.46
8.	NEW YORK	111.43
9.	COLORADO	109.54
10.	DELAWARE	108.64
11.	NEVADA	106.80
12.	ILLINOIS	106.41
13.	KANSAS	105.05
14.	WASHINGTON	104.45
15.	VIRGINIA	103.93
16.	HAWAII	103.91
17.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	103.11
18.	MINNESOTA	102.19
19.	WYOMING	102.17
20.	TEXAS	100.23
21.	RHODE ISLAND	100.10
22.	NORTH DAKOTA	100.07
	UNITED STATES	100.00
23.	FLORIDA	99.44
24.	MICHIGAN	98.35
25.	PENNSYLVANIA	98.20
26.	WISCONSIN	97.38
27.	OHIO	96.21
28.	NEBRASKA	96.17
29.	MISSOURI	94.09
30.	OKLAHOMA	94.04
31.	OREGON	92.13
32.	IOWA	91.83
33.	ARIZONA	91.41
34.	INDIANA	89.86
35.	GEORGIA	89.03
36.	LOUISIANA	88.09
37.	VERMONT	85.60
38.	MONTANA	85.34
39.	MAINE	84.47
	SOUTH DAKOTA	84.47
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	83.95
42.	NEW MEXICO	82.69
43.	IDAHO	81.96
44.	TENNESSEE	81.91
45.	KENTUCKY	80.61
46.	ALABAMA	79.28
47.	SOUTH CAROLINA	78.80
48.	WEST VIRGINIA	78.56
49.	UTAH	77.14
50.	ARKANSAS	76.92
51.	MISSISSIPPI	69.46

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

D-5. PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1982 TO 1983

1.	MINNESOTA	15.77
2.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.00
3.	MASSACHUSETTS	7.95
4.	GEORGIA	7.70
5.	NORTH DAKOTA	7.36
6.	NEW JERSEY	7.28
7.	NORTH CAROLINA	7.00
8.	CONNECTICUT	6.86
9.	DIST. OF COL.	6.79
10.	RHODE ISLAND	6.77
11.	VIRGINIA	6.72
12.	SOUTH CAROLINA	6.66
13.	MICHIGAN	6.65
14.	NEW YORK	6.44
15.	ALABAMA	6.43
16.	DELAWARE	6.32
17.	MAINE	6.29
18.	ARKANSAS	6.19
19.	FLORIDA	6.08
20.	IDAHO	6.03
21.	ARIZONA	6.00
22.	OREGON	5.83
23.	MARYLAND	5.81
24.	TENNESSEE	5.76
25.	SOUTH DAKOTA	5.52
26.	MISSOURI	5.44
27.	WISCONSIN	5.36
28.	OHIO	5.23
29.	CALIFORNIA	5.07
	UNITED STATES	4.90
30.	VERMONT	4.84
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	4.76
32.	MISSISSIPPI	4.72
33.	INDIANA	4.56
34.	HAWAII	4.52
35.	NEVADA	4.46
36.	COLORADO	4.34
37.	WASHINGTON	4.13
38.	NEW MEXICO	3.82
39.	MONTANA	3.45
	UTAH	3.45
41.	KANSAS	3.35
42.	ILLINOIS	3.14
43.	KENTUCKY	3.01
44.	NEBRASKA	2.99
45.	TEXAS	2.68
46.	WEST VIRGINIA	2.15
47.	LOUISIANA	2.04
48.	ALASKA	2.02
49.	IOWA	0.66
50.	OKLAHOMA	-0.98
51.	WYOMING	-2.54

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

D-6. PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, 1973 TO 1983

1.	ALASKA	181.68
2.	LOUISIANA	166.41
3.	TEXAS	161.06
4.	DIST. OF COL.	159.72
5.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	156.37
6.	OKLAHOMA	155.91
7.	COLORADO	151.43
8.	VIRGINIA	150.12
9.	CONNECTICUT	148.54
10.	MASSACHUSETTS	147.28
11.	RHODE ISLAND	144.50
12.	NEW MEXICO	144.42
13.	ALABAMA	141.62
14.	NEW JERSEY	141.44
15.	CALIFORNIA	141.21
16.	MAINE	138.77
17.	WASHINGTON	138.72
18.	MARYLAND	137.77
19.	GEORGIA	137.51
20.	ARKANSAS	136.53
21.	WYOMING	136.38
22.	WISCONSIN	135.71
23.	SOUTH CAROLINA	135.38
24.	KENTUCKY	135.10
25.	WEST VIRGINIA	134.73
26.	MISSISSIPPI	134.52
27.	FLORIDA	134.15
	UNITED STATES	132.69
28.	VERMONT	132.56
29.	KANSAS	132.43
30.	PENNSYLVANIA	132.31
31.	TENNESSEE	132.28
32.	MISSOURI	132.20
33.	NORTH CAROLINA	130.77
34.	NEW YORK	129.67
35.	MINNESOTA	127.22
36.	ARIZONA	126.82
37.	OHIO	123.83
38.	DELAWARE	123.13
39.	OREGON	122.13
40.	UTAH	120.85
41.	NEVADA	120.53
42.	HAWAII	119.30
43.	ILLINOIS	115.66
44.	MICHIGAN	115.00
45.	NEBRASKA	111.47
46.	IDAHO	111.35
47.	INDIANA	111.12
48.	MONTANA	108.92
49.	IOWA	98.20
50.	SOUTH DAKOTA	95.88
51.	NORTH DAKOTA	81.29

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1982. p. 57, and August 1984. p. 42.

D-7. TOTAL DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, 1983 (IN MILLIONS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	$287,310
2.	NEW YORK	189,797
3.	TEXAS	157,145
4.	ILLINOIS	121,788
5.	PENNSYLVANIA	116,322
6.	FLORIDA	106,149
7.	OHIO	102,632
8.	NEW JERSEY	89,588
9.	MICHIGAN	88,198
10.	MASSACHUSETTS	64,585
11.	VIRGINIA	57,199
12.	NORTH CAROLINA	51,540
13.	GEORGIA	50,907
14.	INDIANA	48,829
15.	MISSOURI	46,302
16.	MARYLAND	46,300
17.	WISCONSIN	45,881
18.	WASHINGTON	45,732
19.	MINNESOTA	41,203
20.	LOUISIANA	39,582
21.	CONNECTICUT	39,361
22.	TENNESSEE	39,267
23.	COLORADO	33,822
24.	ALABAMA	31,524
25.	OKLAHOMA	30,355
26.	KENTUCKY	30,287
27.	ARIZONA	27,375
28.	IOWA	26,405
29.	SOUTH CAROLINA	25,850
30.	KANSAS	25,067
31.	OREGON	24,041
32.	MISSISSIPPI	18,303
33.	ARKANSAS	18,123
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	15,589
35.	NEBRASKA	15,185
36.	UTAH	12,490
37.	NEW MEXICO	11,708
38.	HAWAII	10,759
39.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	10,131
40.	MAINE	9,751
41.	RHODE ISLAND	9,640
42.	NEVADA	9,500
43.	IDAHO	8,259
44.	DIST. OF COL.	8,030
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	7,070
46.	MONTANA	7,002
47.	ALASKA	6,893
48.	DELAWARE	6,304
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	6,163
50.	WYOMING	5,224
51.	VERMONT	4,525
	UNITED STATES	2,330,993

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 43.

D-8. PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, 1983

1.	ALASKA	$14,386
2.	DIST. OF COL.	12,886
3.	CONNECTICUT	12,545
4.	NEW JERSEY	11,997
5.	CALIFORNIA	11,413
6.	MASSACHUSETTS	11,200
7.	COLORADO	10,774
8.	MARYLAND	10,756
9.	NEW YORK	10,743
10.	NEVADA	10,660
11.	WASHINGTON	10,634
12.	ILLINOIS	10,603
13.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	10,567
14.	HAWAII	10,515
15.	DELAWARE	10,405
16.	NORTH DAKOTA	10,390
17.	KANSAS	10,336
18.	VIRGINIA	10,307
19.	WYOMING	10,158
20.	RHODE ISLAND	10,089
21.	TEXAS	9,994
	UNITED STATES	9,962
22.	MINNESOTA	9,942
23.	FLORIDA	9,939
24.	PENNSYLVANIA	9,779
25.	MICHIGAN	9,725
26.	WISCONSIN	9,657
27.	OHIO	9,551
28.	NEBRASKA	9,507
29.	MISSOURI	9,315
30.	ARIZONA	9,238
31.	OKLAHOMA	9,204
32.	IOWA	9,091
33.	OREGON	9,032
34.	LOUISIANA	8,919
35.	INDIANA	8,911
36.	GEORGIA	8,881
37.	SOUTH DAKOTA	8,806
38.	VERMONT	8,614
39.	MONTANA	8,575
40.	MAINE	8,510
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	8,475
42.	TENNESSEE	8,381
43.	NEW MEXICO	8,367
44.	IDAHO	8,350
45.	KENTUCKY	8,154
46.	ALABAMA	7,963
47.	WEST VIRGINIA	7,933
48.	SOUTH CAROLINA	7,920
49.	ARKANSAS	7,785
50.	UTAH	7,717
51.	MISSISSIPPI	7,074

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 43.

D-9. PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983

1.	ALASKA	144.41
2.	DIST. OF COL.	129.35
3.	CONNECTICUT	125.93
4.	NEW JERSEY	120.43
5.	CALIFORNIA	114.57
6.	MASSACHUSETTS	112.43
7.	COLORADO	108.15
8.	MARYLAND	107.97
9.	NEW YORK	107.84
10.	NEVADA	107.01
11.	WASHINGTON	106.75
12.	ILLINOIS	106.43
13.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	106.07
14.	HAWAII	105.55
15.	DELAWARE	104.45
16.	NORTH DAKOTA	104.30
17.	KANSAS	103.75
18.	VIRGINIA	103.46
19.	WYOMING	101.97
20.	RHODE ISLAND	101.27
21.	TEXAS	100.32
	UNITED STATES	100.00
22.	MINNESOTA	99.80
23.	FLORIDA	99.77
24.	PENNSYLVANIA	98.16
25.	MICHIGAN	97.62
26.	WISCONSIN	96.94
27.	OHIO	95.87
28.	NEBRASKA	95.43
29.	MISSOURI	93.51
30.	ARIZONA	92.73
31.	OKLAHOMA	92.39
32.	IOWA	91.26
33.	OREGON	90.66
34.	LOUISIANA	89.53
35.	INDIANA	89.45
36.	GEORGIA	89.15
37.	SOUTH DAKOTA	88.40
38.	VERMONT	86.47
39.	MONTANA	86.08
40.	MAINE	85.42
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	85.07
42.	TENNESSEE	84.13
43.	NEW MEXICO	83.99
44.	IDAHO	83.82
45.	KENTUCKY	81.85
46.	ALABAMA	79.93
47.	WEST VIRGINIA	79.63
48.	SOUTH CAROLINA	79.50
49.	ARKANSAS	78.15
50.	UTAH	77.46
51.	MISSISSIPPI	71.01

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 43.

D-10. PERCENT CHANGE IN PER CAPITA DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, 1982 TO 1983

1.	MASSACHUSETTS	9.23
2.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	9.06
3.	NORTH DAKOTA	8.98
4.	CONNECTICUT	8.72
	GEORGIA	8.72
6.	NEW JERSEY	8.61
	DIST. OF COL.	8.61
8.	NEW YORK	8.23
9.	VIRGINIA	8.01
10.	DELAWARE	7.87
11.	NORTH CAROLINA	7.85
12.	RHODE ISLAND	7.81
	FLORIDA	7.81
14.	MARYLAND	7.36
15.	SOUTH CAROLINA	7.24
16.	ARKANSAS	7.23
17.	ARIZONA	7.17
18.	ALABAMA	7.03
19.	SOUTH DAKOTA	7.01
20.	MAINE	6.96
21.	MICHIGAN	6.90
22.	IDAHO	6.87
23.	MISSOURI	6.80
24.	WISCONSIN	6.66
25.	TENNESSEE	6.64
26.	CALIFORNIA	6.48
27.	OREGON	6.40
	UNITED STATES	6.27
28.	MINNESOTA	6.13
29.	NEVADA	6.05
30.	COLORADO	5.68
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	5.56
32.	NEW MEXICO	5.46
33.	OHIO	5.41
34.	VERMONT	5.19
35.	MISSISSIPPI	5.17
36.	WASHINGTON	5.09
37.	INDIANA	4.88
38.	UTAH	4.86
39.	HAWAII	4.53
40.	TEXAS	4.26
41.	KANSAS	4.24
42.	NEBRASKA	3.94
43.	KENTUCKY	3.82
	ILLINOIS	3.82
45.	LOUISIANA	3.36
46.	MONTANA	3.02
47.	ALASKA	2.52
48.	WEST VIRGINIA	2.33
49.	IOWA	1.30
50.	OKLAHOMA	0.84
51.	WYOMING	-1.37

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 43.

D-11. PERSONAL INCOME PER CHILD OF SCHOOL AGE, 1983

1.	DIST. OF COL.	$106,630
2.	CONNECTICUT	84,661
3.	ALASKA	77,717
4.	NEW JERSEY	77,087
5.	MASSACHUSETTS	76,260
6.	CALIFORNIA	72,568
7.	NEW YORK	71,582
8.	MARYLAND	71,342
9.	FLORIDA	69,132
10.	DELAWARE	68,509
11.	COLORADO	67,711
12.	NEVADA	67,659
13.	RHODE ISLAND	67,175
14.	KANSAS	65,570
15.	VIRGINIA	64,841
16.	ILLINOIS	64,620
17.	WASHINGTON	64,255
18.	PENNSYLVANIA	63,872
19.	HAWAII	62,924
20.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	62,636
21.	MINNESOTA	62,259
	UNITED STATES	60,930
22	WISCONSIN	58,689
23.	MISSOURI	58,000
24.	NORTH DAKOTA	57,949
25.	OHIO	57,640
26.	NEBRASKA	57,401
27.	MICHIGAN	57,069
28.	WYOMING	56,722
29.	OREGON	56,716
30.	OKLAHOMA	56,497
31.	TEXAS	56,084
32.	IOWA	55,226
33.	ARIZONA	53,067
34.	VERMONT	52,420
35.	INDIANA	52,041
36.	NORTH CAROLINA	50,273
37.	MAINE	50,142
38.	GEORGIA	50,037
39.	MONTANA	48,940
40.	TENNESSEE	48,846
41.	SOUTH DAKOTA	48,189
42.	LOUISIANA	47,924
43.	KENTUCKY	46,352
44.	WEST VIRGINIA	45,562
45.	ALABAMA	44,948
46.	NEW MEXICO	44,666
47.	SOUTH CAROLINA	44,421
48.	ARKANSAS	43,947
49.	IDAHO	41,814
50.	MISSISSIPPI	36,373
51.	UTAH	34,737

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42; and Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports.* May 1984. p. 5.

D-12. PERSONAL INCOME PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1983

1.	DIST. OF COL.	$122,891
2.	CONNECTICUT	100,523
3.	ALASKA	100,246
4.	NEW JERSEY	98,033
5.	NEW YORK	95,526
6.	MASSACHUSETTS	92,517
7.	FLORIDA	90,474
8.	DELAWARE	90,361
9.	MARYLAND	88,050
10.	RHODE ISLAND	87,658
11.	ILLINOIS	86,402
12.	PENNSYLVANIA	83,718
13.	HAWAII	82,804
14.	CALIFORNIA	82,003
15.	KANSAS	81,187
16.	NEVADA	79,484
17.	COLORADO	79,123
18.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	78,952
19.	WISCONSIN	76,385
20.	WASHINGTON	76,217
21.	MISSOURI	75,915
	UNITED STATES	74,498
22.	VIRGINIA	73,972
23.	MINNESOTA	73,411
24.	NORTH DAKOTA	71,022
25.	NEBRASKA	70,299
26.	OHIO	70,118
27.	OREGON	69,012
28.	ARIZONA	68,131
29.	TEXAS	67,424
30.	IOWA	65,555
31.	OKLAHOMA	65,019
32.	WYOMING	64,834
33.	LOUISIANA	64,833
34.	MICHIGAN	64,161
35.	VERMONT	62,543
36.	INDIANA	61,700
37.	GEORGIA	60,776
38.	KENTUCKY	59,398
39.	MONTANA	59,041
40.	SOUTH DAKOTA	58,701
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	57,676
42.	TENNESSEE	57,487
43.	MAINE	57,200
44.	SOUTH CAROLINA	53,870
45.	ALABAMA	53,584
46.	NEW MEXICO	52,763
47.	WEST VIRGINIA	51,959
48.	ARKANSAS	51,388
49.	IDAHO	48,494
50.	MISSISSIPPI	47,680
51.	UTAH	41,739

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

D-13. PERSONAL INCOME FROM GOVERNMENT (FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL) ENTERPRISES AS PERCENT OF TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME, 1983

1.	DIST. OF COL.	80.45
2.	ALASKA	27.57
3.	HAWAII	24.60
4.	NEW MEXICO	19.91
5.	VIRGINIA	19.55
6.	UTAH	16.50
7.	MARYLAND	16.20
8.	SOUTH CAROLINA	16.12
9.	WYOMING	16.06
10.	ALABAMA	14.95
11.	MONTANA	14.62
12.	GEORGIA	14.27
13.	WASHINGTON	14.11
14.	MISSISSIPPI	13.95
15.	ARIZONA	13.52
16.	OKLAHOMA	13.51
	COLORADO	13.51
18.	NORTH CAROLINA	13.36
19.	MAINE	13.25
20.	SOUTH DAKOTA	13.08
21.	NEBRASKA	13.05
22.	NEVADA	13.03
23.	NORTH DAKOTA	12.91
24.	IDAHO	12.55
25.	OREGON	12.32
	LOUISIANA	12.32
27.	CALIFORNIA	12.21
28.	KENTUCKY	12.19
29.	TENNESSEE	12.08
	UNITED STATES	12.07
30.	KANSAS	11.56
31.	TEXAS	11.54
32.	NEW YORK	11.44
33.	RHODE ISLAND	11.16
34.	DELAWARE	11.13
35.	MISSOURI	10.84
	WEST VIRGINIA	10.84
37.	ARKANSAS	10.75
38.	FLORIDA	10.61
39.	VERMONT	10.59
40.	WISCONSIN	10.58
41.	MINNESOTA	10.55
42.	IOWA	10.43
43.	MICHIGAN	10.21
44.	ILLINOIS	9.84
45.	NEW JERSEY	9.77
46.	OHIO	9.57
47.	MASSACHUSETTS	9.56
48.	PENNSYLVANIA	9.55
49.	INDIANA	9.31
50.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.29
51.	CONNECTICUT	7.78

Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. pp. 44-53.

D-14. FARM INCOME (GROSS), 1983 (IN MILLIONS)

1.	CALIFORNIA	$14,921
2.	TEXAS	11,143
3.	IOWA	11,094
4.	ILLINOIS	9,382
5.	MINNESOTA	7,493
6.	NEBRASKA	7,141
7.	KANSAS	6,439
8.	WISCONSIN	5,962
9.	INDIANA	4,862
10.	MISSOURI	4,784
11.	FLORIDA	4,590
12.	OHIO	4,365
13.	NORTH CAROLINA	4,305
14.	GEORGIA	3,679
15.	ARKANSAS	3,584
16.	MICHIGAN	3,559
17.	WASHINGTON	3,554
18.	NORTH DAKOTA	3,501
19.	OKLAHOMA	3,475
20.	PENNSYLVANIA	3,407
21.	COLORADO	3,326
22.	KENTUCKY	3,322
23.	SOUTH DAKOTA	3,061
24.	NEW YORK	2,998
25.	MISSISSIPPI	2,799
26.	ALABAMA	2,498
27.	TENNESSEE	2,442
28.	IDAHO	2,377
29.	LOUISIANA	2,280
30.	OREGON	2,028
31.	MONTANA	1,924
32.	ARIZONA	1,858
33.	VIRGINIA	1,784
34.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1,232
35.	MARYLAND	1,201
36.	NEW MEXICO	1,140
37.	UTAH	721
38.	WYOMING	687
39.	NEW JERSEY	657
40.	HAWAII	564
41.	DELAWARE	486
42.	VERMONT	476
43.	MAINE	454
44.	MASSACHUSETTS	420
45.	CONNECTICUT	374
46.	WEST VIRGINIA	354
47.	NEVADA	261
48.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	139
49.	RHODE ISLAND	39
50.	ALASKA	22
	DIST. OF COL.	NA
	UNITED STATES	163,163

Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1985*. p. 646.

D-15. AVERAGE EFFECTIVE BUYING INCOME PER HOUSEHOLD, 1983

1.	ALASKA	$36,898
2.	CONNECTICUT	34,763
3.	NEW JERSEY	32,662
4.	DIST. OF COL.	32,347
5.	HAWAII	32,331
6.	MARYLAND	30,865
7.	CALIFORNIA	30,287
8.	DELAWARE	29,566
9.	NEW YORK	29,491
10.	MASSACHUSETTS	29,293
11.	ILLINOIS	29,113
12.	WYOMING	28,938
13.	VIRGINIA	28,130
14.	COLORADO	28,095
15.	MICHIGAN	28,023
16.	NORTH DAKOTA	27,938
17.	TEXAS	27,568
18.	MINNESOTA	27,461
19.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	27,460
20.	KANSAS	27,306
	UNITED STATES	27,181
21.	WASHINGTON	27,174
22.	NEVADA	27,116
23.	RHODE ISLAND	26,785
24.	WISCONSIN	26,776
25.	PENNSYLVANIA	26,609
26.	NEBRASKA	26,037
27.	OHIO	25,906
28.	UTAH	25,487
29.	FLORIDA	25,469
30.	IOWA	25,408
31.	OKLAHOMA	25,356
32.	INDIANA	25,273
33.	LOUISIANA	25,125
34.	MISSOURI	25,030
35.	GEORGIA	24,969
36.	ARIZONA	24,199
37.	VERMONT	23,938
38.	NEW MEXICO	23,817
39.	SOUTH DAKOTA	23,768
40.	TENNESSEE	23,679
41.	OREGON	23,632
42.	IDAHO	23,417
43.	MONTANA	23,107
44.	NORTH CAROLINA	23,087
45.	MAINE	22,977
46.	KENTUCKY	22,752
47.	SOUTH CAROLINA	22,430
48.	ALABAMA	22,263
49.	WEST VIRGINIA	21,621
50.	MISSISSIPPI	21,031
51.	ARKANSAS	20,466

Sales and Marketing Management. © 1984. *S&MM Survey of Buying Power*. p. B-5.

D-16. TOTAL DOLLAR VALUE OF RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD, 1983

1.	ALASKA	$18,364
2.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	17,672
3.	WYOMING	17,265
4.	CONNECTICUT	16,791
5.	NEVADA	16,726
6.	VERMONT	16,488
7.	MASSACHUSETTS	16,441
8.	HAWAII	16,438
9.	MAINE	16,174
10.	MONTANA	15,925
11.	TEXAS	15,767
12.	MARYLAND	15,332
13.	NEW JERSEY	15,170
14.	CALIFORNIA	14,968
15.	VIRGINIA	14,747
16.	MINNESOTA	14,689
17.	IDAHO	14,560
18.	OREGON	14,413
19.	DELAWARE	14,317
20.	MISSOURI	14,173
21.	UTAH	14,157
22.	FLORIDA	14,067
23.	RHODE ISLAND	14,017
24.	NORTH DAKOTA	13,978
25.	COLORADO	13,961
26.	SOUTH DAKOTA	13,951
27.	NEW MEXICO	13,875
	UNITED STATES	13,845
28.	MICHIGAN	13,825
29.	WASHINGTON	13,737
30.	NEBRASKA	13,653
31.	WEST VIRGINIA	13,614
32.	INDIANA	13,511
33.	ILLINOIS	13,346
34.	IOWA	13,166
35.	GEORGIA	13,135
36.	NORTH CAROLINA	13,103
37.	TENNESSEE	12,988
38.	KANSAS	12,888
39.	KENTUCKY	12,748
40.	OHIO	12,702
41.	OKLAHOMA	12,666
42.	NEW YORK	12,513
43.	ARKANSAS	12,430
44.	PENNSYLVANIA	12,403
45.	LOUISIANA	12,398
46.	DIST. OF COL.	12,330
47.	WISCONSIN	12,133
48.	SOUTH CAROLINA	12,003
49.	ARIZONA	11,938
50.	ALABAMA	11,782
51.	MISSISSIPPI	10,800

Sales and Marketing Management. © 1984. *S&MM Survey of Buying Power.* p. B-7.

GOVERNMENTAL REVENUE

The extent to which government jurisdictions (more specifically, their residents) impose taxes has a significant effect on the financing of public schools and the compensation of school personnel. Revenue of state and local governments, principally tax revenue, is highlighted in the E Series.

General revenue, own-source revenue, and tax collections are presented for states, local governments, or state and local governments combined. Revenue data are expressed on a per resident basis, or as a proportion of state personal income. The latter expression, found in Tables E-3, E-5, E-9, E-12, E-15, and E-16, demonstrates that for every $1,000 of personal income in a state, a certain amount of revenue (general, tax) is raised. This is often referred to as the "effort" of that government unit to generate funds, such as property tax or income tax collections.

New to the E Series are tables containing state revenue from general sales and from individual income taxes. Tables E-13 through E-16 list these collections per resident, and per $1,000 of state personal income. Please note that in Tables E-13 and E-15, extremely low amounts listed for several states indicate that the state income tax on individuals is severely restricted, such as in Alaska and New Hampshire. Please consult *State Tax Collections* for details on state tax characteristics.

E-1. PER CAPITA TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE OF ALL STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$11,871.36
2.	WYOMING	4,619.63
3.	DIST. OF COL.	4,335.37
4.	NEW YORK	2,920.31
5.	NEW MEXICO	2,646.84
6.	MINNESOTA	2,573.40
7.	DELAWARE	2,433.34
8.	HAWAII	2,411.78
9.	MONTANA	2,408.75
10.	MICHIGAN	2,354.03
11.	RHODE ISLAND	2,319.01
12.	NORTH DAKOTA	2,318.06
13.	WISCONSIN	2,315.94
14.	OREGON	2,299.25
15.	MASSACHUSETTS	2,285.48
16.	MARYLAND	2,266.89
17.	CALIFORNIA	2,262.90
18.	WASHINGTON	2,248.69
19.	NEW JERSEY	2,232.90
20.	NEVADA	2,214.29
21.	CONNECTICUT	2,126.04
	UNITED STATES	2,080.84
22.	NEBRASKA	2,074.85
23.	COLORADO	2,074.78
24.	VERMONT	2,065.81
25.	LOUISIANA	2,050.03
26.	ILLINOIS	2,008.22
27.	KANSAS	2,001.38
28.	IOWA	1,972.97
29.	GEORGIA	1,933.22
30.	UTAH	1,927.46
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,923.55
32.	ARIZONA	1,900.26
33.	SOUTH DAKOTA	1,873.48
34.	OKLAHOMA	1,853.03
35.	OHIO	1,832.29
36.	MAINE	1,807.81
37.	VIRGINIA	1,790.31
38.	TEXAS	1,774.77
39.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,744.78
40.	FLORIDA	1,675.11
41.	ALABAMA	1,665.64
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,653.58
43.	INDIANA	1,634.92
44.	IDAHO	1,634.47
45.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1,607.72
46.	MISSISSIPPI	1,600.62
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,595.93
48.	MISSOURI	1,581.85
49.	TENNESSEE	1,575.52
50.	KENTUCKY	1,568.47
51.	ARKANSAS	1,483.79

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*. p. 77.

E-2. PER CAPITA GENERAL REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FROM OWN SOURCES, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$10,922.91
2.	WYOMING	3,834.06
3.	DIST. OF COL.	2,505.50
4.	NEW YORK	2,394.17
5.	MINNESOTA	2,147.35
6.	NEW MEXICO	2,027.67
7.	DELAWARE	1,988.51
8.	MONTANA	1,950.03
9.	HAWAII	1,936.51
10.	MICHIGAN	1,905.34
11.	WISCONSIN	1,903.31
12.	NEW JERSEY	1,896.01
13.	NEVADA	1,883.84
14.	OREGON	1,863.47
15.	NORTH DAKOTA	1,861.75
16.	MARYLAND	1,852.44
17.	WASHINGTON	1,845.91
18.	CALIFORNIA	1,835.91
19.	RHODE ISLAND	1,821.68
20.	CONNECTICUT	1,795.86
21.	MASSACHUSETTS	1,785.34
22.	COLORADO	1,753.42
23.	NEBRASKA	1,739.57
	UNITED STATES	1,696.27
24.	KANSAS	1,680.92
25.	LOUISIANA	1,673.58
26.	ARIZONA	1,647.42
27.	IOWA	1,643.78
28.	ILLINOIS	1,621.85
29.	UTAH	1,543.41
30.	VERMONT	1,539.89
31.	OKLAHOMA	1,527.02
32.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,526.01
33.	OHIO	1,521.99
34.	TEXAS	1,513.58
35.	GEORGIA	1,508.90
36.	VIRGINIA	1,488.63
37.	FLORIDA	1,414.67
38.	SOUTH DAKOTA	1,410.38
39.	MAINE	1,386.90
40.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,365.02
41.	INDIANA	1,337.33
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,323.68
43.	ALABAMA	1,307.38
44.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1,286.81
45.	IDAHO	1,279.17
46.	MISSOURI	1,271.24
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,261.34
48.	MISSISSIPPI	1,218.58
49.	TENNESSEE	1,212.84
50.	KENTUCKY	1,198.98
51.	ARKANSAS	1,125.16

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*. p. 77

E-3. GENERAL REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FROM OWN SOURCES, 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1983

1.	ALASKA	$635.12
2.	WYOMING	321.69
3.	NEW MEXICO	210.30
4.	MONTANA	196.11
5.	NEW YORK	184.31
6.	MINNESOTA	180.24
7.	OREGON	173.54
8.	UTAH	171.68
9.	WISCONSIN	167.66
10.	MICHIGAN	166.18
11.	LOUISIANA	162.97
12.	HAWAII	159.81
13.	NORTH DAKOTA	159.47
14.	DIST. OF COL.	159.11
15.	DELAWARE	157.04
16.	RHODE ISLAND	156.01
17.	NEBRASKA	155.12
18.	ARIZONA	154.59
19.	VERMONT	154.22
20.	IOWA	153.58
21.	WASHINGTON	151.57
22.	NEVADA	151.27
23.	MISSISSIPPI	150.47
24.	WEST VIRGINIA	149.04
25.	GEORGIA	145.38
	UNITED STATES	145.16
26.	SOUTH DAKOTA	143.27
27.	MARYLAND	142.55
28.	ALABAMA	141.46
29.	MAINE	140.88
30.	SOUTH CAROLINA	140.08
31.	OKLAHOMA	139.28
32.	CALIFORNIA	138.48
33.	COLORADO	137.31
34.	KANSAS	137.23
35.	OHIO	135.70
36.	MASSACHUSETTS	134.61
37.	NEW JERSEY	134.27
38.	IDAHO	133.87
39.	PENNSYLVANIA	133.30
40.	ILLINOIS	130.74
41.	TEXAS	129.54
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	128.88
43.	INDIANA	127.65
44.	KENTUCKY	127.58
45.	TENNESSEE	126.99
46.	ARKANSAS	125.48
47.	VIRGINIA	122.87
48.	FLORIDA	122.03
49.	CONNECTICUT	120.59
50.	MISSOURI	115.89
51.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	110.14

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*. pp. 6-14; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

E-4. PER CAPITA TOTAL TAX COLLECTIONS OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$4,907.74
2.	WYOMING	2,443.48
3.	DIST. OF COL.	2,132.43
4.	NEW YORK	1,889.21
5.	MINNESOTA	1,473.41
6.	HAWAII	1,457.05
7.	NEW JERSEY	1,456.72
8.	CONNECTICUT	1,433.58
9.	WISCONSIN	1,424.60
10.	MASSACHUSETTS	1,424.51
11.	MICHIGAN	1,370.35
12.	MARYLAND	1,349.85
13.	CALIFORNIA	1,336.90
14.	WASHINGTON	1,305.83
15.	RHODE ISLAND	1,294.91
16.	DELAWARE	1,272.81
17.	ILLINOIS	1,255.27
18.	OREGON	1,228.55
	UNITED STATES	1,216.27
19.	NEVADA	1,214.03
20.	MONTANA	1,178.90
21.	IOWA	1,171.15
22.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,169.16
23.	COLORADO	1,166.30
24.	NEBRASKA	1,146.39
25.	VERMONT	1,138.10
26.	KANSAS	1,128.79
27.	OKLAHOMA	1,123.17
28.	NORTH DAKOTA	1,100.34
29.	OHIO	1,100.03
30.	VIRGINIA	1,094.43
31.	MAINE	1,082.03
32.	ARIZONA	1,064.28
33.	LOUISIANA	1,050.77
34.	NEW MEXICO	1,041.01
35.	TEXAS	1,032.50
36.	GEORGIA	973.14
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	971.66
38.	FLORIDA	967.64
39.	UTAH	962.60
40.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	950.52
41.	MISSOURI	930.95
42.	SOUTH DAKOTA	913.61
43.	NORTH CAROLINA	911.29
44.	INDIANA	905.31
45.	KENTUCKY	888.22
46.	SOUTH CAROLINA	878.41
47.	IDAHO	874.83
48.	ALABAMA	806.40
49.	TENNESSEE	803.91
50.	ARKANSAS	770.66
51.	MISSISSIPPI	769.46

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*. p. 77.

E-5. STATE AND LOCAL TAX COLLECTIONS IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1983

1.	ALASKA	$285.36
2.	WYOMING	205.01
3.	NEW YORK	145.44
4.	DIST. OF COL.	135.42
5.	WISCONSIN	125.49
6.	MINNESOTA	123.67
7.	HAWAII	120.25
8.	MICHIGAN	119.52
9.	MONTANA	118.56
10.	OREGON	114.41
11.	VERMONT	113.98
12.	RHODE ISLAND	110.90
13.	MAINE	109.91
14.	IOWA	109.42
15.	NEW MEXICO	107.97
16.	MASSACHUSETTS	107.40
17.	WASHINGTON	107.22
18.	UTAH	107.08
19.	WEST VIRGINIA	106.09
	UNITED STATES	104.09
20.	MARYLAND	103.87
21.	NEW JERSEY	103.16
22.	OKLAHOMA	102.44
23.	LOUISIANA	102.32
24.	NEBRASKA	102.23
25.	PENNSYLVANIA	102.13
26.	ILLINOIS	101.19
27.	CALIFORNIA	100.84
28.	DELAWARE	100.52
29.	ARIZONA	99.87
30.	OHIO	98.08
31.	NEVADA	97.49
32.	CONNECTICUT	96.26
33.	SOUTH CAROLINA	95.62
34.	MISSISSIPPI	95.01
35.	KENTUCKY	94.52
36.	NORTH DAKOTA	94.24
37.	GEORGIA	93.76
38.	NORTH CAROLINA	93.12
39.	SOUTH DAKOTA	92.80
40.	KANSAS	92.16
41.	IDAHO	91.56
42.	COLORADO	91.33
43.	VIRGINIA	90.33
44.	TEXAS	88.56
45.	ALABAMA	87.27
46.	INDIANA	86.41
47.	ARKANSAS	85.94
48.	MISSOURI	84.86
49.	TENNESSEE	84.18
50.	FLORIDA	83.47
51.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	79.09

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*. pp. 6-14; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

E-6. PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1982-83

1.	WYOMING	$1,006.90
2.	ALASKA	838.11
3.	NEW JERSEY	634.55
4.	CONNECTICUT	617.18
5.	NEW YORK	608.72
6.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	603.84
7.	DIST. OF COL.	588.13
8.	MICHIGAN	570.70
9.	MONTANA	559.69
10.	RHODE ISLAND	537.30
11.	WISCONSIN	536.36
12.	MASSACHUSETTS	523.31
13.	OREGON	506.83
14.	ILLINOIS	477.30
15.	NEBRASKA	475.67
16.	IOWA	469.23
17.	VERMONT	451.64
18.	KANSAS	445.69
19.	MINNESOTA	413.11
20.	MAINE	409.48
21.	COLORADO	407.91
22.	SOUTH DAKOTA	389.05
	UNITED STATES	381.46
23.	TEXAS	380.58
24.	WASHINGTON	378.96
25.	OHIO	354.87
26.	MARYLAND	353.73
27.	CALIFORNIA	346.80
28.	FLORIDA	331.80
29.	VIRGINIA	323.88
30.	NORTH DAKOTA	317.75
31.	ARIZONA	315.69
32.	PENNSYLVANIA	314.44
33.	INDIANA	313.28
34.	UTAH	280.76
35.	HAWAII	268.74
36.	GEORGIA	266.28
37.	MISSOURI	243.77
38.	IDAHO	238.24
39.	NEVADA	233.76
40.	SOUTH CAROLINA	215.49
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	213.10
42.	TENNESSEE	206.07
43.	OKLAHOMA	188.53
44.	DELAWARE	186.67
45.	WEST VIRGINIA	180.42
46.	MISSISSIPPI	165.15
47.	ARKANSAS	161.89
48.	KENTUCKY	160.02
49.	LOUISIANA	147.23
50.	NEW MEXICO	144.00
51.	ALABAMA	99.16

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*. p. 77.

E-7. PER CAPITA PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1982-83

1.	WYOMING	$917.51
2.	NEW JERSEY	625.42
3.	CONNECTICUT	617.18
4.	NEW YORK	608.72
5.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	598.02
6.	DIST. OF COL.	588.12
7.	MICHIGAN	552.35
8.	RHODE ISLAND	529.21
9.	MONTANA	527.78
10.	MASSACHUSETTS	522.94
11.	ALASKA	519.62
12.	WISCONSIN	513.37
13.	OREGON	506.76
14.	NEBRASKA	473.45
15.	IOWA	469.23
16.	ILLINOIS	462.93
17.	VERMONT	450.67
18.	KANSAS	435.71
19.	MINNESOTA	412.11
20.	COLORADO	406.24
21.	MAINE	398.52
22.	SOUTH DAKOTA	389.00
23.	TEXAS	380.51
	UNITED STATES	367.43
24.	OHIO	344.70
25.	MARYLAND	327.65
26.	FLORIDA	319.50
27.	VIRGINIA	317.42
28.	CALIFORNIA	317.41
29.	NORTH DAKOTA	315.15
30.	INDIANA	308.07
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	304.54
32.	UTAH	280.54
33.	ARIZONA	274.72
34.	HAWAII	268.72
35.	GEORGIA	263.78
36.	MISSOURI	242.52
37.	IDAHO	238.02
38.	WASHINGTON	218.16
39.	SOUTH CAROLINA	212.84
40.	NEVADA	206.73
41.	TENNESSEE	206.08
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	202.91
43.	OKLAHOMA	188.54
44.	DELAWARE	186.63
45.	WEST VIRGINIA	179.90
46.	MISSISSIPPI	164.79
47.	ARKANSAS	159.92
48.	LOUISIANA	146.60
49.	NEW MEXICO	137.53
50.	KENTUCKY	105.28
51.	ALABAMA	85.70

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 6-14; and *Current Population Reports.* May 1984. p. 5.

E-8. PROPERTY TAX REVENUE OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, AS PERCENT OF TOTAL TAX REVENUE, 1982-83

1.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	63.53
2.	MONTANA	47.48
3.	NEW JERSEY	43.56
4.	CONNECTICUT	43.05
5.	SOUTH DAKOTA	42.58
6.	MICHIGAN	41.65
7.	NEBRASKA	41.50
8.	RHODE ISLAND	41.49
9.	OREGON	41.25
10.	WYOMING	41.21
11.	IOWA	40.07
12.	VERMONT	39.68
13.	KANSAS	39.48
14.	ILLINOIS	38.02
15.	MAINE	37.85
16.	WISCONSIN	37.65
17.	TEXAS	36.86
18.	MASSACHUSETTS	36.74
19.	COLORADO	34.97
20.	INDIANA	34.61
21.	FLORIDA	34.29
22.	OHIO	32.26
23.	NEW YORK	32.22
	UNITED STATES	31.36
24.	ARIZONA	29.66
25.	VIRGINIA	29.59
26.	UTAH	29.17
27.	WASHINGTON	29.02
28.	NORTH DAKOTA	28.88
29.	MINNESOTA	28.04
30.	DIST. OF COL.	27.58
31.	GEORGIA	27.36
32.	IDAHO	27.23
33.	PENNSYLVANIA	26.89
34.	MARYLAND	26.20
35.	MISSOURI	26.19
36.	CALIFORNIA	25.94
37.	TENNESSEE	25.64
38.	SOUTH CAROLINA	24.53
39.	NORTH CAROLINA	23.38
40.	MISSISSIPPI	21.47
41.	ARKANSAS	21.01
42.	NEVADA	19.26
43.	WEST VIRGINIA	18.57
44.	HAWAII	18.44
45.	KENTUCKY	18.02
46.	ALASKA	17.08
47.	OKLAHOMA	16.79
48.	DELAWARE	14.66
49.	LOUISIANA	14.01
50.	NEW MEXICO	13.84
51.	ALABAMA	12.30

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 6-14.

E-9. STATE AND LOCAL PROPERTY TAX REVENUE IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME, 1983

1.	WYOMING	$84.48
2.	MONTANA	56.29
3.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	50.25
4.	MICHIGAN	49.78
5.	ALASKA	48.74
6.	WISCONSIN	47.25
7.	OREGON	47.20
8.	NEW YORK	46.86
9.	RHODE ISLAND	46.01
10.	VERMONT	45.23
11.	NEW JERSEY	44.94
12.	IOWA	43.84
13.	NEBRASKA	42.42
14.	MAINE	41.60
15.	CONNECTICUT	41.44
16.	SOUTH DAKOTA	39.52
17.	MASSACHUSETTS	39.46
18.	ILLINOIS	38.48
19.	DIST. OF COL.	37.35
20.	KANSAS	36.39
21.	MINNESOTA	34.67
	UNITED STATES	32.64
22.	TEXAS	32.57
23.	COLORADO	31.94
24.	OHIO	31.64
25.	UTAH	31.23
26.	WASHINGTON	31.12
27.	INDIANA	29.90
28.	ARIZONA	29.62
29.	FLORIDA	28.62
30.	PENNSYLVANIA	27.47
31.	NORTH DAKOTA	27.22
	MARYLAND	27.22
33.	VIRGINIA	26.73
34.	CALIFORNIA	26.16
35.	GEORGIA	25.65
36.	IDAHO	24.93
37.	SOUTH CAROLINA	23.46
38.	MISSOURI	22.22
39.	HAWAII	22.18
40.	NORTH CAROLINA	21.77
41.	TENNESSEE	21.58
42.	MISSISSIPPI	20.40
43.	WEST VIRGINIA	19.70
44.	NEVADA	18.77
45.	ARKANSAS	18.06
46.	OKLAHOMA	17.20
47.	KENTUCKY	17.03
48.	NEW MEXICO	14.94
49.	DELAWARE	14.74
50.	LOUISIANA	14.34
51.	ALABAMA	10.73

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 6-14; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42.

E-10. PER CAPITA STATE TAX REVENUE, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$4,271.58
2.	WYOMING	1,431.72
3.	HAWAII	1,124.64
4.	DELAWARE	1,054.90
5.	MINNESOTA	1,042.35
6.	WASHINGTON	974.69
7.	NEW YORK	915.72
8.	WISCONSIN	904.35
9.	MASSACHUSETTS	893.99
10.	CALIFORNIA	884.24
11.	NEVADA	874.68
12.	NEW MEXICO	833.43
13.	NEW JERSEY	820.57
14.	CONNECTICUT	808.71
15.	MARYLAND	805.81
16.	OKLAHOMA	795.19
17.	MICHIGAN	774.36
18.	NORTH DAKOTA	773.54
19.	RHODE ISLAND	760.65
20.	WEST VIRGINIA	748.26
	UNITED STATES	734.67
21.	PENNSYLVANIA	708.72
22.	KENTUCKY	700.58
23.	ARIZONA	695.35
24.	IOWA	693.39
25.	LOUISIANA	682.52
26.	VERMONT	682.09
27.	MAINE	680.67
28.	OREGON	670.05
29.	NORTH CAROLINA	662.36
30.	SOUTH CAROLINA	647.25
31.	ILLINOIS	646.04
32.	KANSAS	645.62
33.	VIRGINIA	640.22
34.	MONTANA	628.71
35.	IDAHO	626.93
36.	OHIO	626.65
37.	NEBRASKA	618.07
38.	GEORGIA	611.34
39.	UTAH	601.67
40.	MISSISSIPPI	594.43
41.	ALABAMA	591.37
42.	INDIANA	583.27
43.	FLORIDA	582.84
44.	ARKANSAS	574.69
45.	TEXAS	573.59
46.	COLORADO	558.16
47.	MISSOURI	531.25
48.	TENNESSEE	479.46
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	463.70
50.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	343.54
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983.* pp. 6-12.

E-11. PER CAPITA LOCAL TAX REVENUE, 1982-83

1.	DIST. OF COL.	$2,132.42
2.	WYOMING	1,011.67
3.	NEW YORK	973.49
4.	NEW JERSEY	636.14
5.	ALASKA	636.12
6.	CONNECTICUT	624.86
7.	ILLINOIS	609.24
8.	COLORADO	608.12
9.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	606.99
10.	MICHIGAN	595.99
11.	OREGON	558.49
12.	MONTANA	550.18
13.	MARYLAND	544.05
14.	RHODE ISLAND	534.24
15.	MASSACHUSETTS	530.52
16.	NEBRASKA	528.30
17.	WISCONSIN	520.25
	UNITED STATES	483.57
18.	KANSAS	483.16
19.	IOWA	477.76
20.	OHIO	473.39
21.	PENNSYLVANIA	460.44
22.	TEXAS	458.92
23.	VERMONT	456.00
24.	VIRGINIA	454.20
25.	CALIFORNIA	452.66
26.	SOUTH DAKOTA	449.86
27.	MINNESOTA	431.06
28.	MAINE	401.40
29.	MISSOURI	399.70
30.	FLORIDA	384.80
31.	ARIZONA	368.92
32.	LOUISIANA	368.25
33.	GEORGIA	361.79
34.	UTAH	360.96
35.	NEVADA	339.39
36.	HAWAII	332.45
37.	WASHINGTON	331.14
38.	OKLAHOMA	327.99
39.	NORTH DAKOTA	326.76
40.	TENNESSEE	324.44
41.	INDIANA	322.03
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	248.93
43.	IDAHO	247.93
44.	SOUTH CAROLINA	231.16
45.	WEST VIRGINIA	223.41
46.	DELAWARE	217.82
47.	ALABAMA	215.03
48.	NEW MEXICO	207.58
49.	ARKANSAS	195.96
50.	KENTUCKY	187.64
51.	MISSISSIPPI	175.03

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 6-14; and *Current Population Reports.* May 1984. p. 5.

E-12. STATE TAX REVENUE IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1.	ALASKA	$248.37
2.	WYOMING	120.13
3.	HAWAII	92.81
4.	MINNESOTA	87.49
5.	NEW MEXICO	86.44
6.	DELAWARE	83.31
7.	WEST VIRGINIA	81.70
8.	WASHINGTON	80.03
9.	WISCONSIN	79.66
10.	KENTUCKY	74.55
11.	MISSISSIPPI	73.40
12.	OKLAHOMA	72.53
13.	NEW YORK	70.49
14.	SOUTH CAROLINA	70.46
15.	NEVADA	70.24
16.	MAINE	69.14
17.	VERMONT	68.31
18.	NORTH CAROLINA	67.68
19.	MICHIGAN	67.54
20.	MASSACHUSETTS	67.40
21.	UTAH	66.93
22.	CALIFORNIA	66.70
23.	LOUISIANA	66.46
24.	NORTH DAKOTA	66.26
25.	IDAHO	65.61
26.	ARIZONA	65.25
27.	RHODE ISLAND	65.14
28.	IOWA	64.78
29.	ARKANSAS	64.09
30.	ALABAMA	63.99
31.	MONTANA	63.23
	UNITED STATES	62.70
32.	OREGON	62.40
33.	MARYLAND	62.01
34.	PENNSYLVANIA	61.91
35.	GEORGIA	58.90
36.	NEW JERSEY	58.11
37.	OHIO	55.87
38.	INDIANA	55.67
39.	NEBRASKA	55.11
40.	CONNECTICUT	54.30
41.	VIRGINIA	52.84
42.	KANSAS	52.71
43.	ILLINOIS	52.08
44.	FLORIDA	50.27
45.	TENNESSEE	50.20
46.	TEXAS	49.09
47.	MISSOURI	48.43
48.	SOUTH DAKOTA	47.10
49.	COLORADO	43.71
50.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	28.59
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 6-14; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42.

E-13. PER CAPITA STATE INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE, 1982-83

1.	DELAWARE	$518.13
2.	MINNESOTA	477.31
3.	NEW YORK	468.43
4.	OREGON	443.93
5.	MASSACHUSETTS	428.69
6.	WISCONSIN	364.99
7.	HAWAII	339.21
8.	MARYLAND	338.91
9.	CALIFORNIA	303.85
10.	MICHIGAN	283.06
11.	VIRGINIA	279.13
12.	RHODE ISLAND	273.44
13.	NORTH CAROLINA	254.87
14.	IOWA	249.27
15.	GEORGIA	234.14
16.	IDAHO	226.26
17.	SOUTH CAROLINA	220.24
18.	KANSAS	218.83
19.	VERMONT	216.71
20.	UTAH	213.60
	UNITED STATES	213.36
21.	COLORADO	208.82
22.	MAINE	205.88
23.	OKLAHOMA	197.45
24.	NEW JERSEY	192.85
25.	ILLINOIS	191.60
26.	MONTANA	185.78
27.	OHIO	183.52
28.	MISSOURI	178.12
29.	NEBRASKA	175.74
30.	KENTUCKY	174.25
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	171.88
32.	ARKANSAS	166.81
33.	ARIZONA	162.24
34.	WEST VIRGINIA	158.06
35.	INDIANA	149.52
36.	ALABAMA	140.54
37.	MISSISSIPPI	77.74
38.	CONNECTICUT	56.89
39.	NORTH DAKOTA	51.67
40.	LOUISIANA	51.66
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	17.44
42.	NEW MEXICO	11.88
43.	TENNESSEE	11.13
44.	ALASKA	3.22
	DIST. OF COL.	NA
	FLORIDA	NA
	NEVADA	NA
	SOUTH DAKOTA	NA
	TEXAS	NA
	WASHINGTON	NA
	WYOMING	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983*. pp. 6-12.

E-14. PER CAPITA STATE GENERAL SALES TAX REVENUE, 1982-83

1.	HAWAII	$587.61
2.	WASHINGTON	570.69
3.	NEVADA	413.39
4.	WEST VIRGINIA	379.32
5.	WYOMING	369.74
6.	CONNECTICUT	351.86
7.	NEW MEXICO	342.83
8.	FLORIDA	312.19
9.	CALIFORNIA	308.51
10.	MISSISSIPPI	294.31
11.	ARIZONA	285.29
12.	INDIANA	277.94
13.	WISCONSIN	254.57
14.	TENNESSEE	251.28
15.	SOUTH DAKOTA	247.91
16.	UTAH	241.72
17.	MINNESOTA	239.44
18.	MAINE	235.87
	UNITED STATES	229.86
19.	NEBRASKA	223.30
20.	RHODE ISLAND	222.46
21.	NEW JERSEY	222.32
22.	MICHIGAN	217.15
23.	NORTH DAKOTA	215.26
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	211.88
25.	TEXAS	211.14
26.	ILLINOIS	208.43
27.	KANSAS	205.56
28.	GEORGIA	204.65
29.	MARYLAND	201.00
30.	NEW YORK	199.92
31.	PENNSYLVANIA	198.85
32.	COLORADO	198.33
33.	MISSOURI	198.16
34.	IOWA	196.59
35.	LOUISIANA	190.89
36.	KENTUCKY	188.59
37.	ARKANSAS	187.92
38.	OHIO	186.54
39.	MASSACHUSETTS	182.37
40.	IDAHO	167.24
41.	ALABAMA	166.62
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	135.76
43.	VIRGINIA	130.01
44.	VERMONT	127.07
45.	OKLAHOMA	124.05
	ALASKA	NA
	DELAWARE	NA
	DIST. OF COL.	NA
	MONTANA	NA
	NEW HAMPSHIRE	NA
	OREGON	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983*. pp. 6-12.

E-15. STATE INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX REVENUE IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1.	OREGON	$41.34
2.	DELAWARE	40.92
3.	MINNESOTA	40.06
4.	NEW YORK	36.06
5.	MASSACHUSETTS	32.32
6.	WISCONSIN	32.15
7.	HAWAII	27.99
8.	MARYLAND	26.08
9.	NORTH CAROLINA	26.04
10.	MICHIGAN	24.69
11.	SOUTH CAROLINA	23.97
12.	UTAH	23.76
13.	IDAHO	23.68
14.	RHODE ISLAND	23.42
15.	IOWA	23.29
16.	VIRGINIA	23.04
17.	CALIFORNIA	22.92
18.	GEORGIA	22.56
19.	VERMONT	21.70
20.	MAINE	20.91
21.	MONTANA	18.68
22.	ARKANSAS	18.60
23.	KENTUCKY	18.54
	UNITED STATES	18.21
24.	OKLAHOMA	18.01
25.	KANSAS	17.87
26.	WEST VIRGINIA	17.26
27.	OHIO	16.36
28.	COLORADO	16.35
29.	MISSOURI	16.24
30.	NEBRASKA	15.67
31.	ILLINOIS	15.44
32.	ARIZONA	15.22
33.	ALABAMA	15.21
34.	PENNSYLVANIA	15.01
35.	INDIANA	14.27
36.	NEW JERSEY	13.66
37.	MISSISSIPPI	9.60
38.	LOUISIANA	5.03
39.	NORTH DAKOTA	4.43
40.	CONNECTICUT	3.82
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1.45
42.	NEW MEXICO	1.23
43.	TENNESSEE	1.17
44.	ALASKA	0.19
	DIST. OF COL.	NA
	FLORIDA	NA
	NEVADA	NA
	SOUTH DAKOTA	NA
	TEXAS	NA
	WASHINGTON	NA
	WYOMING	NA

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983*. pp. 17-30; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

E-16. STATE GENERAL SALES TAX REVENUE IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1. HAWAII	$48.49
2. WASHINGTON	46.86
3. WEST VIRGINIA	41.42
4. MISSISSIPPI	36.34
5. NEW MEXICO	35.56
6. NEVADA	33.20
7. WYOMING	31.02
8. FLORIDA	26.93
9. UTAH	26.89
10. ARIZONA	26.77
11. INDIANA	26.53
12. TENNESSEE	26.31
13. SOUTH DAKOTA	25.18
14. MAINE	23.96
15. CONNECTICUT	23.63
16. CALIFORNIA	23.27
17. SOUTH CAROLINA	23.06
18. WISCONSIN	22.42
19. ARKANSAS	20.96
20. MINNESOTA	20.10
21. KENTUCKY	20.07
22. NEBRASKA	19.91
23. GEORGIA	19.72
UNITED STATES	19.62
24. RHODE ISLAND	19.05
25. MICHIGAN	18.94
26. LOUISIANA	18.59
27. NORTH DAKOTA	18.44
28. IOWA	18.37
29. TEXAS	18.07
30. MISSOURI	18.06
31. ALABAMA	18.03
32. IDAHO	17.50
33. PENNSYLVANIA	17.37
34. ILLINOIS	16.80
35. KANSAS	16.78
36. OHIO	16.63
37. NEW JERSEY	15.74
38. COLORADO	15.53
39. MARYLAND	15.47
40. NEW YORK	15.39
41. NORTH CAROLINA	13.87
42. MASSACHUSETTS	13.75
43. VERMONT	12.73
44. OKLAHOMA	11.31
45. VIRGINIA	10.73
ALASKA	NA
DELAWARE	NA
DIST. OF COL.	NA
MONTANA	NA
NEW HAMPSHIRE	NA
OREGON	NA

Computed from Bureau of the Census *State Government Finances in 1983*. pp. 17 30; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42.

SCHOOL REVENUE

The tables in F Series complement those in the preceding section by supplying data on public school revenues. Funds received by public school districts from federal, state, and local sources are listed for each state, and are expressed in relation to the number of pupils, state personal income, and according to the percentage distribution among revenue sources.

The tables that follow examine the states' relative positions with regard to school revenues per $1,000 of state personal income (F-3, F-4). These measures, as with the examples in the E Series, make it easier to compare the "effort" of government units to provide financial support for public school programs by measuring that support with the use of a common denominator (personal income).

Please note that the school revenue data contained in F Series tables are more current than those published in *Estimates of School Statistics, 1984-85.* State education departments may choose to revise their estimated data for inclusion in the *Rankings* report.

Estimates generated by NEA Research appear in the F Series when state education agency estimates were not provided. Please note these exceptions in the footnote section following the F Series tables.

F-1. PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUE PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1.	ALASKA	$7,182
2.	WYOMING	6,378
3.	NEW JERSEY	5,057
4.	NEW YORK	4,986
5.	DIST. OF COL.	4,808
6.	CONNECTICUT	4,343
7.	DELAWARE	4,297
8.	MONTANA	4,124
9.	PENNSYLVANIA	4,117
10.	RHODE ISLAND	4,103
11.	COLORADO	4,085
12.	MASSACHUSETTS	4,080
13.	MARYLAND	4,002
14.	OREGON	3,985
15.	ILLINOIS	3,973
16.	KANSAS	3,920
17.	MINNESOTA	3,915
18.	WISCONSIN	3,846
19.	NORTH DAKOTA	3,771
20.	VERMONT	3,719
21.	HAWAII	3,692
22.	FLORIDA	3,680
23.	MICHIGAN	3,624
24.	WASHINGTON	3,538
	UNITED STATES	3,534
25.	IOWA	3,455
26.	TEXAS	3,372
27.	CALIFORNIA	3,333
28.	NEW MEXICO	3,326
29.	OHIO	3,305
30.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,256
31.	ARIZONA	3,255
32.	OKLAHOMA	3,245
33.	MISSOURI	3,212
34.	VIRGINIA	3,168
35.	NEVADA	3,148
36.	INDIANA	3,111
37.	LOUISIANA	3,095
38.	NEBRASKA	3,046
39.	MAINE	3,004
40.	SOUTH DAKOTA	2,971
41.	WEST VIRGINIA	2,928
42.	KENTUCKY	2,776
43.	SOUTH CAROLINA	2,703
44.	NORTH CAROLINA	2,589
45.	GEORGIA	2,578
46.	UTAH	2,576
47.	IDAHO	2,510
48.	ARKANSAS	2,442
49.	ALABAMA	2,238
50.	TENNESSEE	2,234
51.	MISSISSIPPI	2,221

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-2. PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUE PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1984-85

1.	ALASKA	$7,835
2.	WYOMING	6,792
3.	NEW JERSEY	5,491
4.	NEW YORK	5,412
5.	DIST. OF COL.	5,051
6.	CONNECTICUT	4,776
7.	DELAWARE	4,662
8.	RHODE ISLAND	4,496
9.	MONTANA	4,433
10.	PENNSYLVANIA	4,415
11.	COLORADO	4,394
12.	MARYLAND	4,384
13.	MASSACHUSETTS	4,313
14.	OREGON	4,158
15.	KANSAS	4,156
16.	ILLINOIS	4,126
17.	FLORIDA	4,090
18.	VERMONT	4,087
19.	WISCONSIN	3,942
20.	MINNESOTA	3,939
21.	HAWAII	3,828
22.	WASHINGTON	3,808
	UNITED STATES	3,802
23.	TEXAS	3,773
24.	MICHIGAN	3,748
25.	NORTH DAKOTA	3,719
26.	IOWA	3,670
27.	OHIO	3,644
28.	CALIFORNIA	3,640
29.	NEW MEXICO	3,604
30.	MISSOURI	3,545
31.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3,412
32.	VIRGINIA	3,404
33.	WEST VIRGINIA	3,388
34.	NEBRASKA	3,287
35.	LOUISIANA	3,264
36.	OKLAHOMA	3,258
37.	NEVADA	3,247
38.	MAINE	3,214
39.	INDIANA	3,178
40.	SOUTH CAROLINA	3,160
41.	ARIZONA	3,155
42.	SOUTH DAKOTA	3,124
43.	GEORGIA	2,967
44.	KENTUCKY	2,900
45.	NORTH CAROLINA	2,742
46.	UTAH	2,730
47.	ARKANSAS	2,728
48.	TENNESSEE	2,554
49.	IDAHO	2,521
50.	ALABAMA	2,383
51.	MISSISSIPPI	2,344

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-3. PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUE IN 1982-83 PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1.	WYOMING	$92.56
2.	ALASKA	72.69
3.	MONTANA	65.59
4.	NEW MEXICO	62.14
5.	UTAH	60.75
6.	OREGON	55.83
7.	VERMONT	53.92
8.	MICHIGAN	52.97
9.	WEST VIRGINIA	52.76
10.	OKLAHOMA	52.65
11.	IOWA	50.23
12.	SOUTH DAKOTA	49.61
13.	MAINE	48.68
14.	NEW YORK	48.59
15.	MINNESOTA	48.50
16.	WISCONSIN	48.39
17.	TEXAS	47.99
18.	COLORADO	47.41
19.	NEW JERSEY	46.82
20.	LOUISIANA	46.60
21.	SOUTH CAROLINA	45.94
22.	PENNSYLVANIA	45.81
23.	ARIZONA	45.46
24.	IDAHO	45.35
25.	KANSAS	45.34
26.	DELAWARE	44.40
27.	HAWAII	44.26
	UNITED STATES	44.13
28.	INDIANA	44.03
29.	OHIO	43.95
30.	ILLINOIS	42.93
31	WASHINGTON	42.91
32.	ARKANSAS	42.87
33.	KENTUCKY	42.82
34.	MARYLAND	42.57
35.	MISSISSIPPI	42.44
36.	NORTH DAKOTA	42.27
37.	NORTH CAROLINA	42.07
38.	MASSACHUSETTS	41.34
39.	NEBRASKA	40.68
40.	GEORGIA	40.61
41.	RHODE ISLAND	40.15
42.	ALABAMA	39.96
43.	CONNECTICUT	39.39
44.	VIRGINIA	39.34
45.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	38.66
46.	MISSOURI	38.64
47.	NEVADA	38.04
48.	TENNESSEE	37.89
49.	FLORIDA	36.29
50.	CALIFORNIA	35.93
51.	DIST. OF COL.	35.60

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-4. STATE AND LOCAL REVENUE FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS IN 1982-83 PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1.	WYOMING	$89.62
2.	ALASKA	68.56
3.	MONTANA	59.16
4.	UTAH	57.12
5.	NEW MEXICO	54.57
6.	OREGON	52.67
7.	VERMONT	50.56
8.	MICHIGAN	50.19
9.	OKLAHOMA	48.63
10.	WEST VIRGINIA	48.28
11.	IOWA	47.28
12.	NEW YORK	46.65
13.	MINNESOTA	46.09
14.	WISCONSIN	46.03
15.	NEW JERSEY	45.26
	COLORADO	45.26
17.	MAINE	44.61
18.	SOUTH DAKOTA	44.13
19.	TEXAS	43.68
20.	PENNSYLVANIA	43.64
21.	KANSAS	43.04
22.	LOUISIANA	42.19
23.	INDIANA	41.97
24.	IDAHO	41.89
25.	ARIZONA	41.62
26.	OHIO	41.57
	UNITED STATES	41.02
27.	WASHINGTON	40.33
28.	DELAWARE	40.17
29.	MARYLAND	40.05
30.	SOUTH CAROLINA	40.01
31.	HAWAII	39.81
32.	ILLINOIS	39.26
33.	MASSACHUSETTS	39.17
34.	NORTH DAKOTA	39.09
35.	RHODE ISLAND	38.33
36.	NEBRASKA	38.26
37.	KENTUCKY	38.03
38.	NORTH CAROLINA	37.65
39.	ARKANSAS	37.31
40.	CONNECTICUT	37.27
41.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	37.26
42.	GEORGIA	36.49
43.	VIRGINIA	36.48
44.	NEVADA	36.06
45.	MISSOURI	35.84
46.	ALABAMA	34.73
47.	MISSISSIPPI	34.19
48.	TENNESSEE	33.71
49.	FLORIDA	33.29
50.	CALIFORNIA	32.83
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-5. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	90.37
2.	DIST. OF COL.	88.18
3.	OREGON	65.57
4.	NEBRASKA	64.52
5.	MICHIGAN	63.05
6.	SOUTH DAKOTA	61.47
7.	WYOMING	59.46
8.	VERMONT	59.35
9.	VIRGINIA	59.22
10.	CONNECTICUT	57.28
11.	NEVADA	57.15
12.	MISSOURI	57.04
13.	COLORADO	56.68
14.	NEW JERSEY	56.60
15.	WISCONSIN	55.94
16.	RHODE ISLAND	55.64
17.	MASSACHUSETTS	55.02
18.	MARYLAND	54.82
19.	NEW YORK	54.78
20.	ILLINOIS	54.63
21.	IOWA	51.98
22.	KANSAS	51.62
23.	OHIO	50.50
24.	PENNSYLVANIA	50.26
25.	TEXAS	46.50
26.	MONTANA	45.65
	UNITED STATES	45.27
27.	TENNESSEE	43.02
28.	INDIANA	42.42
29.	NORTH DAKOTA	42.06
30.	MAINE	41.84
31.	MINNESOTA	41.67
32.	UTAH	41.02
33.	GEORGIA	38.82
34.	FLORIDA	38.69
35.	ARIZONA	37.74
36.	LOUISIANA	36.85
37.	SOUTH CAROLINA	34.71
38.	OKLAHOMA	32.64
39.	ARKANSAS	31.73
40.	WEST VIRGINIA	29.11
41.	IDAHO	28.52
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	28.33
43.	CALIFORNIA	25.49
44.	MISSISSIPPI	25.48
45.	DELAWARE	23.30
46.	ALASKA	22.71
47.	KENTUCKY	19.35
48.	WASHINGTON	19.24
49.	ALABAMA	16.59
50.	NEW MEXICO	13.00
51.	HAWAII	0.29

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-6. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1984-85

1.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	88.80
2.	DIST. OF COL.	88.67
3.	NEBRASKA	66.42
4.	OREGON	66.07
5.	SOUTH DAKOTA	62.55
6.	MICHIGAN	61.92
7.	VERMONT	60.44
8.	WYOMING	60.03
9.	NEVADA	58.66
10.	VIRGINIA	58.59
11.	COLORADO	58.26
12.	WISCONSIN	56.68
13.	NEW JERSEY	56.60
14.	MISSOURI	55.95
15.	ILLINOIS	55.71
16.	CONNECTICUT	55.08
17.	RHODE ISLAND	54.68
18.	MARYLAND	53.91
19.	NEW YORK	52.70
20.	IOWA	52.57
21.	MASSACHUSETTS	51.93
22.	PENNSYLVANIA	51.37
23.	KANSAS	50.32
24.	OHIO	49.18
25.	MONTANA	46.00
26.	TEXAS	44.73
	UNITED STATES	44.71
27.	MINNESOTA	43.97
28.	INDIANA	42.42
29.	NORTH DAKOTA	42.35
30.	GEORGIA	41.46
31.	MAINE	41.40
32.	TENNESSEE	40.28
	UTAH	40.18
34.	FLORIDA	39.33
35.	ARIZONA	37.15
36.	LOUISIANA	36.92
37.	OKLAHOMA	32.72
38.	SOUTH CAROLINA	31.00
39.	ARKANSAS	28.76
40.	IDAHO	28.49
41.	NORTH CAROLINA	28.20
42.	WEST VIRGINIA	27.27
43.	CALIFORNIA	25.60
44.	MISSISSIPPI	25.48
45.	ALASKA	23.63
46.	DELAWARE	22.72
47.	KENTUCKY	21.24
48.	WASHINGTON	19.36
49.	ALABAMA	15.62
50.	NEW MEXICO	11.56
51.	HAWAII	0.26

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-7. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1.	HAWAII	90.56
2.	ALASKA	75.46
3.	NEW MEXICO	75.32
4.	WASHINGTON	75.15
5.	ALABAMA	70.68
6.	KENTUCKY	70.20
7.	DELAWARE	68.15
8.	CALIFORNIA	66.45
9.	IDAHO	64.73
10.	WEST VIRGINIA	62.82
11.	OKLAHOMA	61.60
12.	NORTH CAROLINA	61.26
13.	ARKANSAS	57.55
14.	MISSISSIPPI	56.70
15.	MINNESOTA	53.77
16.	SOUTH CAROLINA	53.67
17.	FLORIDA	53.48
18.	INDIANA	53.38
19.	LOUISIANA	53.34
20.	UTAH	53.17
21.	ARIZONA	51.96
22.	GEORGIA	51.54
23.	NORTH DAKOTA	50.66
24.	MAINE	50.48
	UNITED STATES	48.05
25.	TENNESSEE	45.79
26.	PENNSYLVANIA	45.45
27.	TEXAS	45.27
28.	MONTANA	44.87
29.	OHIO	44.04
30.	KANSAS	43.49
31.	IOWA	42.47
32.	NEW YORK	41.41
33.	NEW JERSEY	40.00
34.	RHODE ISLAND	39.79
35.	MARYLAND	39.59
36.	MASSACHUSETTS	39.51
37.	WISCONSIN	39.31
38.	NEVADA	38.58
39.	COLORADO	38.34
40.	WYOMING	37.86
41.	ILLINOIS	37.73
42.	CONNECTICUT	37.44
43.	MISSOURI	36.26
44.	VERMONT	34.72
45.	VIRGINIA	33.88
46.	MICHIGAN	31.96
47.	NEBRASKA	29.32
48.	OREGON	28.80
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	27.51
50.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	6.01
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-8. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM STATE GOVERNMENTS, 1984-85

1.	HAWAII	90.85
2.	NEW MEXICO	77.39
3.	WASHINGTON	74.95
4.	ALASKA	73.42
5.	ALABAMA	72.43
6.	DELAWARE	69.44
7.	KENTUCKY	68.65
8.	CALIFORNIA	66.87
9.	IDAHO	64.74
10.	WEST VIRGINIA	63.62
11.	OKLAHOMA	61.49
12.	NORTH CAROLINA	61.47
13.	ARKANSAS	60.79
14.	SOUTH CAROLINA	59.14
15.	MISSISSIPPI	56.70
16.	UTAH	54.39
17.	FLORIDA	53.47
18.	LOUISIANA	53.44
19.	INDIANA	53.38
20.	ARIZONA	52.39
21.	MINNESOTA	51.94
22.	MAINE	50.99
23.	NORTH DAKOTA	50.31
24.	TENNESSEE	49.85
25.	GEORGIA	49.27
	UNITED STATES	48.98
26.	TEXAS	47.68
27.	OHIO	45.74
28.	PENNSYLVANIA	45.39
29.	KANSAS	45.02
30.	MONTANA	44.99
31.	NEW YORK	43.50
32.	MASSACHUSETTS	42.52
33.	IOWA	41.98
34.	RHODE ISLAND	41.50
35.	MARYLAND	40.42
36.	NEW JERSEY	40.00
37.	CONNECTICUT	39.96
38.	WISCONSIN	39.46
39.	MISSOURI	37.91
40.	ILLINOIS	37.62
41.	NEVADA	36.99
42.	WYOMING	36.94
43.	COLORADO	36.88
44.	VIRGINIA	34.53
45.	MICHIGAN	33.85
46.	VERMONT	33.39
47.	OREGON	29.02
48.	NEBRASKA	28.12
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	26.89
50.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	8.02
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-9. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1.	MISSISSIPPI	17.83
2.	ALABAMA	12.73
3.	DIST. OF COL.	11.82
4.	NEW MEXICO	11.69
5.	SOUTH CAROLINA	11.61
6.	TENNESSEE	11.19
7.	SOUTH DAKOTA	11.02
8.	ARKANSAS	10.72
9.	KENTUCKY	10.45
10.	NORTH CAROLINA	10.41
11.	ARIZONA	10.30
12.	LOUISIANA	9.81
13.	GEORGIA	9.64
14.	MONTANA	9.48
15.	HAWAII	9.15
16.	DELAWARE	8.55
17.	TEXAS	8.23
18.	WEST VIRGINIA	8.07
19.	CALIFORNIA	8.06
20.	FLORIDA	7.82
21.	MAINE	7.68
22.	ILLINOIS	7.64
23.	NORTH DAKOTA	7.28
24.	VIRGINIA	6.90
25.	IDAHO	6.75
26.	MISSOURI	6.70
	UNITED STATES	6.68
27.	NEBRASKA	6.16
28.	VERMONT	5.93
29.	UTAH	5.81
30.	OKLAHOMA	5.76
31.	OREGON	5.63
32.	WASHINGTON	5.61
33.	MARYLAND	5.59
34.	IOWA	5.55
35.	MASSACHUSETTS	5.47
	OHIO	5.47
37.	CONNECTICUT	5.28
38.	MICHIGAN	4.99
39.	COLORADO	4.98
40.	KANSAS	4.89
41.	WISCONSIN	4.74
42.	RHODE ISLAND	4.57
43.	MINNESOTA	4.56
44.	PENNSYLVANIA	4.29
45.	NEVADA	4.28
46.	INDIANA	4.20
47.	NEW YORK	3.80
48.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.62
49.	NEW JERSEY	3.40
50.	WYOMING	2.68
51.	ALASKA	1.82

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-10. ESTIMATED PERCENT OF REVENUE FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FROM THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 1984-85

1.	MISSISSIPPI	17.83
2.	ALABAMA	11.95
3.	DIST. OF COL.	11.33
4.	NEW MEXICO	11.04
5.	SOUTH DAKOTA	10.56
6.	ARIZONA	10.46
7.	ARKANSAS	10.45
8.	NORTH CAROLINA	10.33
9.	KENTUCKY	10.12
10.	TENNESSEE	9.87
11.	SOUTH CAROLINA	9.86
12.	LOUISIANA	9.64
13.	GEORGIA	9.28
14.	WEST VIRGINIA	9.10
15.	MONTANA	9.01
16.	HAWAII	8.90
17.	DELAWARE	7.84
18.	MAINE	7.61
19.	TEXAS	7.60
20.	CALIFORNIA	7.53
21.	NORTH DAKOTA	7.33
22.	FLORIDA	7.21
23.	VIRGINIA	6.88
24.	IDAHO	6.77
25.	ILLINOIS	6.67
	UNITED STATES	6.31
26.	VERMONT	6.17
27.	MISSOURI	6.14
28.	OKLAHOMA	5.79
29.	WASHINGTON	5.69
30.	MARYLAND	5.67
31.	MASSACHUSETTS	5.55
32.	IOWA	5.46
33.	NEBRASKA	5.45
34.	UTAH	5.43
35.	OHIO	5.08
36.	CONNECTICUT	4.96
37.	OREGON	4.90
38.	COLORADO	4.86
39.	KANSAS	4.66
40.	NEVADA	4.35
41.	MICHIGAN	4.23
42.	INDIANA	4.20
43.	MINNESOTA	4.09
44.	WISCONSIN	3.86
45.	RHODE ISLAND	3.82
46.	NEW YORK	3.80
47.	NEW JERSEY	3.40
48.	PENNSYLVANIA	3.24
49.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	3.17
50.	WYOMING	3.03
51.	ALASKA	2.95

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

F-11. LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOL REVENUE AS A PERCENT OF STATE AND LOCAL SCHOOL REVENUE, 1984-85

1.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	91.71
2.	NEBRASKA	70.26
3.	SOUTH DAKOTA	69.94
4.	OREGON	69.48
5.	MICHIGAN	64.65
6.	VERMONT	64.41
7.	VIRGINIA	62.92
8.	WYOMING	61.90
9.	NEVADA	61.33
10.	COLORADO	61.24
11.	ILLINOIS	59.69
12.	MISSOURI	59.61
13.	WISCONSIN	58.95
14.	NEW JERSEY	58.59
15.	CONNECTICUT	57.95
16.	MARYLAND	57.15
17.	RHODE ISLAND	56.85
18.	IOWA	55.60
19.	MASSACHUSETTS	54.98
20.	NEW YORK	54.78
21.	PENNSYLVANIA	53.09
22.	KANSAS	52.78
23.	OHIO	51.81
24.	MONTANA	50.56
25.	TEXAS	48.41
	UNITED STATES	47.72
26.	MINNESOTA	47.84
27.	NORTH DAKOTA	45.70
	GEORGIA	45.70
29.	MAINE	44.81
30.	TENNESSEE	44.69
31.	INDIANA	44.28
32.	UTAH	42.49
33.	FLORIDA	42.38
34.	ARIZONA	41.49
35.	LOUISIANA	40.86
36.	OKLAHOMA	34.73
37.	SOUTH CAROLINA	34.39
38.	ARKANSAS	32.12
39.	NORTH CAROLINA	31.45
40.	MISSISSIPPI	31.00
41.	IDAHO	30.56
42.	WEST VIRGINIA	30.01
43.	CALIFORNIA	27.69
44.	DELAWARE	24.65
45.	ALASKA	24.35
46.	KENTUCKY	23.63
47.	WASHINGTON	20.53
48.	ALABAMA	17.74
49.	NEW MEXICO	13.00
50.	HAWAII	0.28
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

NOTES TO F SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the F Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	F-1, F-2
Arizona	F-2, F-6, F-8, F-10, F-11
Michigan	F-1, F-2, F-5 through F-11
Montana	F-1, F-2, F-5 through F-11

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES

Expenditures of state and local governments provide a profile of government activity, indicating differences among states in spending for various public services. Expenditure levels for government programs differ from state to state because of population composition and density, geography, cost of living, scope of government services, legislative priorities, and other factors. Comparisons among states should take these circumstances into account.

G Series tables describe governmental expenditures in three basic categories: state government spending, combined state-local government expenditures, and state and local debt. Per capita expenditures allow closer comparison of the differences in the levels and objects of state and local government spending and their position relative to the U.S. average.

Total general spending by state and local governments is featured, expressed on a per capita basis and per $1,000 of state personal income. Per capita expenditures for selected government functions follow. These are provided as indicators of the relative priority, need, etc. accorded public programs in each state, and they also serve as bases for comparing state-local government spending for public education programs. Data pertaining to spending for local public schools and for higher education can be found in the H Series.

G-1. PER CAPITA TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES OF STATE GOVERNMENTS FOR ALL FUNCTIONS, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$7,144.61
2.	WYOMING	2,089.69
3.	HAWAII	1,932.45
4.	NEW MEXICO	1,804.13
5.	NORTH DAKOTA	1,766.87
6.	DELAWARE	1,632.45
7.	RHODE ISLAND	1,545.77
8.	VERMONT	1,528.78
9.	NEW YORK	1,504.38
10.	WASHINGTON	1,488.38
11.	WISCONSIN	1,464.22
12.	CALIFORNIA	1,449.43
13.	MASSACHUSETTS	1,440.08
14.	LOUISIANA	1,418.20
15.	MINNESOTA	1,405.85
16.	MARYLAND	1,386.76
17.	MICHIGAN	1,339.69
18.	NEVADA	1,336.51
19.	OREGON	1,328.51
20.	NEW JERSEY	1,303.53
21.	MONTANA	1,294.27
22.	OKLAHOMA	1,253.14
23.	MAINE	1,251.49
24.	IOWA	1,247.61
25.	UTAH	1,239.54
26.	KENTUCKY	1,224.84
	UNITED STATES	1,221.48
27.	CONNECTICUT	1,211.32
28.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,204.92
29.	ALABAMA	1,171.43
30.	SOUTH DAKOTA	1,170.45
31.	OHIO	1,110.44
32.	COLORADO	1,110.41
33.	VIRGINIA	1,098.78
34.	ARIZONA	1,083.09
35.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,082.33
36.	NEBRASKA	1,078.19
37.	ILLINOIS	1,068.14
38.	MISSISSIPPI	1,061.28
39.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,056.81
40.	IDAHO	1,049.57
41.	GEORGIA	1,049.02
42.	KANSAS	1,048.29
43.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1,009.83
44.	ARKANSAS	968.34
45.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	951.55
46.	INDIANA	951.14
47.	TEXAS	897.70
48.	MISSOURI	870.47
49.	TENNESSEE	866.99
50.	FLORIDA	856.26
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983.* pp. 6-12.

G-2. STATE GOVERNMENT GENERAL EXPENDITURES IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1.	ALASKA	$415.42
2.	NEW MEXICO	187.11
3.	WYOMING	175.33
4.	HAWAII	159.48
5.	VERMONT	153.11
6.	NORTH DAKOTA	151.34
7.	LOUISIANA	138.10
8.	UTAH	137.88
9	RHODE ISLAND	132.38
10.	WEST VIRGINIA	131.56
11.	MISSISSIPPI	131.05
12.	KENTUCKY	130.33
13.	MONTANA	130.16
14.	WISCONSIN	128.98
15.	DELAWARE	128.93
16.	MAINE	127.12
17.	ALABAMA	126.75
18.	OREGON	123.72
19.	WASHINGTON	122.21
20.	SOUTH DAKOTA	118.90
21.	MINNESOTA	118.00
22.	MICHIGAN	116.05
23.	IOWA	116.57
24.	NEW YORK	115.81
25.	OKLAHOMA	114.30
26.	SOUTH CAROLINA	109.93
27.	IDAHO	109.84
28.	CALIFORNIA	109.33
29.	MASSACHUSETTS	108.58
30.	ARKANSAS	107.99
31.	NORTH CAROLINA	107.93
32.	NEVADA	107.32
33.	MARYLAND	106.71
	UNITED STATES	104.25
34.	ARIZONA	101.82
35.	GEORGIA	101.07
36.	OHIO	99.01
37.	NEBRASKA	96.15
38.	PENNSYLVANIA	94.54
39.	NEW JERSEY	92.31
40.	INDIANA	90.79
41.	TENNESSEE	90.78
42.	VIRGINIA	90.69
43.	COLORADO	86.95
44.	ILLINOIS	86.10
45.	KANSAS	85.58
46.	CONNECTICUT	82.01
47.	MISSOURI	79.35
48.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	79.18
49.	TEXAS	76.83
50.	FLORIDA	73.86
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983.* pp. 6-12; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42.

G-3. PER CAPITA TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$8,662.21
2.	WYOMING	3,568.87
3.	DIST. OF COL.	3,560.51
4.	NEW YORK	2,790.19
5.	HAWAII	2,410.85
6.	MINNESOTA	2,404.39
7.	NEVADA	2,339.73
8.	NEW MEXICO	2,294.78
9.	MICHIGAN	2,237.91
10.	OREGON	2,236.93
11.	NORTH DAKOTA	2,234.26
12.	CALIFORNIA	2,217.66
13.	MARYLAND	2,214.71
14.	DELAWARE	2,180.69
15.	RHODE ISLAND	2,171.62
16.	WISCONSIN	2,154.16
17.	MONTANA	2,138.92
18.	WASHINGTON	2,128.30
19.	LOUISIANA	2,118.97
20.	MASSACHUSETTS	2,106.76
21.	NEW JERSEY	2,086.45
22.	VERMONT	2,080.95
23.	COLORADO	2,024.18
24.	IOWA	2,016.18
25.	CONNECTICUT	1,989.26
	UNITED STATES	1,985.87
26.	KANSAS	1,961.36
27.	NEBRASKA	1,899.37
28.	ILLINOIS	1,897.02
29.	ARIZONA	1,885.35
30.	UTAH	1,855.10
31.	OHIO	1,797.39
32.	SOUTH DAKOTA	1,788.71
33.	GEORGIA	1,786.25
34.	MAINE	1,769.72
35.	PENNSYLVANIA	1,761.17
36.	OKLAHOMA	1,753.64
37.	TEXAS	1,730.51
38.	WEST VIRGINIA	1,725.14
39.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	1,721.27
40.	VIRGINIA	1,709.93
41.	ALABAMA	1,668.43
42.	FLORIDA	1,644.65
43.	IDAHO	1,600.20
44.	INDIANA	1,591.06
45.	KENTUCKY	1,554.04
46.	MISSISSIPPI	1,548.20
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	1,496.97
48.	TENNESSEE	1,493.36
49.	MISSOURI	1,479.36
50.	SOUTH CAROLINA	1,447.89
51.	ARKANSAS	1,371.74

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 21-37; and *Current Population Reports.* May 1984. p. 5.

G-4. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT GENERAL EXPENDITURES IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1.	ALASKA	$503.67
2.	WYOMING	299.44
3.	NEW MEXICO	238.00
4.	DIST. OF COL.	226.12
5.	MONTANA	215.10
6.	NEW YORK	214.80
7.	VERMONT	208.41
8.	OREGON	208.32
9.	UTAH	206.35
10.	LOUISIANA	206.34
11.	MINNESOTA	201.81
12.	HAWAII	198.96
13.	MICHIGAN	195.19
14.	NORTH DAKOTA	191.37
15.	MISSISSIPPI	191.17
16.	WISCONSIN	189.75
17.	IOWA	188.38
18.	WEST VIRGINIA	188.36
19.	NEVADA	187.88
20.	RHODE ISLAND	185.98
21.	SOUTH DAKOTA	181.70
22.	ALABAMA	180.53
23.	MAINE	179.76
24.	ARIZONA	176.92
25.	WASHINGTON	174.76
26.	DELAWARE	172.23
27.	GEORGIA	172.10
28.	MARYLAND	170.42
	UNITED STATES	169.95
29.	NEBRASKA	169.37
30.	IDAHO	167.47
31.	CALIFORNIA	167.28
32.	KENTUCKY	165.36
33.	OHIO	160.25
34.	KANSAS	160.13
35.	OKLAHOMA	159.95
36.	MASSACHUSETTS	158.84
37.	COLORADO	158.51
38.	SOUTH CAROLINA	157.61
39.	TENNESSEE	156.37
40.	PENNSYLVANIA	153.84
41.	ARKANSAS	152.98
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	152.96
43.	ILLINOIS	152.92
44.	INDIANA	151.87
45.	TEXAS	148.10
46.	NEW JERSEY	147.76
47.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	143.23
48.	FLORIDA	141.86
49.	VIRGINIA	141.14
50.	MISSOURI	134.86
51.	CONNECTICUT	133.57

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 21-37; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42.

G-5. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR PUBLIC WELFARE, 1982-83

1.	DIST. OF COL.	$602.26
2.	NEW YORK	442.97
3.	MICHIGAN	394.28
4.	RHODE ISLAND	380.29
5.	ALASKA	376.58
6.	MASSACHUSETTS	368.32
7.	MINNESOTA	356.07
8.	CALIFORNIA	356.06
9.	MAINE	313.94
10.	PENNSYLVANIA	293.02
11.	HAWAII	283.18
12.	CONNECTICUT	282.00
13.	ILLINOIS	280.99
14.	OHIO	267.80
15.	VERMONT	262.07
16.	WISCONSIN	261.86
17.	NEW JERSEY	254.54
	UNITED STATES	251.02
18.	IOWA	234.97
19.	MARYLAND	234.10
20.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	220.33
21.	OKLAHOMA	216.12
22.	WASHINGTON	214.70
23.	LOUISIANA	210.94
24.	KANSAS	207.68
25.	KENTUCKY	205.42
26.	MONTANA	203.71
27.	COLORADO	187.17
28.	NEBRASKA	184.44
29.	NORTH DAKOTA	180.39
30.	GEORGIA	178.47
31.	OREGON	174.36
32.	INDIANA	173.87
33.	SOUTH DAKOTA	171.97
34.	ARKANSAS	170.03
35.	MISSISSIPPI	169.36
36.	VIRGINIA	168.69
37.	MISSOURI	163.50
38.	NEW MEXICO	159.73
39.	UTAH	157.85
40.	TENNESSEE	156.09
41.	WEST VIRGINIA	152.63
42.	NORTH CAROLINA	149.59
43.	WYOMING	148.84
44.	ALABAMA	141.33
45.	SOUTH CAROLINA	139.14
46.	NEVADA	130.60
47.	IDAHO	130.16
48.	TEXAS	125.82
49.	ARIZONA	117.26
50.	FLORIDA	116.52
51.	DELAWARE	105.45

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* p. 78.

G-6. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR HEALTH AND HOSPITALS, 1982-83

1.	DIST. OF COL.	$368.94
2.	GEORGIA	344.74
3.	WYOMING	342.72
4.	ALASKA	283.93
5.	NEW YORK	280.01
6.	MISSISSIPPI	250.39
7.	NEVADA	248.09
8.	LOUISIANA	247.14
9.	ALABAMA	238.13
10.	MICHIGAN	237.00
11.	IOWA	209.98
12.	SOUTH CAROLINA	208.60
13.	FLORIDA	207.48
14.	MINNESOTA	207.24
15.	WISCONSIN	205.98
16.	CALIFORNIA	202.27
17.	MASSACHUSETTS	197.31
18.	TENNESSEE	196.25
	UNITED STATES	188.56
19.	MARYLAND	187.32
20.	OHIO	187.02
21.	NEW MEXICO	186.64
22.	NEBRASKA	183.69
23.	HAWAII	180.94
24.	INDIANA	173.70
25.	TEXAS	171.23
26.	COLORADO	170.79
27.	NORTH CAROLINA	167.94
28.	RHODE ISLAND	166.93
29.	KANSAS	165.99
30.	WASHINGTON	165.37
31.	MISSOURI	160.25
32.	OKLAHOMA	158.02
33.	VIRGINIA	156.24
34.	IDAHO	155.27
35.	WEST VIRGINIA	154.94
36.	ARKANSAS	143.58
37.	NORTH DAKOTA	140.49
38.	OREGON	135.10
39.	CONNECTICUT	135.09
40.	ARIZONA	131.02
41.	PENNSYLVANIA	127.46
42.	NEW JERSEY	124.49
43.	ILLINOIS	121.87
44.	MONTANA	116.33
45.	VERMONT	113.25
46.	UTAH	111.30
47.	DELAWARE	111.16
48.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	94.82
49.	KENTUCKY	90.42
50.	SOUTH DAKOTA	86.90
51.	MAINE	76.21

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* p. 78.

G-7. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR POLICE PROTECTION, 1982-83

1.	DIST. OF COL.	$253.49
2.	ALASKA	237.24
3.	NEVADA	117.70
4.	WYOMING	114.82
5.	NEW YORK	110.02
6.	CALIFORNIA	101.30
7.	NEW JERSEY	100.22
8.	ARIZONA	98.21
9.	FLORIDA	91.63
10.	ILLINOIS	89.88
11.	WISCONSIN	87.66
12.	MICHIGAN	86.84
13.	MARYLAND	83.28
14.	COLORADO	82.67
15.	DELAWARE	81.33
16.	LOUISIANA	79.36
17.	HAWAII	78.81
18.	NEW MEXICO	78.24
	UNITED STATES	76.65
19.	OREGON	75.62
20.	MASSACHUSETTS	75.22
21.	CONNECTICUT	74.11
22.	RHODE ISLAND	72.32
23.	WASHINGTON	71.23
24.	MISSOURI	68.07
25.	UTAH	67.13
26.	OHIO	66.36
27.	MINNESOTA	66.06
28.	PENNSYLVANIA	62.45
29.	MONTANA	61.89
30.	VIRGINIA	61.53
31.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	59.58
32.	TEXAS	59.07
33.	GEORGIA	58.90
34.	OKLAHOMA	57.76
35.	KANSAS	57.34
36.	IOWA	57.31
37.	NORTH CAROLINA	55.72
38.	IDAHO	55.68
39.	VERMONT	54.18
40.	NEBRASKA	53.35
41.	ALABAMA	52.68
42.	TENNESSEE	50.57
43.	SOUTH DAKOTA	50.06
44.	INDIANA	48.46
45.	SOUTH CAROLINA	47.41
46.	NORTH DAKOTA	46.53
47.	MAINE	44.31
48.	MISSISSIPPI	42.06
49.	ARKANSAS	39.11
50.	KENTUCKY	39.07
51.	WEST VIRGINIA	37.61

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*, p. 79.

G-8. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR FIRE PROTECTION, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$113.94
2.	DIST. OF COL.	84.06
3.	RHODE ISLAND	61.51
4.	MASSACHUSETTS	57.50
5.	NEVADA	57.30
6.	NEW YORK	46.45
7.	CONNECTICUT	45.97
8.	OREGON	45.74
9.	CALIFORNIA	44.49
10.	WASHINGTON	40.13
11.	HAWAII	38.81
12.	MARYLAND	36.49
13.	ILLINOIS	36.33
14.	WYOMING	34.01
15.	MICHIGAN	33.86
16.	OHIO	33.31
17.	NEW JERSEY	33.11
18.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	32.86
19.	FLORIDA	32.42
	UNITED STATES	32.40
20.	WISCONSIN	31.61
21.	VIRGINIA	31.44
22.	ARIZONA	31.07
23.	COLORADO	29.53
24.	NEW MEXICO	28.55
25.	MAINE	28.36
26.	TEXAS	27.63
27.	MINNESOTA	27.46
28.	OKLAHOMA	27.08
29.	INDIANA	26.18
30.	TENNESSEE	25.45
31.	UTAH	24.48
32.	GEORGIA	24.40
33.	NEBRASKA	24.39
34.	KANSAS	24.24
35.	LOUISIANA	23.62
36.	MISSOURI	22.14
37.	IDAHO	21.62
38.	IOWA	21.35
39.	ALABAMA	20.68
40.	NORTH CAROLINA	19.31
41.	VERMONT	17.54
42.	PENNSYLVANIA	17.53
43.	KENTUCKY	17.38
44.	MONTANA	16.89
45.	NORTH DAKOTA	16.86
46.	MISSISSIPPI	15.85
	WEST VIRGINIA	15.85
48.	DELAWARE	15.81
49.	SOUTH DAKOTA	14.98
50.	SOUTH CAROLINA	13.69
51.	ARKANSAS	13.64

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83*, p. 79.

G-9. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR HIGHWAYS, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$871.99
2.	WYOMING	496.41
3.	NEW MEXICO	283.55
4.	MONTANA	279.78
5.	SOUTH DAKOTA	279.16
6.	NORTH DAKOTA	266.82
7.	IOWA	248.60
8.	NEVADA	247.13
9.	LOUISIANA	246.92
10.	NEBRASKA	243.93
11.	MINNESOTA	241.19
12.	VERMONT	239.25
13.	WASHINGTON	230.69
14.	DELAWARE	216.74
15.	KANSAS	216.10
16.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	214.54
17.	WEST VIRGINIA	201.96
18.	WISCONSIN	198.96
19.	MARYLAND	198.28
20.	MAINE	198.04
21.	MISSISSIPPI	194.63
22.	IDAHO	192.23
23.	KENTUCKY	189.18
24.	COLORADO	182.75
25.	OKLAHOMA	176.51
26.	OREGON	168.73
27.	UTAH	167.16
28.	NEW YORK	162.10
29.	GEORGIA	161.97
30.	ALABAMA	161.77
31.	ILLINOIS	159.44
32.	VIRGINIA	159.10
33.	TEXAS	158.26
	UNITED STATES	156.66
34.	ARIZONA	152.74
35.	HAWAII	150.65
36.	ARKANSAS	145.12
37.	PENNSYLVANIA	143.91
38.	MISSOURI	137.67
39.	NEW JERSEY	136.87
40.	TENNESSEE	136.44
41.	CONNECTICUT	131.39
42.	FLORIDA	128.91
43.	OHIO	127.86
44.	MICHIGAN	120.83
45.	MASSACHUSETTS	116.21
46.	INDIANA	114.46
47.	NORTH CAROLINA	114.01
48.	DIST. OF COL.	110.03
49.	RHODE ISLAND	102.07
50.	CALIFORNIA	101.99
51.	SOUTH CAROLINA	79.35

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G-10. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR CAPITAL OUTLAY, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$2,223.30
2.	WYOMING	879.83
3.	NEVADA	427.89
4.	NEW MEXICO	423.03
5.	HAWAII	375.59
6.	WASHINGTON	361.34
7.	LOUISIANA	360.78
8.	NORTH DAKOTA	331.97
9.	DELAWARE	325.49
10.	MONTANA	318.50
11.	ARIZONA	309.45
12.	MINNESOTA	305.10
13.	MARYLAND	300.06
14.	DIST. OF COL.	298.34
15.	TEXAS	290.30
16.	UTAH	286.66
17.	IDAHO	270.68
18.	COLORADO	269.86
19.	OKLAHOMA	266.35
20.	IOWA	263.35
21.	SOUTH DAKOTA	263.03
22.	FLORIDA	259.71
23.	NEW YORK	257.69
24.	KANSAS	254.27
25.	GEORGIA	253.59
26.	NEBRASKA	252.90
27.	WEST VIRGINIA	250.11
28.	ALABAMA	245.68
	UNITED STATES	235.49
29.	OREGON	219.80
30.	ILLINOIS	218.14
31.	WISCONSIN	217.58
32.	KENTUCKY	215.17
33.	VERMONT	210.86
34.	OHIO	203.67
35.	VIRGINIA	202.30
36.	CALIFORNIA	197.24
37.	NEW JERSEY	196.85
38.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	196.10
39.	TENNESSEE	187.75
40.	MICHIGAN	186.41
41.	PENNSYLVANIA	184.43
42.	MASSACHUSETTS	177.49
43.	MISSISSIPPI	177.39
44.	MAINE	176.20
45.	INDIANA	173.86
46.	MISSOURI	169.55
47.	CONNECTICUT	164.08
48.	RHODE ISLAND	156.93
49.	SOUTH CAROLINA	142.26
50.	NORTH CAROLINA	138.32
51.	ARKANSAS	133.76

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* p. 77.

G-11. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR INTEREST ON DEBT, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$1,223.34
2.	WYOMING	271.78
3.	DELAWARE	232.93
4.	OREGON	223.19
5.	DIST. OF COL.	217.70
6.	NEW YORK	200.28
7.	RHODE ISLAND	192.36
8.	HAWAII	169.66
9.	NEVADA	155.21
10.	MINNESOTA	154.11
11.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	153.38
12.	CONNECTICUT	150.16
13.	NEW MEXICO	149.51
14.	NEW JERSEY	147.62
15.	LOUISIANA	144.10
16.	KANSAS	137.71
17.	MARYLAND	128.17
18.	VERMONT	122.27
19.	MASSACHUSETTS	121.45
20.	MONTANA	120.74
21.	KENTUCKY	119.86
22.	WEST VIRGINIA	117.42
23.	PENNSYLVANIA	109.31
24.	ILLINOIS	106.52
	UNITED STATES	103.15
25.	MAINE	101.33
26.	WISCONSIN	97.59
27.	COLORADO	94.37
28.	ARIZONA	94.12
29.	SOUTH DAKOTA	91.40
30.	MICHIGAN	87.89
31.	WASHINGTON	87.74
32.	NORTH DAKOTA	85.88
33.	UTAH	84.33
34.	TENNESSEE	83.43
35.	ALABAMA	78.13
36.	TEXAS	77.81
37.	VIRGINIA	75.74
38.	OHIO	74.80
39.	CALIFORNIA	69.06
40.	ARKANSAS	65.09
41.	FLORIDA	64.12
42.	NEBRASKA	63.38
43.	IOWA	59.66
44.	IDAHO	59.41
45.	MISSOURI	59.34
46.	GEORGIA	57.27
47.	INDIANA	57.09
48.	NORTH CAROLINA	56.94
49.	SOUTH CAROLINA	53.96
50.	MISSISSIPPI	50.53
51.	OKLAHOMA	35.18

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* p. 80.

SCHOOL EXPENDITURES

Education expenditures are the subject of tables in H Series. Selected measures of school spending contained in this section often are used to evaluate state-local government actions designed to improve the quality of public education. Current expenditures per pupil in Average Daily Attendance (ADA) or Average Daily Membership (ADM) are but two common measurements of education support. School expenditure data are displayed in relation to several other common denominators, such as a per capita basis, a proportion of state personal income, a percentage of total expenditures for all functions, or a percentage of the national average.

These tables further distinguish among expenditures for all public education, both elementary-secondary and higher education combined, and those for higher education or K-12 programs alone. Taken together, Series H tables help to highlight differences among states in terms of their success or failure to gain financial support for education, relative to other states. Again, knowledge about public education structures and financial support is required in order to make fair assessments of state-local governments' "effort" to finance public school programs.

Estimated data obtained from state departments of education appear throughout the H Series. NEA Research estimates were used when state department data were not provided. Please note these instances in the footnotes section immediately following the series.

H-1. PER CAPITA STATE EXPENDITURES FOR ALL EDUCATION, 1982-83

1. ALASKA	$1,929.84
2. NEW MEXICO	785.25
3. NORTH DAKOTA	732.93
4. DELAWARE	697.22
5. WASHINGTON	696.12
6. HAWAII	693.34
7. WYOMING	645.49
8. UTAH	635.75
9. OKLAHOMA	592.95
10. ALABAMA	555.01
11. CALIFORNIA	553.02
12. IOWA	542.26
13. ARIZONA	524.06
14. WISCONSIN	521.40
15. LOUISIANA	516.59
16. NEVADA	516.57
17. NORTH CAROLINA	513.72
18. VERMONT	508.62
19. COLORADO	501.24
20. WEST VIRGINIA	499.42
21. KENTUCKY	497.43
22. MINNESOTA	496.66
23. SOUTH CAROLINA	473.49
24. TEXAS	473.28
25. MONTANA	470.10
26. KANSAS	463.79
UNITED STATES	461.54
27. RHODE ISLAND	461.50
28. NEW YORK	449.67
29. GEORGIA	446.86
30. MISSISSIPPI	440.48
31. VIRGINIA	438.91
32. INDIANA	435.33
33. OHIO	430.92
34. IDAHO	427.81
35. OREGON	424.94
36. MICHIGAN	420.75
37. MARYLAND	417.54
38. ARKANSAS	406.14
39. MAINE	404.20
40. NEW JERSEY	387.75
41. FLORIDA	381.70
42. NEBRASKA	379.52
43. ILLINOIS	371.08
44. MISSOURI	352.75
45. TENNESSEE	352.38
46. PENNSYLVANIA	346.92
47. SOUTH DAKOTA	346.20
48. CONNECTICUT	342.60
49. MASSACHUSETTS	327.09
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	235.44
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983.* pp. 6-12.

H-2. STATE GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR ALL EDUCATION IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1. ALASKA	$112.21
2. NEW MEXICO	81.44
3. UTAH	70.72
4. NORTH DAKOTA	62.78
5. ALABAMA	60.05
6. HAWAII	57.22
7. WASHINGTON	57.16
8. DELAWARE	55.07
9. WEST VIRGINIA	54.53
10. MISSISSIPPI	54.39
11. WYOMING	54.16
12. OKLAHOMA	54.08
13. KENTUCKY	52.93
14. NORTH CAROLINA	52.49
15. SOUTH CAROLINA	51.54
16. VERMONT	50.94
17. IOWA	50.66
18. LOUISIANA	50.30
19. ARIZONA	49.18
20. MONTANA	47.28
21. WISCONSIN	45.93
22. ARKANSAS	45.29
23. IDAHO	44.77
24. GEORGIA	43.05
25. CALIFORNIA	41.71
26. MINNESOTA	41.69
27. INDIANA	41.55
28. NEVADA	41.48
29. MAINE	41.06
30. TEXAS	40.50
31. OREGON	39.57
32. RHODE ISLAND	39.52
UNITED STATES	39.39
33. COLORADO	39.25
34. OHIO	38.42
35. KANSAS	37.86
36. TENNESSEE	36.90
37. MICHIGAN	36.70
38. VIRGINIA	36.23
39. SOUTH DAKOTA	35.17
40. NEW YORK	34.62
41 NEBRASKA	33.84
42. FLORIDA	32.92
43. MISSOURI	32.16
44. MARYLAND	32.13
45. PENNSYLVANIA	30.30
46. ILLINOIS	29.91
47. NEW JERSEY	27.46
48. MASSACHUSETTS	24.66
49. CONNECTICUT	23.00
50. NEW HAMPSHIRE	19.59
DIST. OF COL.	NA

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983.* pp. 6-12; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42.

H-3. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR ALL EDUCATION, 1982-83

1. ALASKA	$2,059.35
2. WYOMING	1,355.50
3. NEW MEXICO	906.96
4. NORTH DAKOTA	861.88
5. DELAWARE	857.78
6. MONTANA	856.51
7. OREGON	842.65
8. UTAH	839.36
9. NEW YORK	827.19
10. COLORADO	823.57
11. WISCONSIN	817.71
12. MINNESOTA	811.18
13. MICHIGAN	795.08
14. IOWA	790.80
15. ARIZONA	788.16
16. VERMONT	787.48
17. WASHINGTON	771.78
18. MARYLAND	765.71
19. NEBRASKA	755.84
20. TEXAS	752.71
21. OKLAHOMA	749.20
22. KANSAS	746.42
23. CALIFORNIA	724.00
24. RHODE ISLAND	718.37
25. NEW JERSEY	715.62
UNITED STATES	700.38
26. HAWAII	693.64
27. DIST. OF COL.	685.17
28. LOUISIANA	684.75
29. VIRGINIA	675.04
30. CONNECTICUT	669.82
31. OHIO	663.66
32. INDIANA	655.93
33. ILLINOIS	655.09
34. WEST VIRGINIA	651.08
35. ALABAMA	648.24
36. NEVADA	639.57
37. SOUTH DAKOTA	637.14
38. NORTH CAROLINA	622.32
39. MAINE	608.60
40. MASSACHUSETTS	606.73
41. SOUTH CAROLINA	605.13
42. IDAHO	597.89
43. PENNSYLVANIA	591.72
44. NEW HAMPSHIRE	586.34
45. GEORGIA	579.67
46. KENTUCKY	579.11
47. FLORIDA	564.86
48. MISSISSIPPI	551.63
49. MISSOURI	545.16
50. ARKANSAS	543.11
51. TENNESSEE	518.42

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* p. 78.

H-4. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR ALL EDUCATION IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1.	ALASKA	$119.74
2.	WYOMING	113.73
3.	NEW MEXICO	94.06
4.	UTAH	93.36
5.	MONTANA	86.14
6.	VERMONT	78.86
7.	OREGON	78.47
8.	ARIZONA	73.96
9.	IOWA	73.89
10.	NORTH DAKOTA	73.83
11.	WISCONSIN	72.03
12.	WEST VIRGINIA	71.09
13.	ALABAMA	70.14
14.	MICHIGAN	69.35
15.	OKLAHOMA	68.34
16.	MISSISSIPPI	68.12
17.	MINNESOTA	68.09
18.	DELAWARE	67.74
19.	NEBRASKA	67.40
20.	LOUISIANA	66.68
21.	SOUTH CAROLINA	65.87
22.	SOUTH DAKOTA	64.72
23.	COLORADO	64.49
24.	TEXAS	64.42
25.	NEW YORK	63.68
26.	NORTH CAROLINA	63.59
27.	WASHINGTON	63.37
28.	INDIANA	62.61
29.	IDAHO	62.57
30.	MAINE	61.82
31.	KENTUCKY	61.62
32.	RHODE ISLAND	61.52
33.	KANSAS	60.94
34.	ARKANSAS	60.57
	UNITED STATES	59.94
35.	OHIO	59.17
36.	MARYLAND	58.92
37.	HAWAII	57.24
38.	GEORGIA	55.85
39.	VIRGINIA	55.72
40.	CALIFORNIA	54.61
41.	TENNESSEE	54.28
42.	ILLINOIS	52.81
43.	PENNSYLVANIA	51.69
44.	NEVADA	51.36
45.	NEW JERSEY	50.68
46.	MISSOURI	49.70
47.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	48.79
48.	FLORIDA	48.72
49.	MASSACHUSETTS	45.75
50.	CONNECTICUT	44.98
51.	DIST. OF COL.	43.52

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 21-37; and Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business.* August 1984. p. 42.

H-5. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR ALL EDUCATION AS PERCENT OF TOTAL GENERAL EXPENDITURES FOR ALL FUNCTIONS, 1982-83

1.	UTAH	45.25
2.	TEXAS	43.50
3.	OKLAHOMA	42.72
4.	ARIZONA	41.80
5.	SOUTH CAROLINA	41.79
6.	NORTH CAROLINA	41.57
7.	INDIANA	41.23
8.	COLORADO	40.69
9.	MONTANA	40.05
10.	NEBRASKA	39.79
11.	ARKANSAS	39.59
12.	NEW MEXICO	39.52
13.	VIRGINIA	39.48
14.	DELAWARE	39.33
15.	IOWA	39.22
16.	ALABAMA	38.85
17.	NORTH DAKOTA	38.58
18.	KANSAS	38.06
19.	WYOMING	37.98
20.	WISCONSIN	37.96
21.	VERMONT	37.84
22.	WEST VIRGINIA	37.74
23.	OREGON	37.67
24.	IDAHO	37.36
25.	KENTUCKY	37.26
26.	OHIO	36.92
27.	MISSOURI	36.85
28.	WASHINGTON	36.26
29.	MISSISSIPPI	35.63
30.	SOUTH DAKOTA	35.62
31.	MICHIGAN	35.53
	UNITED STATES	35.27
32.	TENNESSEE	34.71
33.	MARYLAND	34.57
34.	ILLINOIS	34.53
35.	MAINE	34.39
36.	FLORIDA	34.35
37.	NEW JERSEY	34.30
38.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	34.06
39.	MINNESOTA	33.74
40.	CONNECTICUT	33.67
41.	PENNSYLVANIA	33.60
42.	RHODE ISLAND	33.08
43.	CALIFORNIA	32.65
44.	GEORGIA	32.45
45.	LOUISIANA	32.31
46.	NEW YORK	29.65
47.	MASSACHUSETTS	28.80
48.	HAWAII	28.77
49.	NEVADA	27.34
50.	ALASKA	23.77
51.	DIST. OF COL.	19.25

Computed from Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* pp. 21-37.

H-6. PER CAPITA STATE EXPENDITURES FOR STATE INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$516.97
2.	DELAWARE	330.41
3.	NORTH DAKOTA	288.28
4.	UTAH	284.89
5.	HAWAII	268.71
6.	NEW MEXICO	262.45
7.	VERMONT	260.58
8.	OKLAHOMA	232.07
9.	COLORADO	231.92
10.	WASHINGTON	225.93
11.	WYOMING	221.37
12.	ALABAMA	215.93
13.	WISCONSIN	214.56
14.	MINNESOTA	206.93
15.	ARIZONA	200.85
16.	IOWA	200.84
17.	INDIANA	190.44
18.	NEBRASKA	185.84
19.	LOUISIANA	185.59
20.	KANSAS	184.66
21.	MICHIGAN	182.10
22.	VIRGINIA	181.36
23.	RHODE ISLAND	179.72
24.	SOUTH CAROLINA	173.71
25.	SOUTH DAKOTA	172.73
26.	TEXAS	172.59
27.	OHIO	169.41
28.	NEVADA	169.26
29.	OREGON	168.93
30.	KENTUCKY	167.29
31.	MONTANA	166.65
32.	IDAHO	163.28
33.	MARYLAND	161.19
34.	NORTH CAROLINA	158.62
35.	CALIFORNIA	156.63
	UNITED STATES	156.40
36.	TENNESSEE	151.58
37.	WEST VIRGINIA	149.65
38.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	145.44
39.	GEORGIA	143.82
40.	MAINE	143.22
41.	ARKANSAS	142.39
42.	MISSISSIPPI	137.20
43.	MISSOURI	120.41
44.	CONNECTICUT	119.12
45.	ILLINOIS	117.41
46.	NEW YORK	117.09
47.	MASSACHUSETTS	100.01
48.	NEW JERSEY	98.78
49.	FLORIDA	81.00
50.	PENNSYLVANIA	79.96
	DIST. OF COL.	NA

Bureau of the Census, *State Government Finances in 1983.* pp. 6-12.

H-7. PER CAPITA STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURES FOR HIGHER EDUCATION, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$516.97
2.	WYOMING	356.51
3.	DELAWARE	330.41
4.	NORTH DAKOTA	301.19
5.	UTAH	284.89
6.	ARIZONA	277.28
7.	WISCONSIN	276.39
8.	HAWAII	268.71
9.	NEW MEXICO	262.45
10.	VERMONT	260.58
11.	IOWA	256.74
12.	COLORADO	242.64
13.	MICHIGAN	234.76
14.	OREGON	234.05
15.	KANSAS	233.75
16.	OKLAHOMA	232.07
17.	CALIFORNIA	231.67
18.	WASHINGTON	225.93
19.	NEBRASKA	223.73
20.	TEXAS	216.00
21.	ALABAMA	215.93
22.	MARYLAND	211.65
23.	MINNESOTA	206.93
24.	NORTH CAROLINA	204.61
25.	INDIANA	190.44
26.	MISSISSIPPI	188.78
	UNITED STATES	187.28
27.	LOUISIANA	186.49
28.	VIRGINIA	181.36
29.	IDAHO	180.65
30.	RHODE ISLAND	179.72
31.	OHIO	179.09
32.	MONTANA	176.66
33.	SOUTH CAROLINA	173.71
34.	SOUTH DAKOTA	172.73
35.	NEVADA	169.26
36.	KENTUCKY	167.29
37.	ILLINOIS	163.01
38.	NEW YORK	156.50
39.	TENNESSEE	151.58
40.	WEST VIRGINIA	149.65
41.	GEORGIA	147.94
42.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	145.44
43.	MAINE	143.22
44.	ARKANSAS	142.39
45.	MISSOURI	141.09
46.	NEW JERSEY	131.08
47.	FLORIDA	127.52
48.	DIST. OF COL.	119.88
49.	CONNECTICUT	119.12
50.	MASSACHUSETTS	101.38
51.	PENNSYLVANIA	96.51

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* p. 78.

H-8. PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS FOR LOCAL PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1982-83

1.	ALASKA	$1,480.78
2.	WYOMING	976.96
3.	MONTANA	634.24
4.	NEW MEXICO	618.36
5.	NEW YORK	615.37
6.	OREGON	588.11
7.	MINNESOTA	575.89
8.	DIST. OF COL.	565.29
9.	COLORADO	561.44
10.	NEW JERSEY	553.10
11.	MICHIGAN	533.38
12.	NORTH DAKOTA	527.29
13.	TEXAS	524.52
14.	UTAH	524.05
15.	WASHINGTON	514.70
16.	CONNECTICUT	514.66
17.	WISCONSIN	513.70
18.	NEBRASKA	508.97
19.	MARYLAND	504.32
20.	IOWA	502.89
21.	KANSAS	497.94
	UNITED STATES	482.71
22.	OKLAHOMA	482.22
23.	ARIZONA	481.21
24.	MASSACHUSETTS	480.40
25.	DELAWARE	476.34
26.	VERMONT	475.80
27.	WEST VIRGINIA	471.14
28.	CALIFORNIA	470.27
29.	OHIO	469.99
30.	ILLINOIS	464.98
31.	VIRGINIA	464.18
32.	RHODE ISLAND	463.25
33.	NEVADA	448.13
34.	PENNSYLVANIA	447.24
35.	LOUISIANA	445.89
36.	SOUTH DAKOTA	441.82
37.	MAINE	432.44
38.	INDIANA	427.01
39.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	424.40
40.	FLORIDA	421.12
41.	HAWAII	412.22
42.	GEORGIA	409.73
43.	SOUTH CAROLINA	398.53
44.	IDAHO	397.50
45.	NORTH CAROLINA	394.62
46.	MISSOURI	385.98
47.	KENTUCKY	368.48
48.	ALABAMA	367.24
49.	ARKANSAS	358.21
50.	MISSISSIPPI	333.02
51.	TENNESSEE	324.92

Bureau of the Census, *Governmental Finances in 1982-83.* p. 78.

H-9. ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1.	ALASKA	$6,378
2.	NEW YORK	4,880
3.	NEW JERSEY	4,677
4.	DIST. OF COL.	4,627
5.	WYOMING	4,533
6.	CONNECTICUT	4,020
7.	RHODE ISLAND	3,954
8.	DELAWARE	3,848
9.	OREGON	3,771
10.	MARYLAND	3,729
11.	PENNSYLVANIA	3,707
12.	MASSACHUSETTS	3,692
13.	MONTANA	3,691
14.	WISCONSIN	3,677
15.	NORTH DAKOTA	3,493
16.	VERMONT	3,491
17.	HAWAII	3,395
18.	KANSAS	3,392
19.	ILLINOIS	3,384
20.	MINNESOTA	3,373
21.	COLORADO	3,365
22.	MICHIGAN	3,315
23.	IOWA	3,251
	UNITED STATES	3,183
24.	FLORIDA	3,168
25.	WASHINGTON	3,129
26.	CALIFORNIA	3,023
27.	OHIO	2,998
28.	NEBRASKA	2,899
29.	TEXAS	2,895
30.	NEW MEXICO	2,866
31.	VIRGINIA	2,853
32.	MAINE	2,839
33.	OKLAHOMA	2,834
34.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,794
35.	NEVADA	2,750
36.	LOUISIANA	2,707
37.	ARIZONA	2,685
38.	MISSOURI	2,675
39.	SOUTH DAKOTA	2,639
40.	INDIANA	2,583
41.	KENTUCKY	2,555
42.	WEST VIRGINIA	2,488
43.	NORTH CAROLINA	2,455
44.	SOUTH CAROLINA	2,369
45.	GEORGIA	2,354
46.	ARKANSAS	2,242
47.	IDAHO	2,174
48.	TENNESSEE	2,141
49.	MISSISSIPPI	2,090
50.	ALABAMA	2,082
51.	UTAH	2,034

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-10. CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1.	ALASKA	215.46
2.	NEW YORK	164.87
3.	NEW JERSEY	158.01
4.	DIST. OF COL.	156.31
5.	WYOMING	153.15
6.	CONNECTICUT	135.81
7.	RHODE ISLAND	133.59
8.	DELAWARE	130.00
9.	OREGON	127.38
10.	MARYLAND	125.98
11.	PENNSYLVANIA	125.25
12.	MASSACHUSETTS	124.73
13.	MONTANA	124.70
14.	WISCONSIN	124.21
15.	NORTH DAKOTA	117.99
16.	VERMONT	117.94
17.	HAWAII	114.69
18.	KANSAS	114.59
19.	ILLINOIS	114.31
20.	MINNESOTA	113.97
21.	COLORADO	113.67
22.	MICHIGAN	111.99
23.	IOWA	109.83
24.	FLORIDA	107.03
25.	WASHINGTON	105.71
26.	CALIFORNIA	102.13
27.	OHIO	101.29
	UNITED STATES	100.00
28.	NEBRASKA	97.94
29.	TEXAS	97.82
30.	NEW MEXICO	96.83
31.	VIRGINIA	96.40
32.	MAINE	95.91
33.	OKLAHOMA	95.75
34.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	94.40
35.	NEVADA	92.92
36.	LOUISIANA	91.44
37.	ARIZONA	90.70
38.	MISSOURI	90.38
39.	SOUTH DAKOTA	89.16
40.	INDIANA	87.27
41.	KENTUCKY	86.33
42.	WEST VIRGINIA	84.05
43.	NORTH CAROLINA	82.95
44.	SOUTH CAROLINA	80.03
45.	GEORGIA	79.53
46.	ARKANSAS	75.75
47.	IDAHO	73.45
48.	TENNESSEE	72.32
49.	MISSISSIPPI	70.61
50.	ALABAMA	70.35
51.	UTAH	68.71

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-11. ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE, 1984-85

1.	ALASKA	$6,867
2.	NEW YORK	5,219
3.	NEW JERSEY	5,085
4.	WYOMING	4,961
5.	DIST. OF COL.	4,785
6.	CONNECTICUT	4,438
7.	RHODE ISLAND	4,332
8.	DELAWARE	4,155
9.	MARYLAND	4,038
10.	PENNSYLVANIA	4,002
11.	MONTANA	3,968
12.	OREGON	3,963
13.	MASSACHUSETTS	3,889
14.	WISCONSIN	3,880
15.	VERMONT	3,783
16.	KANSAS	3,668
17.	NORTH DAKOTA	3,608
18.	HAWAII	3,596
19.	COLORADO	3,536
20.	ILLINOIS	3,517
21.	WASHINGTON	3,437
22.	MICHIGAN	3,434
23.	FLORIDA	3,427
	UNITED STATES	3,413
24.	IOWA	3,409
25.	MINNESOTA	3,396
26.	OHIO	3,315
27.	CALIFORNIA	3,296
28.	NEW MEXICO	3,278
29.	TEXAS	3,161
30.	NEBRASKA	3,128
31.	VIRGINIA	3,043
32.	MAINE	3,038
33.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,964
34.	MISSOURI	2,901
	OKLAHOMA	2,901
36.	WEST VIRGINIA	2,866
37.	NEVADA	2,848
38.	SOUTH DAKOTA	2,813
39.	LOUISIANA	2,806
40.	KENTUCKY	2,792
41.	SOUTH CAROLINA	2,740
42.	ARIZONA	2,695
43.	GEORGIA	2,682
44.	INDIANA	2,638
45.	NORTH CAROLINA	2,588
46.	ARKANSAS	2,498
47.	TENNESSEE	2,349
48.	IDAHO	2,290
49.	ALABAMA	2,241
50.	MISSISSIPPI	2,205
51.	UTAH	2,183

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-12. CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE AS PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE, 1984-85

1.	ALASKA	201.20
2.	NEW YORK	152.91
3.	NEW JERSEY	148.98
4.	WYOMING	145.36
5.	DIST. OF COL.	140.21
6.	CONNECTICUT	130.04
7.	RHODE ISLAND	126.93
8.	DELAWARE	121.75
9.	MARYLAND	118.31
10.	PENNSYLVANIA	117.25
11.	MONTANA	116.26
12.	OREGON	116.11
13.	MASSACHUSETTS	113.94
14.	WISCONSIN	113.69
15.	VERMONT	110.84
16.	KANSAS	107.47
17.	NORTH DAKOTA	105.72
18.	HAWAII	105.36
19.	COLORADO	103.59
20.	ILLINOIS	103.05
21.	WASHINGTON	100.71
22.	MICHIGAN	100.60
23.	FLORIDA	100.40
	UNITED STATES	100.00
24.	IOWA	99.89
25.	MINNESOTA	99.50
26.	OHIO	97.13
27.	CALIFORNIA	96.57
28.	NEW MEXICO	96.05
29.	TEXAS	92.60
30.	NEBRASKA	91.64
31.	VIRGINIA	89.17
32.	MAINE	89.01
33.	NEW HAMPSHIRE	86.85
34.	MISSOURI	85.01
35.	OKLAHOMA	85.00
36.	WEST VIRGINIA	83.97
37.	NEVADA	83.45
38.	SOUTH DAKOTA	82.43
39.	LOUISIANA	82.22
40.	KENTUCKY	81.82
41.	SOUTH CAROLINA	80.27
42.	ARIZONA	78.97
43.	GEORGIA	78.59
44.	INDIANA	77.31
45.	NORTH CAROLINA	75.82
46.	ARKANSAS	73.18
47.	TENNESSEE	68.83
48.	IDAHO	67.10
49.	ALABAMA	65.66
50.	MISSISSIPPI	64.61
51.	UTAH	63.95

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-13. ESTIMATED CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN 1982-83, PER $1,000 OF PERSONAL INCOME IN 1983

1. ALASKA	$63.67
2. WYOMING	62.36
3. MONTANA	58.71
4. NEW MEXICO	53.88
5. OREGON	52.23
6. VERMONT	51.38
7. MICHIGAN	49.53
8. UTAH	47.96
9. WEST VIRGINIA	47.44
10. IOWA	46.60
11. NEW YORK	46.42
12. MAINE	45.88
13. OKLAHOMA	44.63
14. WISCONSIN	44.25
15. NEW JERSEY	43.56
16. IDAHO	43.42
17. MINNESOTA	42.45
18. SOUTH DAKOTA	42.12
19. LOUISIANA	42.04
20. TEXAS	41.19
21. SOUTH CAROLINA	40.60
22. HAWAII	40.16
23. COLORADO	40.06
24. NORTH DAKOTA	39.93
25. KENTUCKY	39.86
26. MISSISSIPPI	39.75
27. MARYLAND	39.61
UNITED STATES	39.58
28. PENNSYLVANIA	39.27
29. NORTH CAROLINA	39.26
30. DELAWARE	39.00
31. ARKANSAS	38.88
32. RHODE ISLAND	38.66
33. OHIO	38.45
34. NEBRASKA	38.41
35. KANSAS	38.09
36. INDIANA	38.07
37. ALABAMA	37.58
38. VIRGINIA	37.00
39. MASSACHUSETTS	36.81
40. ARIZONA	36.65
41. WASHINGTON	36.57
42. GEORGIA	36.52
43. CONNECTICUT	36.34
44. TENNESSEE	35.85
45. ILLINOIS	34.90
46. NEVADA	33.94
47. CALIFORNIA	33.57
48. DIST. OF COL.	33.22
49. NEW HAMPSHIRE	32.44
50. FLORIDA	32.31
51. MISSOURI	31.57

Computed from Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*. August 1984. p. 42; and NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-14. CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, 1983-84 (REVISED)

1. ALASKA	$6,002
2. NEW YORK	4,409
3. NEW JERSEY	4,337
4. WYOMING	4,286
5. DIST. OF COL.	4,061
6. CONNECTICUT	3,858
7. RHODE ISLAND	3,615
8. DELAWARE	3,578
9. OREGON	3,535
10. MONTANA	3,501
11. WISCONSIN	3,458
12. PENNSYLVANIA	3,416
13. MARYLAND	3,410
14. NORTH DAKOTA	3,352
15. MASSACHUSETTS	3,322
16. VERMONT	3,264
17. COLORADO	3,233
18. KANSAS	3,204
19. MINNESOTA	3,190
20. HAWAII	3,175
21. ILLINOIS	3,161
22. IOWA	3,097
UNITED STATES	3,004
23. WASHINGTON	2,934
24. FLORIDA	2,912
25. OHIO	2,803
26. NEBRASKA	2,773
27. NEW MEXICO	2,723
28. TEXAS	2,719
29. VIRGINIA	2,681
30. MAINE	2,676
31. OKLAHOMA	2,673
32. NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,627
33. NEVADA	2,594
34. ARIZONA	2,566
35. LOUISIANA	2,549
36. SOUTH DAKOTA	2,521
37. INDIANA	2,452
38. KENTUCKY	2,407
39. NORTH CAROLINA	2,314
40. SOUTH CAROLINA	2,243
41. GEORGIA	2,225
42. ARKANSAS	2,121
43. TENNESSEE	2,030
44. MISSISSIPPI	1,998
45. ALABAMA	1,978
46. UTAH	1,924
CALIFORNIA	NA
IDAHO	NA
MICHIGAN	NA
MISSOURI	NA
WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

H-15. CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, 1984-85

1. ALASKA	$6,463
2. NEW YORK	4,715
3. NEW JERSEY	4,713
4. WYOMING	4,690
5. CONNECTICUT	4,255
6. DIST. OF COL.	4,250
7. RHODE ISLAND	3,978
8. DELAWARE	3,864
9. MONTANA	3,765
10. OREGON	3,715
11. MARYLAND	3,694
12. PENNSYLVANIA	3,687
13. WISCONSIN	3,650
14. VERMONT	3,528
15. MASSACHUSETTS	3,500
16. KANSAS	3,465
17. NORTH DAKOTA	3,464
18. COLORADO	3,397
19. HAWAII	3,363
20. ILLINOIS	3,266
21. IOWA	3,248
22. WASHINGTON	3,222
23. MINNESOTA	3,214
UNITED STATES	3,209
24. FLORIDA	3,150
25. NEW MEXICO	3,114
26. OHIO	3,100
27. NEBRASKA	2,992
28. MAINE	2,864
TEXAS	2,864
30. VIRGINIA	2,861
31. NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,788
32. OKLAHOMA	2,740
33. SOUTH DAKOTA	2,686
NEVADA	2,686
35. SOUTH CAROLINA	2,669
36. LOUISIANA	2,643
37. KENTUCKY	2,630
38. ARIZONA	2,582
39. GEORGIA	2,539
40. INDIANA	2,510
41. NORTH CAROLINA	2,438
42. ARKANSAS	2,361
43. TENNESSEE	2,222
44. ALABAMA	2,128
45. MISSISSIPPI	2,114
46. UTAH	2,065
CALIFORNIA	NA
IDAHO	NA
MICHIGAN	NA
MISSOURI	NA
WEST VIRGINIA	NA

Computed from NEA Research, *Estimates* data bank.

NOTES TO H SERIES TABLES

NEA Research estimates for selected variables within the H Series are identified below by state and by table number. NEA estimates appear in those cases where state education departments did not respond to requests by NEA Research for estimates of school statistics.

Alaska	H-9 through H-12, H-14, H-15
Arizona	H-11, H-12, H-15
District of Columbia	H-11, H-12, H-15
Michigan	H-9 through H-12, H-14, H-15
Montana	H-9 through H-12, H-14, H-15

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GLOSSARY

AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE: Average of pupils attending when schools are actually in session.

AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP: An average of the pupils belonging, those present plus those absent, when schools are actually in session.

BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNIT: The local school district; the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

CAPITAL OUTLAY: An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings; improvements of grounds; construction of buildings; additions to buildings; remodeling of buildings; initial, additional, and replacement of equipment.

CURRENT EXPENDITURES: All amounts spent at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and local—for public elementary and secondary day schools for administration, instructional services, plant operation and maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services (attendance, health services, transportation, food services, etc.). Includes the cost of operating the state department of education and the intermediate (county) departments of education; employers' (state, intermediate, and local) contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of public school employees; and federal, state, and local funds to cover deficits (gross expenditure less sales) of school lunch and milk programs.

DEBT: The major portion of all state and local government debt is long-term indebtedness. A substantial portion of such long-term debt is nonguaranteed debt, i.e., obligations payable solely from pledged earnings of specific activities or facilities, from special assessments, or from specific nonproperty taxes.

EDUCATION: The provision or support of schools and other education facilities and services.

EFFECTIVE BUYING INCOME: Same as disposable personal income; is obtained by deducting from personal income direct personal taxes and certain other nontax payments to government. The personal taxes deducted include federal, state, and local income taxes, estate and gift taxes, and miscellaneous licenses and permits. Property taxes are not deducted.

ENROLLMENT: A cumulative count of the number of different pupils registered during the entire school year. New entrants are added, but those leaving are not subtracted.

ENROLLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION: Includes students whose programs of study are creditable toward a bachelor's or higher degree and also students in 1-, 2-, or 3-year undergraduate programs that are not creditable toward a bachelor's or higher degree but that are designed to prepare for immediate employment or to provide general education.

EXPENDITURES: All amounts of money paid out by a government—net of recoveries and other correcting transactions—other than for retirement of debt, investment in securities, extension of credit, or as agency transactions. Expenditures includes only external transactions of a government and excludes noncash transactions, such as the provision of perquisites or other payments in kind. Aggregates for groups of governments exclude intergovernmental transactions among the governments involved.

FALL ENROLLMENT: The count of the pupils registered in the fall of the school year, usually October.

FIRE PROTECTION: Comprises fire-fighting and fire-protection activities of local governments.

FUNCTIONS: Public purposes served by governmental activities (education, highways, public welfare, etc.). Expenditures for each function includes amounts for all types of expenditures serving the purpose concerned.

GENERAL EXPENDITURE: All expenditures of a government other than utility expenditures, liquor store expenditures, and insurance trust expenditures.

GENERAL REVENUE: All revenue of a government except the kinds of revenue classified as utility revenue, liquor store revenue, and insurance trust revenue. All tax collections, even if designated for insurance trust or local utility purposes, are classified under general revenue.

GENERAL SALES TAXES: Sales or gross receipts taxes which are applicable, with only specified exceptions, to all types of goods and services, or all gross income, whether at a single or at classified rates.

HEALTH: Health services, other than hospital care, including health research, clinics, nursing, immunization, and other categorical, environmental, and general public health activities. School health services provided by health agencies (rather than school agency) are included.

HIGHWAYS: Streets, highways, and structures necessary for their use; street lighting; snow and ice removal; toll highway and bridge facilities; and ferries.

HIGHER EDUCATION: Includes facilities and activities of all education institutions beyond the high school level operated by state or local governments, except that agricultural experiment stations and agricultural extension services are classified under natural resources, and university-operated hospitals serving the public are classed under hospitals. These education categories include related services such as pupil transportation, school milk and lunch programs, cafeterias, health and recreational programs, and the like. Revenue and expenditures for school lunch services, dormitories, athletic events, and other auxiliary services are included on a gross basis.

HOSPITALS: Establishment and operation of hospital facilities, provision of hospital care, and support of other public or private hospitals.

HOUSEHOLD: A unit that includes all persons occupying a house, apartment, or room regarded as a dwelling unit, excluding group quarters such as dormitories.

INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX: Taxes on individuals measured by net income, and taxes imposed on special types of income (e.g., interest, dividends, and income from intangibles).

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF: Number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day school positions (or full-time equivalents) that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvement of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, health services personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff. In institutions of higher education includes those engaged in teaching and related academic research in junior colleges, colleges, and universities, including those in hospitals, agricultural experiment stations and farms.

INTEREST ON DEBT: Annual expenditures to pay interest only on long-term debt.

LIVE BIRTHS: Number of births in the U.S.

NONINSTRUCTIONAL STAFF: In local schools includes administrative and clerical personnel; plant operation and maintenance employees; bus drivers; lunchroom, health, and recreational personnel engaged by school systems. In institutions of higher education includes cafeteria workers, clerical and custodial workers in colleges and universities, hospitals, agricultural experiment stations, and farms.

PERSONAL INCOME: State personal income is the current income received by residents of the states from all sources, including transfers from government and business, but excluding transfers among persons. It is a before-tax measure. The total includes nonmonetary income or income received in kind. The figures include income of individuals and also income of nonprofit institutions; private trust funds; and private pension, health, and welfare funds.

POLICE PROTECTION: Preservation of law and order and traffic safety. Includes highway police patrols, crime prevention activities, police communications, detention and custody of persons awaiting trial, traffic safety, vehicular inspection, and the like.

PROPERTY TAXES: Taxes conditioned on ownership of property and measured by its value. Includes both general property taxes (i.e., relating to property as a whole, real and personal, tangible or intangible, whether taxed at a single rate or at classified rates) and special property taxes (i.e., on selected types of property, such as motor vehicles or certain or all tangibles, subject to rates that are not directly related to rates applying for general property taxation).

PUBLIC WELFARE: Support of and assistance to eligible persons contingent upon their need. Excludes pensions to former employees and other benefits not contingent on need. Expenditures under this heading include cash assistance payments directly to needy persons under categorical and other welfare programs; vendor payments made directly to private purveyors for medical care, burials, and other services provided under welfare programs; welfare institutions; and any intergovernmental or other direct expenditures for welfare purposes. Any services provided directly by the government through its hospital and health agencies are classed under those headings.

RESIDENT POPULATION: In addition to those who are residents of an area, the figure also includes armed forces personnel who are stationed in the area.

REVENUE: Revenue receipts for public school purposes from LOCAL, intermediate and other sources include all funds for direct expenditures by local and intermediate districts for school services, for the operation of intermediate departments of education, for employer contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of public school employees, for the purchase of materials for distribution of local school districts, etc. Includes net receipts from revolving funds or clearing accounts only when such funds are available for general expenditure by the local board of education. Includes gifts and tuition and fees received from patrons.

Revenue receipts from STATE sources include all funds for the operation of the state department of education, for state (employer) contributions to retirement systems and/or social security on behalf of school employees, for grants in aid to intermediate and local school districts for school purposes (including funds available from state bond issues for such grants and the costs of textbooks, buses, supplies, etc., purchased by the state for distribution to local school districts), for the payment of interest on state bonds issued to provide grants to local school districts, and all other state revenue for public school purposes. Money collected by the state as an agent of a lesser unit and turned over in like amounts to that unit is not included.

Revenue receipts from FEDERAL sources include money distributed from the federal treasury either directly to local school districts or through the state and county, including grants for vocational education, for aid to federally affected areas, for National Defense Education Act programs, for school lunch and milk programs, for educating Indians in local public schools, and money derived from federal forest reserves and federal oil royalties. (No special effort is made to include amount of grants in kind, for example, operation of the school lunch program).

REVENUE FROM OWN SOURCES: All revenue of a government (taxes and other) except intergovernmental.

SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION: Population age 5 through 17, inclusive (excluding armed forces abroad).

TAXES: Compulsory contributions exacted by a government for public purposes, except employee and employer assessments for retirement and social insurance purposes, which are classed as insurance trust revenue. All tax revenue is classified under general revenue and comprises amounts received (including interest and penalties but excluding refunds) from taxes imposed by the recipient government. Amounts received by a government from a tax it imposes are counted as tax revenue of that government, even though initially collected by another government; however, any amounts retained are treated as tax revenue of the collecting government. Tax amounts subsequently distributed to other governments are classified as intergovernmental transactions.

TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS: Includes all revenue receipts available for expenditure for current expenses, capital outlay, and debt service for public schools, including all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands; interest on bank deposits; tuition; gifts; etc. Amounts that increase the school indebtedness or that represent exchange of school property for money are excluded.

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